

### Problem - 3

$$\omega_c = 2\pi F_c = 2 \times \pi \times 1000 = 2000\pi$$

$$\omega_s = 2\pi F_s = 2 \times \pi \times 350 = 700\pi$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{5000} = 0.2 \text{ ms}$$

$$\omega_p = \frac{2}{T} \tan \frac{\omega_c T}{2} = \frac{2}{0.2 \text{ ms}} \tan \frac{(2000\pi \times 0.2 \times 10^{-3})}{2}$$

$$\omega_s = \frac{2}{T} \tan \frac{\omega_s T}{2} = \frac{2}{0.2 \text{ ms}} \tan \frac{(700\pi \times 0.2 \text{ ms})}{2} = 2235.5 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$N = \frac{\log \sqrt{\frac{10^{0.1 \times 5} - 1}{10^{0.1 \times 1} - 1}}}{\log \frac{\omega_s}{\omega_p}} = \frac{\log \sqrt{\frac{10^{0.5} - 1}{10^{0.1} - 1}}}{\log \frac{2235.5}{7265.4}} = \frac{0.4471212}{0.5118836} = 0.93208979$$

$$\boxed{N \approx 1} \text{ order}$$

$$\omega_c = 1 \text{ rad/sec } \Rightarrow H(s) = \frac{1}{1+s}$$

$$\omega_c = \omega_p = 7265 \text{ rad/sec } s \rightarrow \frac{\omega_c}{s} \rightarrow \frac{7265}{s}$$

High pass  $T_n$  for high pass

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} \Big|_s = \frac{7265}{s} = \frac{1}{\frac{7265}{s} + 1}$$

Bilinear transformation

$$H(z) = H(s) \Big|_s = \frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{1-z^{-1}}{1+z^{-1}} \right)$$

$$H(z) = \frac{s}{s+7265} \Big|_s = \frac{2}{0.2 \text{ ms}} \left( \frac{1-z^{-1}}{1+z^{-1}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{10^4 \left( \frac{1-z^{-1}}{1+z^{-1}} \right)}{10^4 \left( \frac{1-z^{-1}}{1+z^{-1}} \right) + 7265}$$

$$= \frac{10^4 (1-z^{-1})}{10^4 (1-z^{-1}) + 7265 (1+z^{-1})}$$

$$= \frac{10^4 (1-z^{-1})}{10^4 - 10^4 z^{-1} + 7265 + 7265 z^{-1}}$$

$$= \frac{10^4 (1-z^{-1})}{17265 - 2735 z^{-1}}$$

$$= \frac{10^4 (1-z^{-1})}{17265 (1 - 0.1584129 z^{-1})}$$

$$= \frac{0.5792065 (1-z^{-1})}{1 - 0.1584129 z^{-1}}$$