FAKE NEWS DETECTION USING NPL

1. **Data Collection:**
   - Gather a dataset of labeled news articles, where each article is classified as either "real" or "fake."

2. **Data Preprocessing:**
   - Text cleaning: Remove punctuation, special characters, and unnecessary whitespace.
   - Tokenization: Split the text into individual words or tokens.
   - Text vectorization: Convert text data into numerical format using techniques like TF-IDF or word embeddings (Word2Vec, GloVe, etc.).

3. **Feature Extraction:**
   - Generate relevant features from the text data. Features can include word frequency, n-grams, and sentiment analysis.

4. **Model Development:**
   - Choose a machine learning or deep learning model for fake news detection. Common models include:
     - Multinomial Naive Bayes
     - Logistic Regression
     - Random Forest
     - Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs)
     - Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs)
     - Bidirectional LSTMs
   - Split the dataset into training and testing sets.

5. **Model Training:**

   o Train your selected model on the training data.

6. **Model Evaluation:**

   o Evaluate your model using metrics like accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score, and confusion matrix on the testing dataset.

   o Use k-fold cross-validation for a more robust evaluation.

7. **Hyperparameter Tuning:**

   o Optimize your model by adjusting hyperparameters, such as learning rates, batch sizes, and network architecture.

8. **Model Deployment (Optional):**

   o If you plan to deploy the model in a real-world application, save the trained model and create an API or a web interface.

9. **Project Documentation:**

   o Create documentation that explains the project, the dataset, the model, and the results.

10. **Submission Preparation:**

    o Organize your project code and documentation for submission, including a README file with clear instructions.

11. **Future Work and Conclusion:**

    o Discuss possible improvements, limitations, and future work for your fake news detection project.

PROGRAM;

The Accuracy of your fake news detection system.

```python
import pandas as pd

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report

data = pd.read_csv("fake_news_dataset.csv")

data['text'] = data['text'].str.lower()

data['text'] = data['text'].str.replace('[^\w\s]', '')

data['text'] = data['text'].str.strip()

X = data['text']

y = data['label']

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,
random_state=42)
```

```python
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max_features=5000)

X_train_tfidf = vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)

X_test_tfidf = vectorizer.transform(X_test)

classifier = MultinomialNB()

classifier.fit(X_train_tfidf, y_train)

y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test_tfidf)

accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)

print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")

print(report)
```

OUTPUT ;

CHECK THE ACCURACY IN FAKE NEWS DETECTION

DATASET PROCESSING ;

```python
import pandas as pd

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```python
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report

dataset = pd.read_csv("your_dataset.csv")

dataset['text'] = dataset['text'].str.lower()  # Convert text to lowercase

dataset['text'] = dataset['text'].str.replace('[^\w\s]', '')

dataset['text'] = dataset['text'].str.strip()

X = dataset['text']

y = dataset['label']  # 'label' is the column containing binary labels (0 for
real, 1 for fake)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,
random_state=42)

vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max_features=5000)

X_train_tfidf = vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)

X_test_tfidf = vectorizer.transform(X_test)

classifier = MultinomialNB()

classifier.fit(X_train_tfidf, y_train)
```

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test_tfidf)

accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)

GET OUTPUT ;

print("Fake News Detection Results:")

print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")

print(report)
```

Dataset Link: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/clmentbisaillon/fake-and-real-news-dataset

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PHASE 5