```
In [1]:
         import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         import seaborn as sns
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [2]: df=pd.read csv("madrid 2003.csv")
In [3]: df.head()
Out[3]:
               date BEN
                          CO EBE MXY NMHC
                                                    NO 2
                                                               NO<sub>X</sub> OXY
                                                                              O_3
                                                                                       PM10
              2003-
              03-01
                    NaN 1.72 NaN
                                    NaN
                                           NaN 73.900002 316.299988 NaN 10.550000 55.209999
            01:00:00
              2003-
                    NaN 1.45 NaN NaN
              03-01
                                           0.26 72.110001 250.000000 0.73
                                                                          6.720000 52.389999
         1
            01:00:00
              2003-
         2
              03-01
                                           NaN 80.559998 224.199997
                                                                    NaN 21.049999 63.240002
                    NaN 1.57
                              NaN
                                    NaN
            01:00:00
              2003-
              03-01
                    NaN 2.45 NaN
                                           NaN 78.370003 450.399994
                                                                          4.220000 67.839996
                                    NaN
                                                                    NaN
            01:00:00
              2003-
              03-01
                    NaN 3.26 NaN NaN
                                           NaN 96.250000 479.100006 NaN
                                                                          8.460000 95.779999
            01:00:00
In [4]: df=df.dropna()
In [5]: | df.columns
Out[5]: Index(['date', 'BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_
         3',
                 'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station'],
               dtype='object')
```

```
In [6]: df.info()
```

```
Int64Index: 33010 entries, 5 to 243983
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #
    Column
             Non-Null Count Dtype
     -----
             -----
 0
    date
             33010 non-null object
 1
    BEN
             33010 non-null float64
             33010 non-null float64
 2
    CO
 3
    EBE
             33010 non-null float64
 4
    MXY
             33010 non-null float64
 5
    NMHC
             33010 non-null float64
 6
             33010 non-null float64
    NO_2
 7
             33010 non-null float64
    NOx
 8
    OXY
             33010 non-null float64
 9
    0 3
             33010 non-null float64
 10 PM10
             33010 non-null float64
 11 PXY
             33010 non-null float64
             33010 non-null float64
 12 SO 2
 13 TCH
             33010 non-null float64
             33010 non-null float64
 14 TOL
 15 station 33010 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(14), int64(1), object(1)
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

```
In [7]: data=df[['CO','station']]
    data
```

Out[7]:

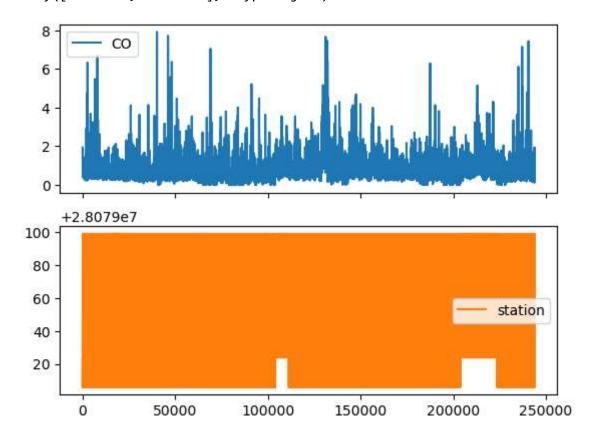
	СО	station
5	1.94	28079006
23	1.27	28079024
27	1.79	28079099
33	1.47	28079006
51	1.29	28079024
243955	0.41	28079099
243957	0.60	28079035
243961	0.82	28079006
243979	0.16	28079024
243983	0.29	28079099

memory usage: 4.3+ MB

33010 rows × 2 columns

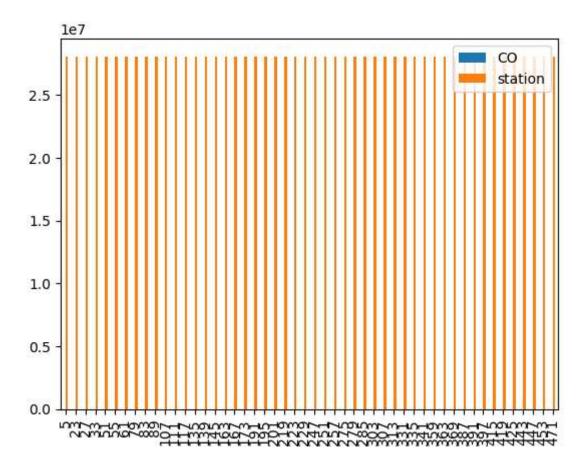
In [8]: data.plot.line(subplots=True)

Out[8]: array([<Axes: >, <Axes: >], dtype=object)



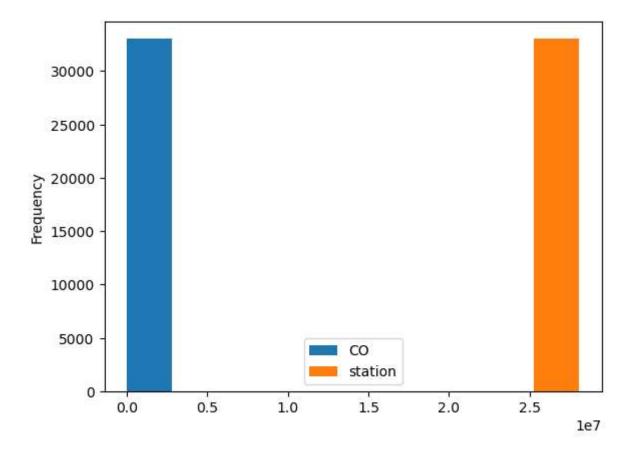
```
In [9]: b=data[0:50]
b.plot.bar()
```

Out[9]: <Axes: >



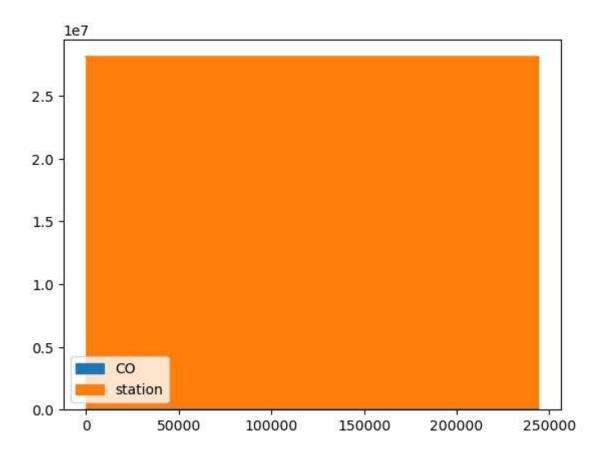
In [10]: data.plot.hist()

Out[10]: <Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>



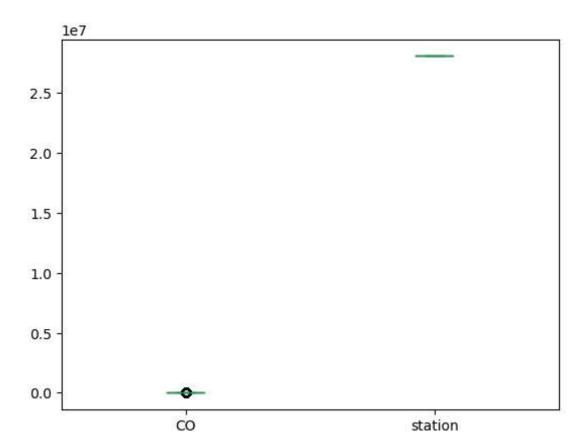
In [11]: data.plot.area()

Out[11]: <Axes: >



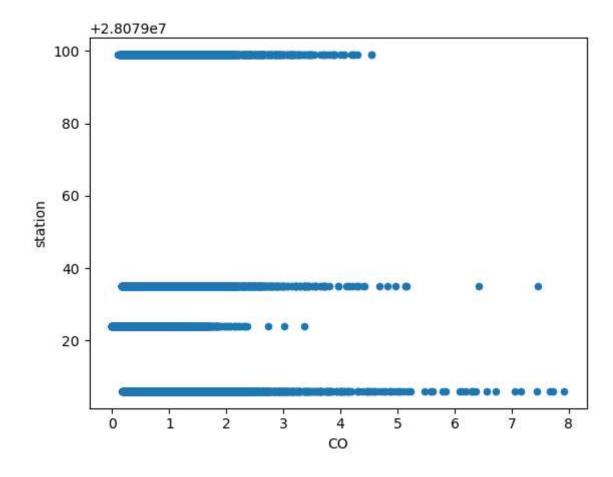
In [12]: data.plot.box()

Out[12]: <Axes: >



```
In [13]: data.plot.scatter(x='CO',y='station')
```

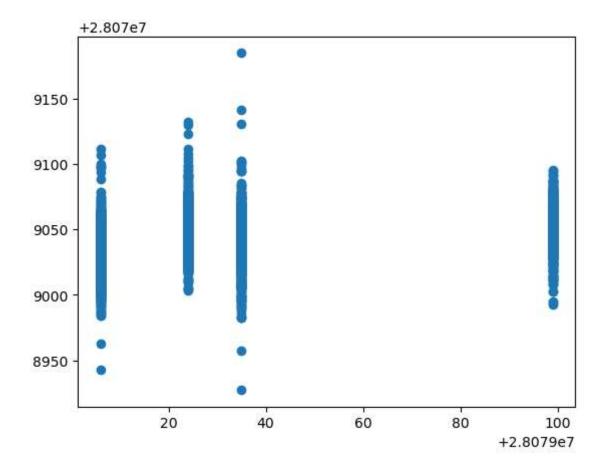
```
Out[13]: <Axes: xlabel='CO', ylabel='station'>
```



```
In [15]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

Linear Regression

Out[16]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x21507f72f90>



```
In [17]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
print(lr.score(x_train,y_train))
```

0.1701347321394755

0.17821539264824415

Ridge and Lasso

```
Dataset 3 - Jupyter Notebook
In [18]: from sklearn.linear model import Ridge,Lasso
         rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
         rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
         print(rr.score(x_test,y_test))
         print(rr.score(x_train,y_train))
         la=Lasso(alpha=10)
         la.fit(x_train,y_train)
         0.16884583817917886
         0.1771755777769093
Out[18]:
                Lasso
          Lasso(alpha=10)
In [19]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[19]: 0.03300962238255689
         ElasticNet
In [20]: | from sklearn.linear model import ElasticNet
         en=ElasticNet()
         en.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[20]:
          ▼ ElasticNet
          ElasticNet()
```

```
In [21]: en.coef_
0.15115898, -0.07269552, -1.38014302, -0.0343777, 0.07018145,
             0.31342131, 0.77048973, 1.57413284, -0.3931537 ])
In [22]: en.intercept_
Out[22]: 28079037.570191413
In [23]: | prediction=en.predict(x_test)
In [24]: en.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[24]: 0.046329267047066636
```

Evaluation Metrics

```
In [25]: from sklearn import metrics
    print(metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,prediction))
    print(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction))
    print(np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))

28.960766677698512
    1167.4416002669948
    34.167844536449685
```

Logistics Regression

```
In [26]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression

In [27]: feature_matrix=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O' 'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL']]
    target_vector=df[ 'station']

In [28]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
    fs=StandardScaler().fit_transform(feature_matrix)
        logr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
        logr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
        logr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
        logr.fit(fs,target_vector)
        logr.score(fs,target_vector)

Out[28]: 0.7584974250227204

In [29]: observation=[[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14]]
        logr.predict_proba(observation)

Out[29]: array([[2.33061533e-23, 1.44436075e-55, 1.000000000e+00, 6.68457490e-16]])
```

Random Forest

In [32]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
 grid_search =GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring="acgrid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)

Out[32]: GridSearchCV

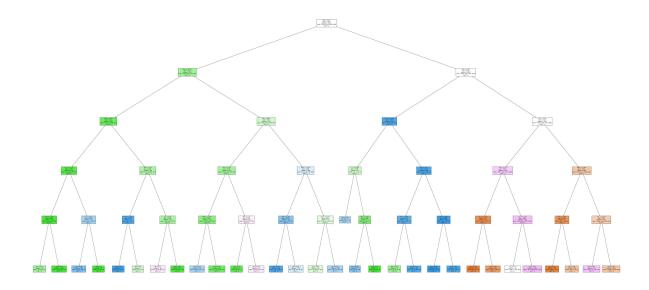
• estimator: RandomForestClassifier

• RandomForestClassifier

```
In [33]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
    from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
    plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
    plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['a','b']
```

```
Out[33]: [Text(0.5020833333333333, 0.91666666666666666, 'MXY <= 2.115\ngini = 0.749\nsa
                                   mples = 14667\nvalue = [5310, 5913, 5920, 5964]\nclass = d'),
                                       \nvalue = [243, 4034, 1373, 905]\nclass = b'),
                                       amples = 1707\nvalue = [37, 2270, 289, 177]\nclass = b'),
                                       Text(0.0666666666666667, 0.4166666666666667, 'SO 2 <= 7.255 \cdot min = 0.197 \cdot min 
                                    samples = 1338\nvalue = [0, 1934, 185, 50]\nclass = b'),
                                       Text(0.03333333333333333, 0.25, 'TCH <= 1.235\ngini = 0.058\nsamples = 1189
                                    \nvalue = [0, 1867, 39, 18] \setminus class = b'),
                                       \nvalue = [0, 47, 23, 2] \setminus class = b'),
                                       820, 16, 16]\nclass = b'),
                                       Text(0.1, 0.25, '0_3 \le 102.15 \setminus 9.55 \setminus 9.5
                                    146, 32]\nclass = c'),
                                       \nvalue = [0, 29, 146, 32]\nclass = c'),
                                       lue = [0, 38, 0, 0] \setminus ass = b'),
                                       Text(0.2, 0.416666666666667, 'EBE <= 0.535\ngini = 0.613\nsamples = 369\nva
                                    lue = [37, 336, 104, 127] \setminus class = b'),
                                       alue = [0, 6, 43, 0] \setminus class = c'),
                                       Text(0.15, 0.083333333333333333, 'gini = 0.091\nsamples = 25\nvalue = [0, 2, 0]
                                   40, 0] \nclass = c'),
                                       Text(0.1833333333333333, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.49 \nsamples = 5 \nva
                                    lue = [0, 4, 3, 0] \setminus class = b'),
                                       Text(0.2333333333333334, 0.25, 'CO <= 0.335\ngini = 0.578\nsamples = 339\nv
                                    alue = [37, 330, 61, 127] \setminus class = b'),
                                       Text(0.2166666666666667, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.71\nsamples = 185\n
                                   value = [37, 92, 60, 117]\nclass = d'),
                                       Text(0.25, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.085\nsamples = 154\nvalue = [0, 23
                                    8, 1, 10\nclass = b'),
                                       Text(0.4, 0.5833333333333334, 'OXY <= 0.995 \setminus i = 0.66 \setminus samples = 2413 \setminus samples
                                   lue = [206, 1764, 1084, 728]\nclass = b'),
                                       Text(0.333333333333333, 0.4166666666666666, 'PXY <= 0.755\ngini = 0.576\nsa
                                   mples = 1375\nvalue = [100, 1303, 428, 348]\nclass = b'),
                                       Text(0.3, 0.25, 'NMHC <= 0.045 \cdot i = 0.495 \cdot i = 1119 \cdot i = [67, 1]
                                    218, 303, 203]\nclass = b'),
                                       value = [64, 65, 197, 31]\nclass = c'),
                                       Text(0.3166666666666665, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.334\nsamples = 890
                                    \nvalue = [3, 1153, 106, 172]\nclass = b'),
                                       Text(0.3666666666666664, 0.25, 'EBE <= 0.55\ngini = 0.701\nsamples = 256\nv
                                    alue = [33, 85, 125, 145]\nclass = d'),
                                       5, 2] \setminus class = b'),
                                       Text(0.38333333333336, 0.083333333333333, 'gini = 0.667\nsamples = 222
                                    \nvalue = [33, 40, 120, 143]\nclass = d'),
                                       Text(0.46666666666667, 0.41666666666667, 'NMHC <= 0.055\ngini = 0.689\ns
                                    amples = 1038\nvalue = [106, 461, 656, 380]\nclass = c'),
                                       Text(0.433333333333335, 0.25, 'OXY <= 1.005\ngini = 0.515\nsamples = 318\n
                                    value = [62, 20, 331, 87] \setminus class = c'),
                                       Text(0.416666666666667, 0.0833333333333333333, 'gini = 0.198\nsamples = 148\n
                                   value = [17, 8, 206, 0]\nclass = c'),
                                       Text(0.45, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.649\nsamples = 170\nvalue = [45, 1]
```

```
2, 125, 87]\nclass = c'),
Text(0.5, 0.25, 'NO_2 <= 53.92\ngini = 0.681\nsamples = 720\nvalue = [44, 44
1, 325, 293]\nclass = b'),
Text(0.48333333333334, 0.083333333333333, 'gini = 0.585\nsamples = 432
\nvalue = [8, 328, 61, 252]\nclass = b'),
Text(0.51666666666667, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.585\nsamples = 288\n
value = [36, 113, 264, 41]\nclass = c'),
Text(0.7375, 0.75, 'OXY <= 1.005\ngini = 0.725\nsamples = 10547\nvalue = [50
67, 1879, 4547, 5059]\nclass = a'),
samples = 884\nvalue = [7, 69, 1250, 79]\nclass = c'),
Text(0.55, 0.416666666666667, '0_3 <= 48.805\ngini = 0.545\nsamples = 20\nv
alue = [2, 17, 12, 0] \setminus class = b'),
Text(0.533333333333333, 0.25, 'gini = 0.569\nsamples = 7\nvalue = [2, 3, 7,
0] \nclass = c'),
Text(0.566666666666667, 0.25, 'NOx <= 22.84\ngini = 0.388\nsamples = 13\nva
lue = [0, 14, 5, 0] \setminus class = b'),
5, 0 \mid \text{nclass} = c'),
Text(0.58333333333334, 0.083333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 8\nvalu
e = [0, 12, 0, 0] \setminus class = b'),
Text(0.666666666666666, 0.41666666666667, 'TOL <= 7.37\ngini = 0.183\nsam
ples = 864\nvalue = [5, 52, 1238, 79]\nclass = c'),
Text(0.633333333333333, 0.25, 'PXY <= 0.795\ngini = 0.314\nsamples = 356\nv
alue = [5, 50, 453, 45] \setminus class = c'),
alue = [1, 40, 17, 0]\nclass = b'),
0, 436, 45 \leq c'
Text(0.7, 0.25, 'OXY <= 0.805\ngini = 0.084\nsamples = 508\nvalue = [0, 2, 7
85, 34]\nclass = c'),
value = [0, 0, 391, 1] \setminus class = c'),
Text(0.716666666666667, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.151 \nsamples = 276 \n
value = [0, 2, 394, 33] \setminus class = c'),
Text(0.866666666666667, 0.58333333333333334, 'OXY <= 3.315\ngini = 0.719\nsa
mples = 9663\nvalue = [5060, 1810, 3297, 4980]\nclass = a'),
Text(0.8, 0.416666666666667, 'TCH <= 1.255\ngini = 0.709\nsamples = 5976\nv
alue = [1807, 1503, 2133, 3958]\nclass = d'),
Text(0.76666666666667, 0.25, 'SO_2 <= 5.265\ngini = 0.231\nsamples = 793\n
value = [1108, 2, 142, 22] \setminus class = a'),
2, 3, 0]\nclass = a'),
value = [730, 0, 139, 22] \setminus a = a'
Text(0.83333333333334, 0.25, 'TCH <= 1.285\ngini = 0.664\nsamples = 5183\n
value = [699, 1501, 1991, 3936]\nclass = d'),
alue = [162, 55, 161, 124]\nclass = a'),
1446, 1830, 3812]\nclass = d'),
amples = 3687\nvalue = [3253, 307, 1164, 1022]\nclass = a'),
Text(0.9, 0.25, 'TCH <= 1.285\ngini = 0.259\nsamples = 512\nvalue = [671, 8,
104, 6]\nclass = a'),
value = [492, 1, 15, 0]\nclass = a'),
```



Conclusion

```
In [34]: print("Linear Regression:",lr.score(x_test,y_test))
    print("Ridge Regression:",rr.score(x_test,y_test))
    print("Lasso Regression",la.score(x_test,y_test))
    print("ElasticNet Regression:",en.score(x_test,y_test))
    print("Logistic Regression:",logr.score(fs,target_vector))
    print("Random Forest:",grid_search.best_score_)
```

Linear Regression: 0.1701347321394755 Ridge Regression: 0.16884583817917886 Lasso Regression 0.03300962238255689

ElasticNet Regression: 0.046329267047066636 Logistic Regression: 0.7584974250227204

Random Forest: 0.7301681838070575

Logistic Is Better!!!