In [6]:

```
from scipy.stats import binom
from scipy.stats import bernoulli
from scipy.stats import poisson
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

In [2]:

```
k,n,p=2,50,0.3
print(binom.pmf(k,n,p))
```

4.046546345956639e-06

In [3]:

```
l=bernoulli(p)
print(l.pmf(k))
```

0.0

In [4]:

```
mu=3
print(poisson(mu).pmf(k))
```

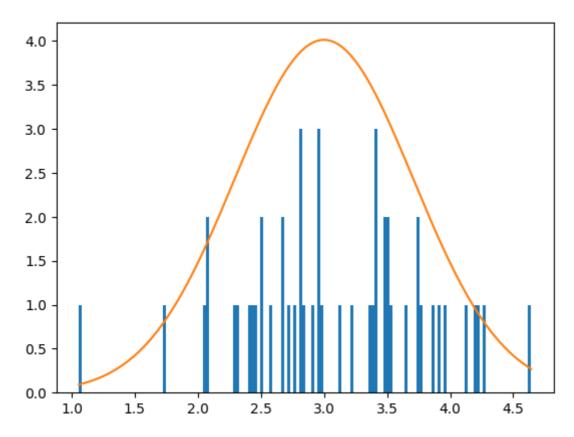
0.22404180765538775

In [7]:

```
mu1,sigma=0.7,0.8
s=np.random.normal(mu,sigma,50)
count,bins,ignored=plt.hist(s,150)
plt.plot(bins,1/sigma*np.sqrt(2*np.pi)*np.exp(-(bins-mu)**2)*(2*sigma**2))
```

Out[7]:

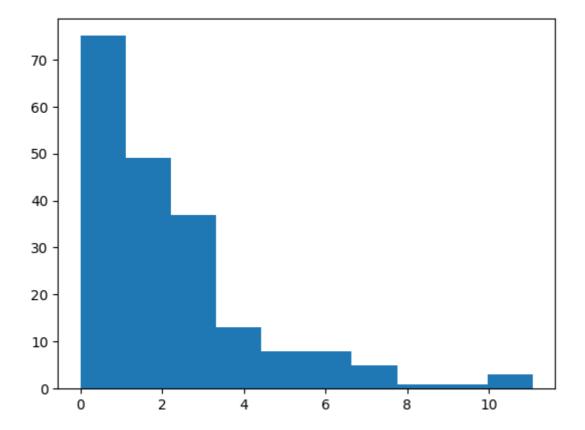
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x257205fc3d0>]



In [8]:

```
exp=np.random.exponential(2.0,200)
plt.hist(exp)
```

Out[8]:



In [10]:

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

In [11]:

```
from scipy.stats import pearsonr
from scipy.stats import spearmanr
from numpy import cov
```

In [13]:

```
df=pd.read_csv("2_2015.csv")
df
```

Out[13]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563
						•••		
153	Rwanda	Sub- Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864
154	Benin	Sub- Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193
156	Burundi	Sub- Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396
157	Togo	Sub- Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443
158 r	ows × 12 co	lumns						
4								>

```
In [14]:
```

```
print("First 10 Rows:\n",df.head(10))
print("Last 7 Rows:\n",df.tail(7))
```

```
First 10 Rows:
        Country
                                      Region Happiness Rank Happiness Scor
e
0
   Switzerland
                            Western Europe
                                                           1
                                                                         7.587
1
       Iceland
                            Western Europe
                                                           2
                                                                         7.561
2
       Denmark
                            Western Europe
                                                           3
                                                                         7.527
3
                                                           4
        Norway
                            Western Europe
                                                                         7.522
4
        Canada
                             North America
                                                           5
                                                                         7.427
5
       Finland
                            Western Europe
                                                           6
                                                                         7.406
   Netherlands
                                                           7
6
                            Western Europe
                                                                         7.378
7
        Sweden
                            Western Europe
                                                           8
                                                                         7.364
                                                           9
8
   New Zealand
                Australia and New Zealand
                                                                         7.286
9
     Australia Australia and New Zealand
                                                          10
                                                                         7.284
                    Economy (GDP per Capita)
   Standard Error
                                                Family
0
          0.03411
                                      1.39651
                                               1.34951
1
          0.04884
                                      1.30232
                                               1.40223
2
          0.03328
                                      1.32548
                                                1.36058
3
          0.03880
                                      1.45900
                                               1.33095
4
          0.03553
                                      1.32629
                                               1.32261
          0.03140
                                               1.31826
5
                                      1.29025
6
          0.02799
                                      1.32944
                                                1.28017
7
          0.03157
                                      1.33171
                                               1.28907
8
          0.03371
                                      1.25018
                                               1.31967
9
          0.04083
                                      1.33358
                                               1.30923
   Health (Life Expectancy)
                                       Trust (Government Corruption)
                              Freedom
0
                     0.94143
                              0.66557
                                                                0.41978
1
                     0.94784
                              0.62877
                                                                0.14145
2
                     0.87464
                              0.64938
                                                                0.48357
3
                     0.88521
                              0.66973
                                                                0.36503
4
                     0.90563
                              0.63297
                                                                0.32957
5
                     0.88911
                              0.64169
                                                                0.41372
6
                     0.89284
                              0.61576
                                                                0.31814
7
                     0.91087
                              0.65980
                                                                0.43844
                                                               0.42922
8
                     0.90837
                              0.63938
9
                     0.93156
                              0.65124
                                                                0.35637
               Dystopia Residual
   Generosity
0
      0.29678
                          2.51738
1
      0.43630
                          2.70201
2
      0.34139
                          2.49204
3
      0.34699
                          2.46531
4
      0.45811
                          2.45176
5
      0.23351
                          2.61955
6
                          2.46570
      0.47610
7
      0.36262
                          2.37119
8
      0.47501
                          2.26425
9
      0.43562
                          2.26646
Last 7 Rows:
                                                Region Happiness Rank
           Country
151
     Burkina Faso
                                  Sub-Saharan Africa
                                                                   152
152
      Afghanistan
                                       Southern Asia
                                                                   153
153
           Rwanda
                                  Sub-Saharan Africa
                                                                   154
154
            Benin
                                  Sub-Saharan Africa
                                                                   155
155
            Syria
                   Middle East and Northern Africa
                                                                   156
          Burundi
                                  Sub-Saharan Africa
                                                                   157
156
                                  Sub-Saharan Africa
157
             Togo
                                                                   158
     Happiness Score Standard Error
                                        Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                                                     Family
151
                3.587
                              0.04324
                                                           0.25812 0.85188
```

,					, - 1,	
152	3.57	'5 0	.03084		0.31982	0.30285
153	3.46	55 0	.03464		0.22208	0.77370
154	3.34	10 0	.03656		0.28665	0.35386
155	3.00	06 0	.05015		0.66320	0.47489
156	2.96)5 0	.08658		0.01530	0.41587
157	2.83	9 0	.06727		0.20868	0.13995
	Health (Life E	xpectancy)	Freedom	Trust	(Government Corru	ption) \
151		0.27125	0.39493		0	.12832
152		0.30335	0.23414		0	.09719
153		0.42864	0.59201		0	.55191
154		0.31910	0.48450		0	.08010
155		0.72193	0.15684		0	.18906
156		0.22396	0.11850		0	.10062
157		0.28443	0.36453		0	.10731
	Generosity Dy	ʻstopia Resi	dual			
151	0.21747	1.4	6494			
152	0.36510	1.9	5210			
153	0.22628	0.6	7042			
154	0.18260	1.6	3328			

0.32858

1.83302

1.56726

In [15]:

155

156

157

```
df.isna().sum()
```

0.47179

0.19727

0.16681

Out[15]:

Country	0
Region	0
Happiness Rank	0
Happiness Score	0
Standard Error	0
Economy (GDP per Capita)	0
Family	0
Health (Life Expectancy)	0
Freedom	0
Trust (Government Corruption)	0
Generosity	0
Dystopia Residual	0
dtype: int64	

In [16]:

```
data=df[["Happiness Rank","Happiness Score"]]
print(data.sum())
print(data.median())
print("Mode:\n",df.mode().iloc[0])
```

0.32858

Happiness Rank 12560.000 Happiness Score 849.366

dtype: float64

Happiness Rank 79.5000 Happiness Score 5.2325

dtype: float64

Mode: Country Afghanistan Sub-Saharan Africa Region Happiness Rank 82.0 Happiness Score 5.192 Standard Error 0.03751 Economy (GDP per Capita) 0.0 Family 0.0 Health (Life Expectancy) 0.92356 Freedom 0.0 Trust (Government Corruption) 0.32524 Generosity 0.0

Name: 0, dtype: object

Dystopia Residual

```
In [17]:
```

```
print("Shape:",df.shape)
print("Dimension:",df.ndim)
print("Size:",df.size)
print("Description:\n",df.describe())
Shape: (158, 12)
Dimension: 2
Size: 1896
Description:
        Happiness Rank Happiness Score Standard Error
           158.000000
                              158.000000
                                               158.000000
count
            79.493671
                                5.375734
                                                 0.047885
mean
            45.754363
                                1.145010
                                                 0.017146
std
                                                 0.018480
min
             1.000000
                                2.839000
25%
            40.250000
                                4.526000
                                                 0.037268
50%
            79.500000
                                5.232500
                                                 0.043940
           118.750000
75%
                                6.243750
                                                 0.052300
           158.000000
                                7.587000
                                                 0.136930
max
       Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                       Family
                                               Health (Life Expectancy)
                                   158.000000
                      158.000000
                                                               158.000000
count
mean
                        0.846137
                                     0.991046
                                                                 0.630259
                        0.403121
                                     0.272369
                                                                 0.247078
std
min
                        0.000000
                                     0.000000
                                                                 0.000000
25%
                        0.545808
                                     0.856823
                                                                 0.439185
50%
                        0.910245
                                     1.029510
                                                                 0.696705
75%
                        1.158448
                                     1.214405
                                                                 0.811013
                        1.690420
                                     1.402230
                                                                 1.025250
max
          Freedom
                    Trust (Government Corruption)
                                                     Generosity
       158.000000
                                                     158.000000
count
                                        158.000000
         0.428615
                                          0.143422
                                                       0.237296
mean
std
         0.150693
                                          0.120034
                                                       0.126685
         0.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                       0.000000
min
25%
         0.328330
                                          0.061675
                                                       0.150553
         0.435515
50%
                                          0.107220
                                                       0.216130
75%
         0.549092
                                          0.180255
                                                       0.309883
         0.669730
                                          0.551910
                                                       0.795880
max
       Dystopia Residual
               158.000000
count
mean
                 2.098977
                 0.553550
std
                 0.328580
min
25%
                 1.759410
50%
                 2.095415
75%
                 2.462415
```

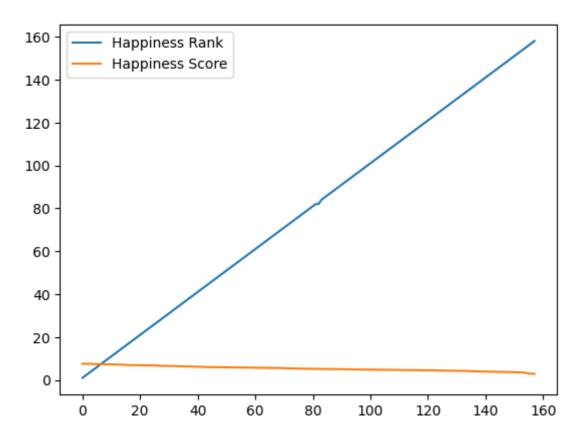
max

3.602140

In [18]:

data.plot.line()

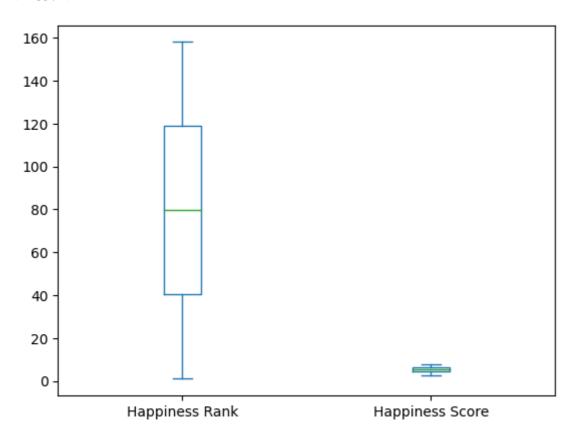
Out[18]:



In [19]:

data.plot.box()

Out[19]:

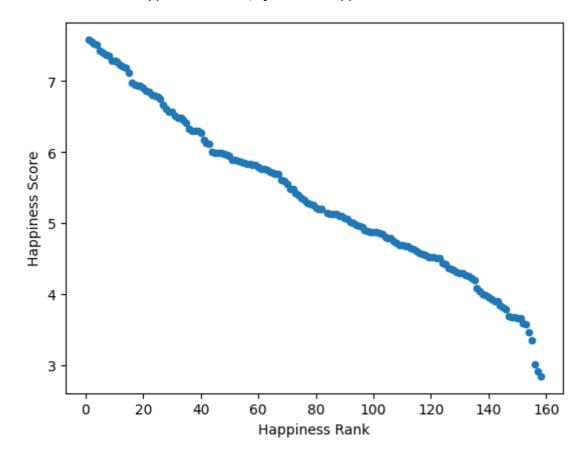


In [20]:

```
data.plot.scatter(x="Happiness Rank",y="Happiness Score")
```

Out[20]:

<Axes: xlabel='Happiness Rank', ylabel='Happiness Score'>

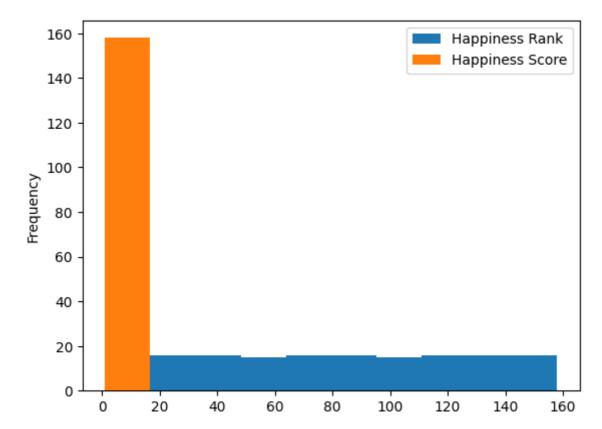


In [21]:

data.plot.hist()

Out[21]:

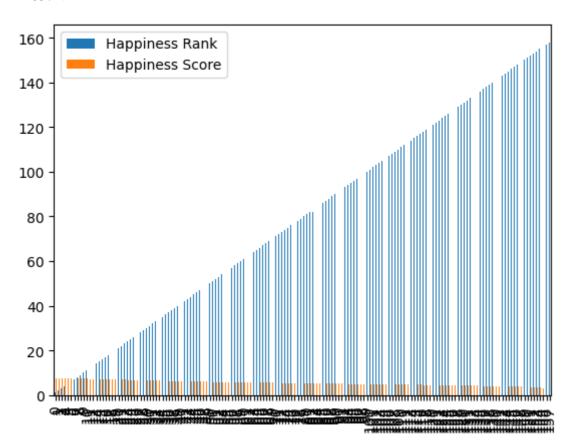
<Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>



In [22]:

data.plot.bar()

Out[22]:



In [23]:

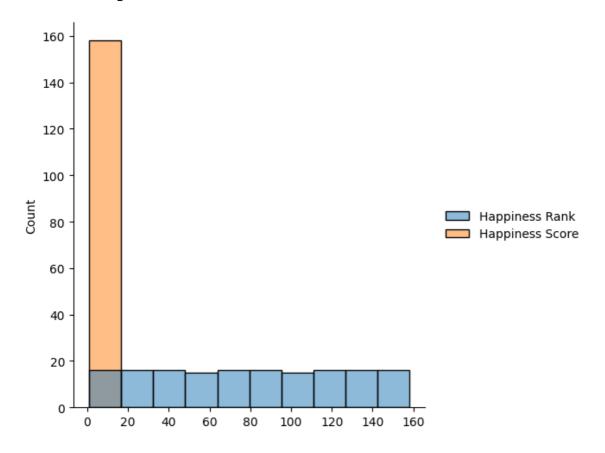
```
sns.displot(data)
```

 $C:\Users\Gokul\ Jana\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packa\ ges\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118:\ UserWarning:\ The\ figure\ layout\ has\ changed\ to\ tight$

self._figure.tight_layout(*args, **kwargs)

Out[23]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x257234fbd50>



In [58]:

```
print("Pearson Corelation :\n",pearsonr(df["Happiness Rank"],df["Happiness Score"]))
print("Spearman Corelation :\n",spearmanr(df["Freedom"],df["Family"]))
```

Pearson Corelation :

PearsonRResult(statistic=-0.9921053148284925, pvalue=1.4013759581556859e-142)

Spearman Corelation :

SignificanceResult(statistic=0.5281391142435108, pvalue=9.937786974199143 e-13)

In [27]:

```
df2=pd.read_csv("fiat500_VehicleSelection_Dataset.csv")
df2
```

Out[27]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	882.0	25000.0	1.0	44.907242	8.611
1	2.0	pop	51.0	1186.0	32500.0	1.0	45.666359	12.24
2	3.0	sport	74.0	4658.0	142228.0	1.0	45.503300	11
3	4.0	lounge	51.0	2739.0	160000.0	1.0	40.633171	17.63
4	5.0	pop	73.0	3074.0	106880.0	1.0	41.903221	12.49
1544	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1545	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1546	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	Nul
1547	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1548	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

1549 rows × 11 columns

In [28]:

df2.isna().sum()

Out[28]:

ID	11
model	11
engine_power	11
age_in_days	11
km	11
previous_owners	11
lat	11
lon	0
price	0
Unnamed: 9	1549
Unnamed: 10	1548
44	

dtype: int64

In [29]:

```
df2=df2.drop(df2.index[1537:1549],axis=0)
df2=df2.drop(["Unnamed: 9","Unnamed: 10"],axis=1)
df2
```

Out[29]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	882.0	25000.0	1.0	44.907242	8.6
1	2.0	рор	51.0	1186.0	32500.0	1.0	45.666359	12.
2	3.0	sport	74.0	4658.0	142228.0	1.0	45.503300	
3	4.0	lounge	51.0	2739.0	160000.0	1.0	40.633171	17.
4	5.0	pop	73.0	3074.0	106880.0	1.0	41.903221	12.
1532	1533.0	pop	51.0	1917.0	52008.0	1.0	45.548000	11.
1533	1534.0	sport	51.0	3712.0	115280.0	1.0	45.069679	7.7
1534	1535.0	lounge	74.0	3835.0	112000.0	1.0	45.845692	8.6
1535	1536.0	pop	51.0	2223.0	60457.0	1.0	45.481541	9.4
1536	1537.0	lounge	51.0	2557.0	80750.0	1.0	45.000702	7.

1537 rows × 9 columns

localhost:8888/notebooks/Day7.ipynb

In [31]:

```
print("First 10 Rows:",df2.head(10))
print("Last 7 Rows:",df2.tail(7))
```

First 10 Rows:	: ID mo	odel eng	gine_power	· age	e_in_days	kn	previ
-	70 E1	α	882.0	2500	00.0	1	0
•		0 0	1186.0		90.0 90.0		0
1 2.0 pc 2 3.0 spor	•	0 I.0		14222			0 0
•		0		16000			0
•		3.0		10688			0
	•						
	•	.0	3623.0		25.0 00.0		0
		0	731.0				0
7 8.0 loung		0	1521.0		76.0 00.0		0
8 9.0 spor 9 10.0 spor		3.0	4049.0		90.0 90.0		0
9 10.0 spor	21	0	3653.0	0906	90.0		0
lat	lon	price					
0 44.907242	8.611559868	8900					
1 45.666359	12.24188995	8800					
2 45.503300	11.41784	4200					
3 40.633171	17.63460922	6000					
4 41.903221	12.49565029	5700					
5 45.000702	7.68227005	7900					
6 44.907242	8.611559868	10750					
7 41.903221	12.49565029	9190					
8 45.548000	11.54946995	5600					
9 45.438301	10.99170017	6000					
Last 7 Rows:	ID	model	engine_po	wer	age_in_da	ys	km pr
evious_owners	\						
1530 1531.0	lounge	51.0		0.0	29000.0		1.0
1531 1532.0	sport	73.0		5.0	127000.0		1.0
1532 1533.0	pop	51.0		7.0	52008.0		1.0
1533 1534.0	sport	51.0		2.0	115280.0		1.0
1534 1535.0	lounge	74.0		5.0	112000.0		1.0
1535 1536.0	рор	51.0		23.0	60457.0		1.0
1536 1537.0	lounge	51.0	255	7.0	80750.0		1.0
1a	at lo	n price	į				
1530 45.76464	48 8.9945001	.6 10800)				
1531 45.52853	11 9.59323024	7 4750)				
1532 45.54800	00 11.549469 9	9900)				
1533 45.06967	79 7.70491981	.5 5200)				
1534 45.84569	92 8.66687011	.7 4600)				
1535 45.48154	41 9.41347980	5 7500)				
1536 45.00076	7.6822700	5996)				

In [32]:

```
data3=df2[["age_in_days","km"]]
print(data3.sum())
print(data3.median())
print("Mode:",df2.mode().iloc[0])
```

age_in_days 2537442.0 82068790.0 dtype: float64 1035.0 age_in_days 39024.0 km dtype: float64 Mode: ID 1.0 model lounge engine_power 51.0 age_in_days 366.0 17000.0 previous_owners 1.0 lat 41.903221 lon 12.49565029 price 10500 Name: 0, dtype: object

In [33]:

```
print("Shape:",df2.shape)
print("Dimension:",df2.ndim)
print("Size:",df2.size)
print("Description:",df2.describe())
```

	(1537, 9) ion: 2				
Descri		ID	engine_power	age_in_days	km
count 000	1537.000000	1537.000000	1537.000000	1537.000000	1537.000
mean 617	769.000000	51.905010	1650.905660	53395.439167	1.123
std 546	443.837996	3.989254	1289.938635	40059.858383	0.416
min 000	1.000000	51.000000	366.000000	1232.000000	1.000
25% 000	385.000000	51.000000	670.000000	20000.000000	1.000
50% 000	769.000000	51.000000	1035.000000	39024.000000	1.000
75% 000	1153.000000	51.000000	2616.000000	79800.000000	1.000
max 000	1537.000000	77.000000	4658.000000	235000.000000	4.000
	lat				
count	1537.000000				
mean c+d	43.543455 2.132631				
std min	36.855839				
25%	41.802990				
50%	44.399971				
75%	45.467960				
max	46.795612				

In [34]:

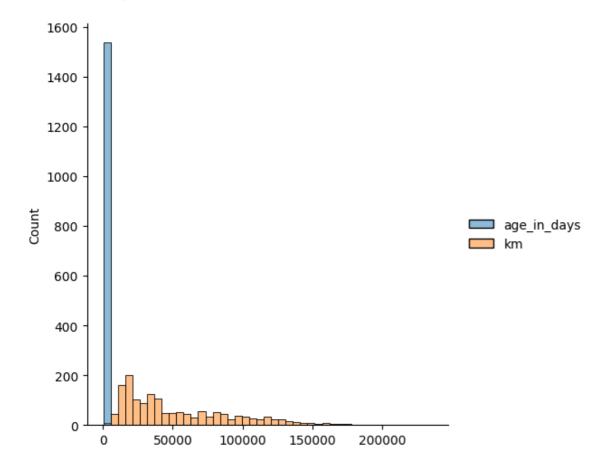
sns.displot(data3)

C:\Users\Gokul Jana\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packa
ges\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserWarning: The figure layout has changed to
tight

self._figure.tight_layout(*args, **kwargs)

Out[34]:

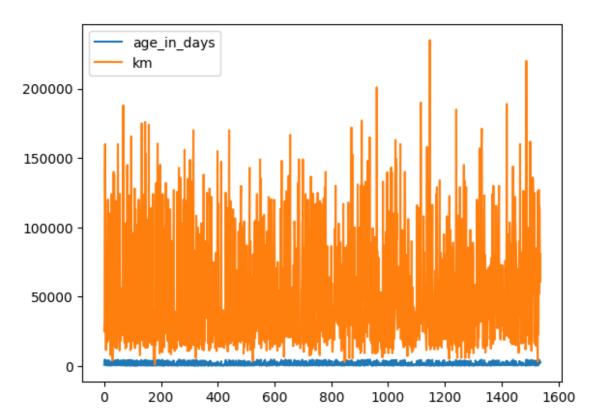
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x25723121610>



In [35]:

data3.plot.line()

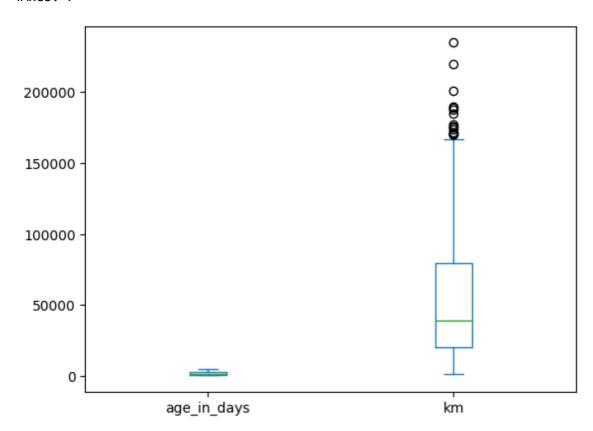
Out[35]:



In [36]:

data3.plot.box()

Out[36]:

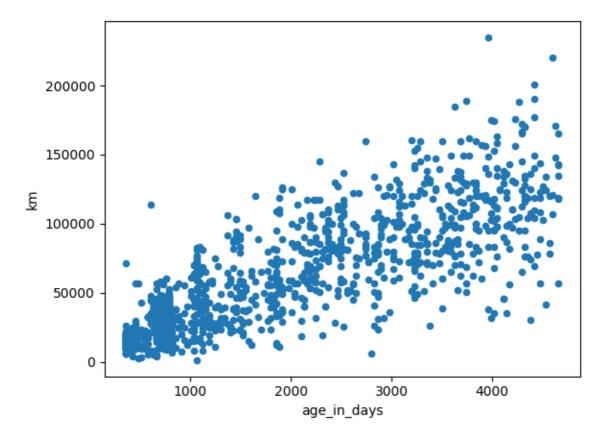


In [37]:

```
data3.plot.scatter("age_in_days","km")
```

Out[37]:

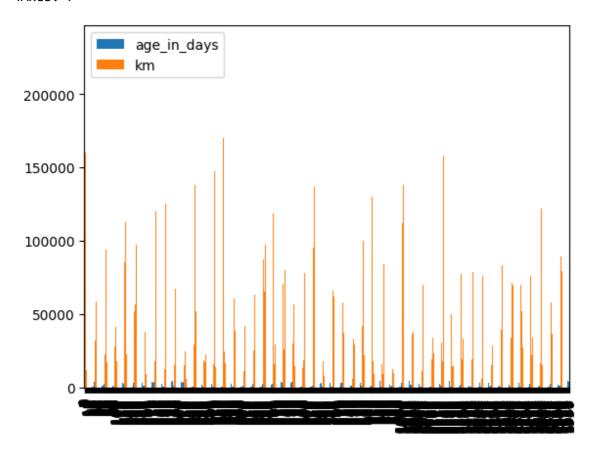
<Axes: xlabel='age_in_days', ylabel='km'>



In [38]:

data3.plot.bar()

Out[38]:

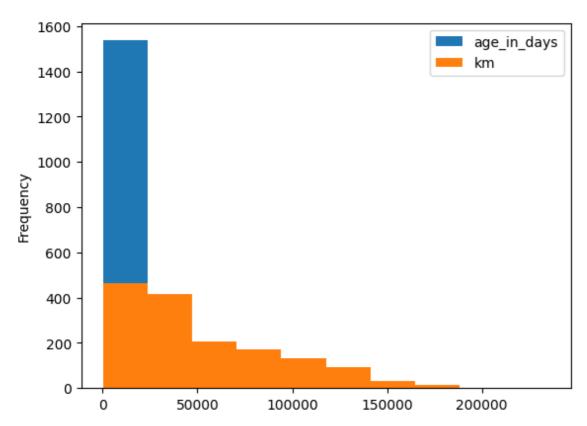


In [39]:

```
data3.plot.hist()
```

Out[39]:

<Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>



In [57]:

```
print("Pearson Corelation :",pearsonr(df2["engine_power"],df2["km"]))
print("Spearman Corelation :",spearmanr(df2["engine_power"],df2["km"]))
```

Pearson Corelation: PearsonRResult(statistic=0.28550341175536115, pvalue= 3.227790125119084e-30)

Spearman Corelation: SignificanceResult(statistic=0.23693784711375426, pv alue=4.6911932442225255e-21)

In [41]:

```
df3=pd.read_csv("3_Fitness-1.csv")
df3
```

Out[41]:

	Row Labels	Sum of Jan	Sum of Feb	Sum of Mar	Sum of Total Sales
0	А	5.62%	7.73%	6.16%	75
1	В	4.21%	17.27%	19.21%	160
2	С	9.83%	11.60%	5.17%	101
3	D	2.81%	21.91%	7.88%	127
4	Е	25.28%	10.57%	11.82%	179
5	F	8.15%	16.24%	18.47%	167
6	G	18.54%	8.76%	17.49%	171
7	Н	25.56%	5.93%	13.79%	170
8	Grand Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	1150

In [43]:

```
print("First 10 Rows:",df3.head(10))
print("Last 7 Rows:",df3.tail(7))
```

Fi	rst 10 Rows:	Row Labe	ls Sum of J	an Sum of F	eb Sum of Mar Su	m of Tot
al	Sales					
0	Α	5.62%	7.73%	6.16%	7	5
1	В	4.21%	17.27%	19.21%	16	0
2	С	9.83%	11.60%	5.17%	10	1
3	D	2.81%	21.91%	7.88%	12	7
4	E	25.28%	10.57%	11.82%	17	9
5	F	8.15%	16.24%	18.47%	16	7
6	G	18.54%	8.76%	17.49%	17	1
7	Н	25.56%	5.93%	13.79%	17	0
8	Grand Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	115	0
La	st 7 Rows:	Row Labels	Sum of Jan	Sum of Feb	Sum of Mar Sum	of Total
Sa	les					
2	С	9.83%	11.60%	5.17%	10	1
3	D	2.81%	21.91%	7.88%	12	7
4	E	25.28%	10.57%	11.82%	17	9
5	F	8.15%	16.24%	18.47%	16	7
6	G	18.54%	8.76%	17.49%	17	1
7	Н	25.56%	5.93%	13.79%	17	0
8	Grand Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	115	0

In [44]:

```
da=df3[["Sum of Mar","Sum of Total Sales"]]
da
```

Out[44]:

	Sum of Mar	Sum of Total Sales
0	6.16%	75
1	19.21%	160
2	5.17%	101
3	7.88%	127
4	11.82%	179
5	18.47%	167
6	17.49%	171
7	13.79%	170
8	100.00%	1150

In [47]:

```
print(da.sum())
#print(da.median())
```

Sum of Mar 6.16%19.21%5.17%7.88%11.82%18.47%17.49%13.79%1...
Sum of Total Sales 2300 dtype: object

In [48]:

```
print("Shape:",df3.shape)
print("Dimension:",df3.ndim)
print("Size:",df3.size)
print("Description:",df3.describe())
```

Shape: (9, 5) Dimension: 2 Size: 45

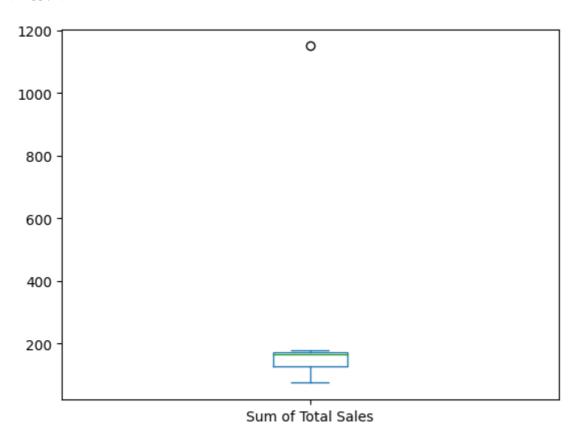
Description: Sum of Total Sales

9.000000 count 255.55556 mean std 337.332963 min 75.000000 25% 127.000000 50% 167.000000 75% 171.000000 1150.000000 max

In [49]:

da.plot.box()

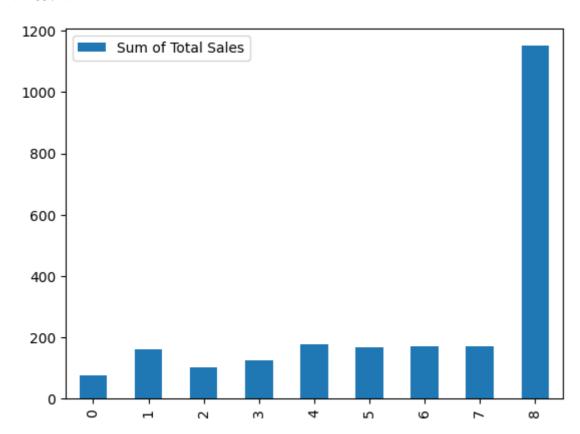
Out[49]:



In [50]:

da.plot.bar()

Out[50]:

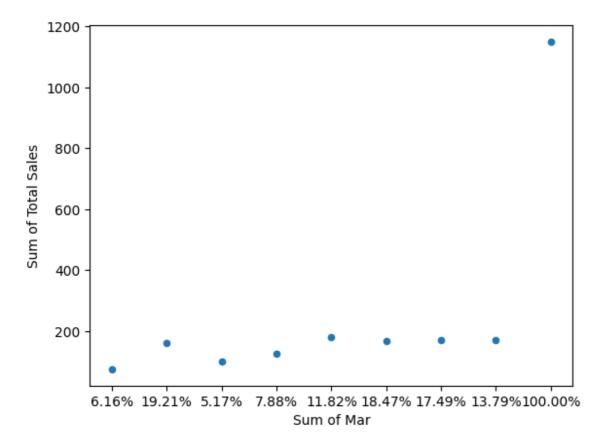


In [51]:

```
da.plot.scatter("Sum of Mar","Sum of Total Sales")
```

Out[51]:

<Axes: xlabel='Sum of Mar', ylabel='Sum of Total Sales'>

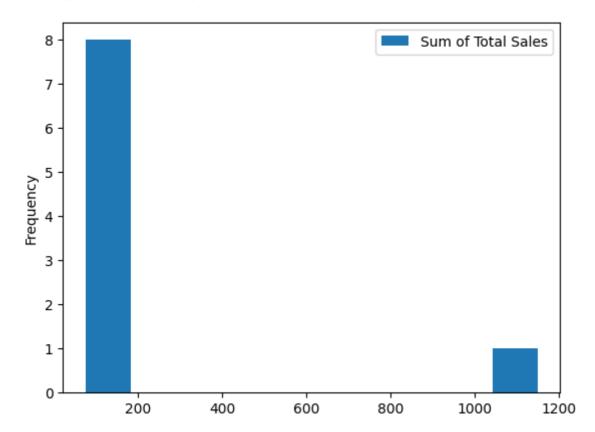


In [52]:

da.plot.hist()

Out[52]:

<Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>



In [53]:

da.plot.line()

Out[53]:

