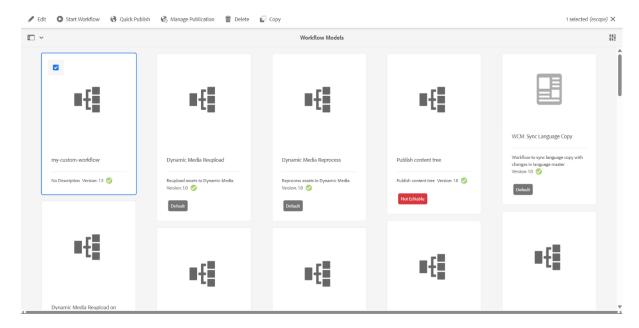
1. Create a Custom Workflow (myCustomWorkflow)

Steps:

- Navigate to Tools > Workflow > Models in AEM.
- 2. Click Create and name it my Custom Workflow.
- 3. Add a Process Step, configure it, and save the model.

Screenshot:

• AEM Workflow Model UI showing the custom workflow.



2. Create a Custom Workflow Process

Steps:

- 1. Implement a Java class extending WorkflowProcess.
- 2. Print the page title in logs using workflowSession.getMetaDataMap().
- 3. Deploy the bundle and configure the process step in myCustomWorkflow.
- 4. Apply the workflow to a page and observe logs in AEM.

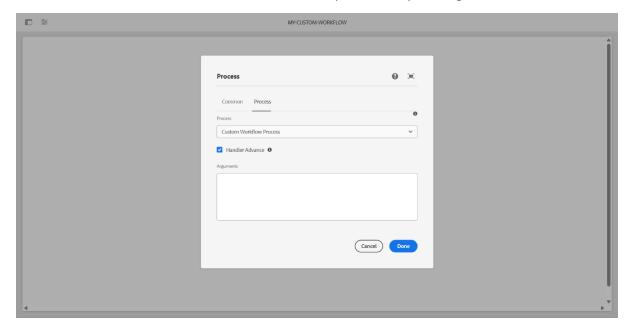
Java Code:

Java code for WorkflowProcess.

CustomWorkflowProcess.java: package com.myTraining.core.workflow; import com.adobe.granite.workflow.WorkflowSession; import com.adobe.granite.workflow.exec.WorkflowProcess; import com.adobe.granite.workflow.exec.WorkflowProcess; import com.adobe.granite.workflow.metadata.MetaDataMap; import com.day.cq.wcm.api.Page; import com.day.cq.wcm.api.PageManager; import org.apache.sling.api.resource.Resource;

```
import org.apache.sling.api.resource.ResourceResolver;
import\ org.osg i. service. component. annotations. Component;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4jLoggerFactory;
@Component(
   service = WorkflowProcess.class,
   property = {
       "process.label=Custom Workflow Process"
   }
)
public class CustomWorkflowProcess implements WorkflowProcess {
 private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(CustomWorkflowProcess.class);
 @Override
 public void execute(WorkItem workItem, WorkflowSession workflowSession, MetaDataMap metaDataMap) {
   LOGGER.info("[Custom Workflow] Executing workflow process...");
   if (workItem == null || workItem.getWorkflowData() == null) {
    LOGGER.error("[Custom Workflow] Workflow OrkflowData is NULL!");
     return;
   String payloadPath = workItem.getWorkflowData().getPayload().toString();
   LOGGER.info ("[Custom\ Workflow]\ Payload\ Path: \{\}", payload\ Path);
   // Get the Resource Resolver
   ResourceResolver resolver = workflowSession.adaptTo(ResourceResolver.class);
   if (resolver != null) {
    Resource resource = resolver.getResource(payloadPath);
     if (resource != null) {
      PageManager pageManager = resolver.adaptTo(PageManager.class);
      Page page = pageManager.getContainingPage(resource);
      if (page!= null) {
        LOGGER.info("[Custom Workflow] Page Title: {}", page.getTitle());
        LOGGER.info("[Custom Workflow] Page Path: {}", page.getPath());
      }else{
        LOGGER.warn("[Custom Workflow] No Page found for the given resource.");
      }
    }else{
      LOGGER.warn("[Custom Workflow] No Resource found at the given path.");
    }
   }else{
    LOGGER.error("[Custom Workflow] Resource Resolver is NULL.");
 }
}
```

AEM Workflow Model UI with the custom process step configured.



Log output showing the page title and metadata.

```
0.10.4.2025 22:401:48.95 **INFO* [10.00.400.00:11] [12.4525264448] GT /mt/overla/prants/ui/content/shell/header/actions/pulse.data.json HTTP/1.1] com.day.cq.ucm.core.impl.designer.SearchPathlimiter Search path liniter or corrections in SearchPathlimiter Search path liniter or corrections and searchPathlimiter Search path liniter Search path liniter or corrections and searchPathlimiter Search path liniter or corrections and searchPathlimiter Search path liniter or corrections and searchPathlimiter Search path liniter Search path li
```

3. Create an Event Handler

Steps:

- 1. Implement an OSGi event listener that listens to resource changes.
- 2. Print the resource path in logs using event.getProperty("path").
- 3. Deploy the bundle and test by modifying a page or asset.

Java Code:

Java code for Event Handler.

ResourceEventHandler.java:

```
import org.apache.sling.api.resource.observation.ResourceChange;
import\ org. apache. sling. api. resource. observation. Resource Change Listener;
import\ org. osg i. service. component. annotations. Component;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import java.util.List;
@Component(
   service = ResourceChangeListener.class,
   property = {
      Resource Change Listener PATHS + "=/content/my Training/us",\\
      ResourceChangeListener.CHANGES+"=ADDED",
      ResourceChangeListener.CHANGES + "=CHANGED",
      ResourceChangeListener.CHANGES + "=REMOVED"
   }
public class ResourceEventHandler implements ResourceChangeListener {
 private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(ResourceEventHandler.class);
 @Override
 public void on Change (List < Resource Change > changes) {
   for (ResourceChange change: changes) {
    LOGGER. info("[Resource\ Event]\ Type: \{\}\ |\ Path: \{\}", change.get\ Type(), change.get\ Path()\};
```

Log output showing resource path printed.

```
day.cq.ucc-designisporter-impl-canousagadelethandler-.teapAliveline,6334, [org.apach.sling.common.metrici.Gauge]] Service(vent RGISTRED

(1.04.205 21:56.00.00 *1000* [claisagistemo] Vents.Service.org.apach.sling.common.thread.Service [depth Sling Metric Gauge : Common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f47166bl8-common.threads.tp.threadpool.edb0009-233b-00f4-67c-535f4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      threads Service [Apache Sling Metrics Gauge - commons.threads.tp.threadpool-d04b9049-233b-49f4-8fc6-351f47166b18-com-
org.apache.sling.commons.metrics.Gauge]] ServiceEvent REGISTERED
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sling.commons.metrics.Gauge]] ServiceEvent REGISTERED
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sling.commons.metrics.Gauge]] ServiceEvent REGISTERED
threads Service Apache Sling Metrics Gauge - commons.threads.tp.threadpool-d04b9049-233b-49f4-8fc6-351f47166b18-com-
sling.commons.metrics.Gauge] ServiceEvent REGISTERED
threads.tp.threadpool-d04b9049-233b-49f4-8fc6-351f47166b18-com-
sling.commons.metrics.gauge] ServiceEvent REGISTERED
threads.tp.threadpool-d04b9049-233b-49f4-8fc6-351f47166b18-com-
sling.commons.metrics.gauge] ServiceEvent REGISTERED
threads.tp.threadpool-d04b904
```

4. Create a Sling Job

Steps:

- 1. Implement an OSGi service extending JobConsumer.
- 2. Print "Hello World" in logs.
- 3. Deploy and trigger the job using jobManager.addJob().

Java Code:

• Java code for the Sling Job.

```
HelloWorldJob.java:
package com.myTraining.core.schedulers;
import org.apache.sling.event.jobs.Job;
import\ or \verb§g.apache.slin§. event.jobs. consumer. Job Consumer;
import org.osgi.service.component.annotations.Component;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
@Component(
   service = JobConsumer.class,
   property = {
       JobConsumer.PROPERTY_TOPICS + "=myTraining/job/helloWorld"
public class HelloWorldJob implements JobConsumer {
 private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactorygetLogger(HelloWorldJob.class);
 @Override
 public JobResult process(Job job) {
   LOGGER.info("[Sling Job] Executing Hello World Job...");
   LOGGER.info("[Sling Job] Hello World!");
   return JobResult.OK;
}
JobTrigger.java:
package com.myTraining.core.schedulers;
import\ org. apache. sling. event. jobs. Job Manager;
import\ org. osg i. service. component. annotations. Activate;
import org.osgi.service.component.annotations.Component;
import org.osgi.service.component.annotations.Reference;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4jLoggerFactory;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
```

@Component(service = JobTrigger.class, immediate = true)

```
public class JobTrigger {
 private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(JobTrigger.class);
 @Reference
 private JobManager jobManager;
 @Activate
 protected void activate() {
   LOGGER info ("Activating JobTrigger - Automatically Triggering Sling Job...");
   triggerJob();
 private void triggerJob() {
   if (jobManager!= null) {
    Map<String, Object> jobProps = new HashMap<>();
    jobProps.put("message", "Triggered Hello World Job!");
    jobManager.addJob("myTraining/job/helloWorld", jobProps);
    LOGGER.info("Sling Job Triggered Successfully!");
   }else{
    LOGGER.error("JobManager is null. Cannot trigger the job!");
```

• Log output confirming "Hello World" execution.

5. Create a Scheduler (Yellow World Message Every 5 Minutes)

Steps:

- 1. Implement an OSGi scheduler using @Designate and cron expression (0 $0/5^{***}$?).
- 2. Print "Yellow World" in logs every 5 minutes.

3. Deploy and observe logs.

Java Code:

Java code for the scheduler.

```
YellowWorldScheduler.java:
package com.myTraining.core.schedulers;
import org.apache.sling.commons.scheduler.ScheduleOptions;
import\ or g. apache. sling. commons. scheduler. Scheduler;
import org.osgi.service.component.annotations.Activate;
import org.osgi.service.component.annotations.Component;
import org.osgi.service.component.annotations.Modified;
import\ or {\it g.osgi.service.} component. annotations. Reference;
import\ or g. osgi. service. meta type. annotations. Attribute Definition;
import\ or {\it g.osgi.} service. meta type. annotations. Attribute Type;
import\ or g. osgi. service. meta type. annotations. Designate;
import\ or g. osgi. service. meta type. annotations. Object Class Definition;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
@Component(service = Runnable.class, immediate = true)
@Designate(ocd = YellowWorldScheduler.Config.class)
public class YellowWorldScheduler implements Runnable {
 private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactorygetLogger(YellowWorldScheduler.class);
 @Reference
 private Scheduler scheduler;
 private String cronExpression;
 @ObjectClassDefinition(name = "Yellow World Scheduler Configuration")
 public @interface Config {
   @AttributeDefinition(
       name = "Cron Expression",
       description = "Schedule the job to run every 5 minutes",
       type = AttributeType.STRING
   String cron_expression() default "0*/5***?";
 @Activate
 @Modified
 protected void activate(Config config) {
   cronExpression = config.cron_expression();
   scheduleJob();
 private void scheduleJob() {
```

ScheduleOptions scheduleOptions = scheduler.EXPR(cronExpression);

```
scheduleOptions.name("YellowWorldSchedulerJob");
scheduleOptions.canRunConcurrently(false);
scheduler.schedule(this, scheduleOptions);

LOGGER.info("Yellow World Scheduler Registered with Cron: {}", cronExpression);
}

@Override
public void run() {
LOGGER.info("[Scheduler] Yellow World!");
}
```

• Log output showing "Yellow World" execution every 5 minutes.

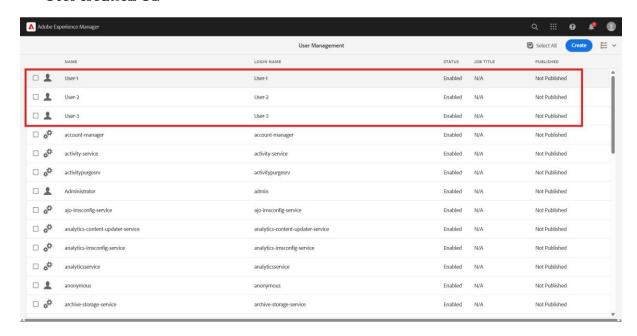
```
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```

6. User Management and Permissions

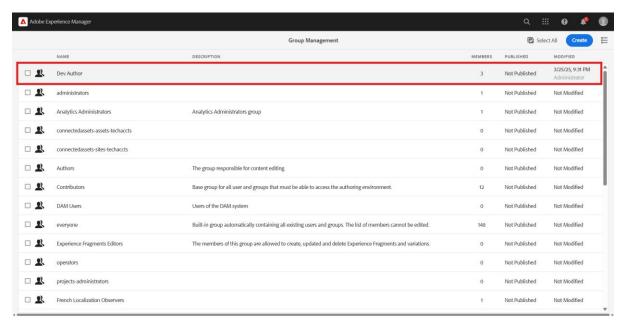
Steps:

- 1. Create three users in Tools > Security > Users.
- 2. Create a group Dev Author and add users.
- 3. Assign Read-only permission to /content and /dam.
- 4. Grant Replication access in Tools > Security > Permissions.

• User creation UI.



Group creation UI.



• Permissions UI showing read-only access and replication privileges.

