

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv('/content/test.csv')
df.head()
```

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	892	3	Kelly, Mr. James	male	34.5	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN	Q
1	893	3	Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)	female	47.0	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN	S
2	894	2	Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis	male	62.0	0	0	240276	9.6875	NaN	Q
3	895	3	Wirz, Mr. Albert	male	27.0	0	0	315154	8.6625	NaN	S
4	896	3	Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)	female	22.0	1	1	3101298	12.2875	NaN	S

Next steps: [Generate code with df](#) [View recommended plots](#) [New interactive sheet](#)

```
import numpy as np
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

```
for col in df.select_dtypes(include=np.number).columns:
    if df[col].isnull().any():
        df[col].fillna(df[col].mean(), inplace=True)
```

```
for col in df.select_dtypes(include='object').columns:
    if df[col].isnull().any():
        df[col].fillna(df[col].mode()[0], inplace=True)
```

```
print("\nMissing values after filling:")
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

```
PassengerId    0
Pclass         0
Name           0
Sex            0
Age           86
SibSp          0
Parch          0
Ticket         0
Fare           1
Cabin         327
Embarked       0
dtype: int64
```

Missing values after filling:

```
PassengerId    0
Pclass         0
Name           0
Sex            0
Age           0
SibSp          0
Parch          0
Ticket         0
Fare           0
Cabin          0
Embarked       0
dtype: int64
```

/tmp/ipython-input-3-562877466.py:6: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained indexing. The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col]

```
df[col].fillna(df[col].mean(), inplace=True)
```

/tmp/ipython-input-3-562877466.py:10: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained indexing. The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col]

```
df[col].fillna(df[col].mode()[0], inplace=True)
```

```
print("\nDescriptive Statistics")
print(df.describe(include='all'))
print("\nMissing Values:")
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

What can I help you build?



```
if 'Age' in df.columns and pd.api.types.is_numeric_dtype(df['Age']):
    plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
    sns.histplot(df['Age'].dropna(), kde=True)
    plt.title('Distribution of Age')
    plt.xlabel('Age')
    plt.ylabel('Frequency')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\n'Age' column not found or is not numeric. Please replace 'Age' with a valid numerical column name for visualization.")

if 'Gender' in df.columns and pd.api.types.is_object_dtype(df['Gender']):
    plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
    sns.countplot(x='Gender', data=df)
    plt.title('Distribution of Gender')
    plt.xlabel('Gender')
    plt.ylabel('Count')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\n'Gender' column not found or is not categorical. Please replace 'Gender' with a valid categorical column name for visuali:

numerical_df = df.select_dtypes(include=np.number)
if not numerical_df.empty:
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
    sns.heatmap(numerical_df.corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt=".2f")
    plt.title('Correlation Heatmap of Numerical Features')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\nNo numerical columns found for correlation heatmap.")
```



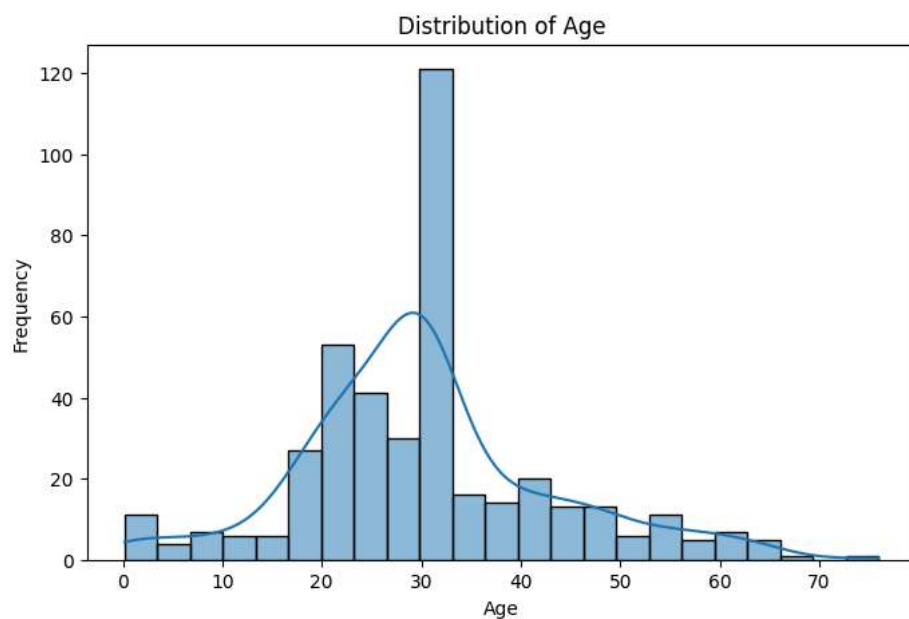
Descriptive Statistics:

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	\
count	418.000000	418.000000	418	418	418.000000	
unique	NaN	NaN	418	2	NaN	
top	NaN	NaN	Peter, Master. Michael J	male	NaN	
freq	NaN	NaN	1	266	NaN	
mean	1100.500000	2.265550	NaN	NaN	30.272590	
std	120.810458	0.841838	NaN	NaN	12.634534	
min	892.000000	1.000000	NaN	NaN	0.170000	
25%	996.250000	1.000000	NaN	NaN	23.000000	
50%	1100.500000	3.000000	NaN	NaN	30.272590	
75%	1204.750000	3.000000	NaN	NaN	35.750000	
max	1309.000000	3.000000	NaN	NaN	76.000000	

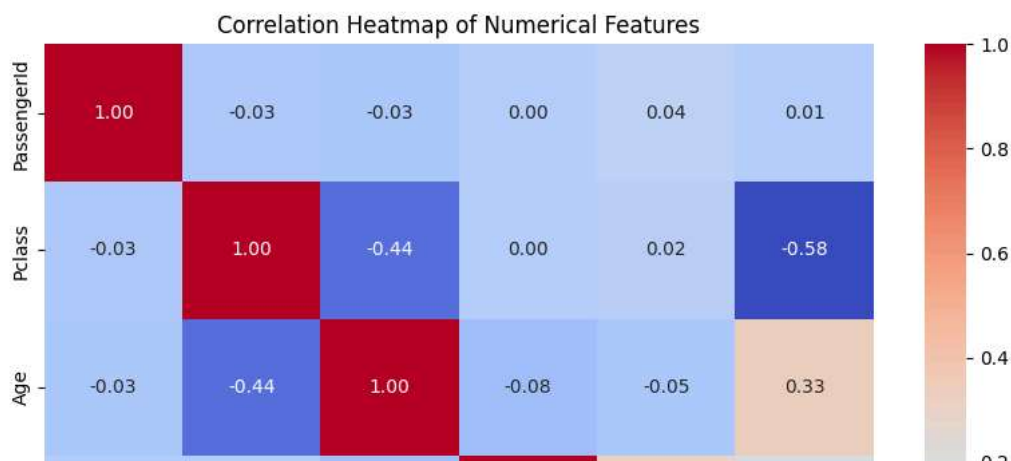
	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
count	418.000000	418.000000	418	418.000000	418	418
unique	NaN	NaN	363	NaN	76	3
top	NaN	NaN	PC 17608	NaN	B57 B59 B63 B66	S
freq	NaN	NaN	5	NaN	330	270
mean	0.447368	0.392344	NaN	35.627188	NaN	NaN
std	0.896760	0.981429	NaN	55.840500	NaN	NaN
min	0.000000	0.000000	NaN	0.000000	NaN	NaN
25%	0.000000	0.000000	NaN	7.895800	NaN	NaN
50%	0.000000	0.000000	NaN	14.454200	NaN	NaN
75%	1.000000	0.000000	NaN	31.500000	NaN	NaN
max	8.000000	9.000000	NaN	512.329200	NaN	NaN

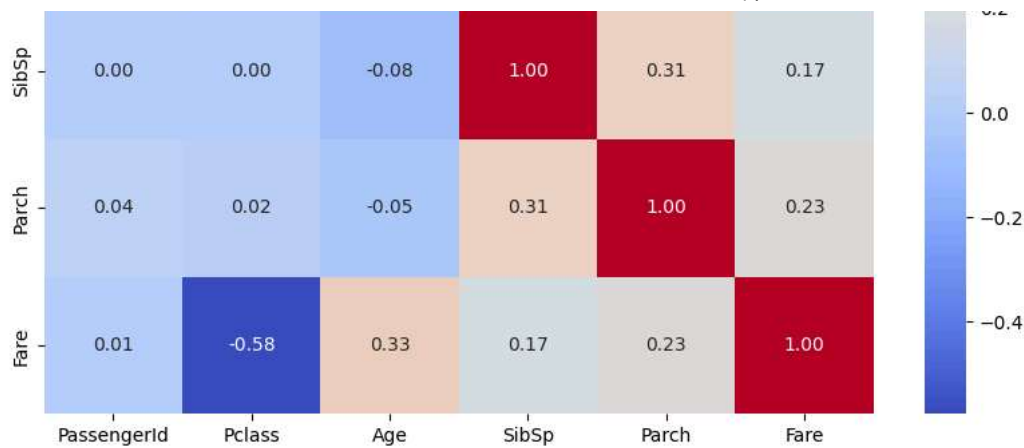
Missing Values:

PassengerId	0
Pclass	0
Name	0
Sex	0
Age	0
SibSp	0
Parch	0
Ticket	0
Fare	0
Cabin	0
Embarked	0
dtype: int64	



'Gender' column not found or is not categorical. Please replace 'Gender' with a valid categorical column name for visualization.





```
print("\nShape before outlier removal:", df.shape)
for col in df.select_dtypes(include=np.number).columns:
    Q1 = df[col].quantile(0.25)
    Q3 = df[col].quantile(0.75)
    IQR = Q3 - Q1
    lower_bound = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR
    upper_bound = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR
    df = df[(df[col] >= lower_bound) & (df[col] <= upper_bound)]

print("Shape after outlier removal:", df.shape)

if 'SibSp' in df.columns and 'Parch' in df.columns:
    df['FamilySize'] = df['SibSp'] + df['Parch'] + 1
    print("\nAdded 'FamilySize' column.")

categorical_cols_to_encode = df.select_dtypes(include='object').columns.tolist()
if 'Name' in categorical_cols_to_encode:
    categorical_cols_to_encode.remove('Name')

if categorical_cols_to_encode:
    df = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=categorical_cols_to_encode, drop_first=True)
    print(f"\nOne-hot encoded columns: {categorical_cols_to_encode}")
    print("DataFrame after one-hot encoding:")
    print(df.head())
else:
    print("\nNo suitable categorical columns found for one-hot encoding.")

print("\nFinal DataFrame Info:")
df.info()
print("\nFinal DataFrame Head:")
print(df.head())
```

```
1  7.0000    2  False    False ...    False    False
3  8.6625    1   True    False ...    False    False
5  9.2250    1   True    False ...    False    False
6  7.6292    1  False    False ...    False    False
```

```
   Cabin_F  Cabin_F E46  Cabin_F E57  Cabin_F G63  Cabin_F2  Cabin_F33 \
0   False      False      False      False      False      False
1   False      False      False      False      False      False
3   False      False      False      False      False      False
5   False      False      False      False      False      False
6   False      False      False      False      False      False
```

```
   Embarked_Q  Embarked_S
0         True      False
1        False       True
3        False       True
```

5	897	3	Svensson, Mr. Johan Cervin	14.0	0	0
6	898	3	Connolly, Miss. Kate	30.0	0	0

	Fare	FamilySize	Sex_male	Ticket_110489	...	Cabin_E46	Cabin_E60	\
0	7.8292	1	True	False	...	False	False	
1	7.0000	2	False	False	...	False	False	
3	8.6625	1	True	False	...	False	False	
5	9.2250	1	True	False	...	False	False	
6	7.6292	1	False	False	...	False	False	

	Cabin_F	Cabin_F E46	Cabin_F E57	Cabin_F G63	Cabin_F2	Cabin_F33	\
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	
5	False	False	False	False	False	False	
6	False	False	False	False	False	False	

	Embarked_Q	Embarked_S
0	True	False
1	False	True
3	False	True
5	False	True
6	True	False

[5 rows x 301 columns]

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
if 'Survived' in df.columns:
    plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
    sns.countplot(x='Survived', data=df)
    plt.title('Distribution of Survival')
    plt.xlabel('Survived')
    plt.ylabel('Count')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\n'Survived' column not found.")

if 'Pclass' in df.columns:
    plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
    sns.countplot(x='Pclass', data=df, hue='Survived' if 'Survived' in df.columns else None)
    plt.title('Survival Count by Pclass')
    plt.xlabel('Pclass')
    plt.ylabel('Count')
    if 'Survived' in df.columns:
        plt.legend(title='Survived')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\n'Pclass' column not found.")

if 'Age' in df.columns and 'Survived' in df.columns and pd.api.types.is_numeric_dtype(df['Age']):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
    sns.boxplot(x='Survived', y='Age', data=df)
    plt.title('Age Distribution by Survival')
    plt.xlabel('Survived')
    plt.ylabel('Age')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\n'Age' or 'Survived' column not found or 'Age' is not numeric for Age vs Survival boxplot.")

if 'Fare' in df.columns and 'Survived' in df.columns and pd.api.types.is_numeric_dtype(df['Fare']):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
    sns.boxplot(x='Survived', y='Fare', data=df)
    plt.title('Fare Distribution by Survival')
    plt.xlabel('Survived')
    plt.ylabel('Fare')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\n'Fare' or 'Survived' column not found or 'Fare' is not numeric for Fare vs Survival boxplot.")

if 'Embarked' in df.columns and 'Survived' in df.columns and pd.api.types.is_object_dtype(df['Embarked']):
    plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
    sns.countplot(x='Embarked', data=df, hue='Survived')
    plt.title('Survival Count by Embarked')
    plt.xlabel('Embarked')
    plt.ylabel('Count')
    plt.legend(title='Survived')
    plt.show()
else:
    print("\n'Embarked' or 'Survived' column not found or 'Embarked' is not categorical for Embarked vs Survival countplot.")
```

