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# FastFlow

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FastFlow Lightning Model Implementation.

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.07677>

*class*

`anomalib.models.image.fastflow.lightning_model.Fastflow(backbone='resnet18', pre_trained=True, flow_steps=8, conv3x3_only=False, hidden_ratio=1.0)`

Bases: `AnomalyModule`

PL Lightning Module for the FastFlow algorithm.

### Parameters:

- **backbone** (*str*) – Backbone CNN network Defaults to `resnet18`.
- **pre\_trained** (*bool, optional*) – Boolean to check whether to use a pre\_trained backbone. Defaults to `True`.
- **flow\_steps** (*int, optional*) – Flow steps. Defaults to `8`.
- **conv3x3\_only** (*bool, optional*) – Use only conv3x3 in fast\_flow model. Defaults to `False`.
- **hidden\_ratio** (*float, optional*) – Ratio to calculate hidden var channels. Defaults to `1.0`.

### `configure_optimizers()`

Configure optimizers for each decoder.

**Returns:**

Adam optimizer for each decoder

**Return type:**

Optimizer

*property* **learning\_type**: *LearningType*

Return the learning type of the model.

**Returns:**

Learning type of the model.

**Return type:**

LearningType

*property* **trainer\_arguments**: *dict[str, Any]*

Return FastFlow trainer arguments.

**training\_step**(*batch*, \**args*, \*\**kwargs*)

Perform the training step input and return the loss.

**Parameters:**

- **(batch** (*batch*) – *dict[str, str | torch.Tensor]*): Input batch
- **args** – Additional arguments.
- **kwargs** – Additional keyword arguments.

**Returns:**

Dictionary containing the loss value.

**Return type:**

STEP\_OUTPUT

**validation\_step**(*batch*, \**args*, \*\**kwargs*)

Perform the validation step and return the anomaly map.

**Parameters:**

- **batch** (*dict[str, str] | torch.Tensor*) – Input batch
- **args** – Additional arguments.
- **kwargs** – Additional keyword arguments.

**Returns:**

batch dictionary containing anomaly-maps.

**Return type:**

STEP\_OUTPUT | None

FastFlow Torch Model Implementation.

```
class anomalib.models.image.fastflow.torch_model.FastflowModel(input_size,  
backbone, pre_trained=True, flow_steps=8, conv3x3_only=False,  
hidden_ratio=1.0)
```

Bases: `Module`

FastFlow.

Unsupervised Anomaly Detection and Localization via 2D Normalizing Flows.

**Parameters:**

- **input\_size** (*tuple[int, int]*) – Model input size.
- **backbone** (*str*) – Backbone CNN network
- **pre\_trained** (*bool, optional*) – Boolean to check whether to use a pre-trained backbone. Defaults to `True`.
- **flow\_steps** (*int, optional*) – Flow steps. Defaults to `8`.
- **conv3x3\_only** (*bool, optional*) – Use only conv3x3 in fast\_flow model. Defaults to `False`.
- **hidden\_ratio** (*float, optional*) – Ratio to calculate hidden var channels. Defaults to `1.0`.

**Raises:**

**ValueError** – When the backbone is not supported.

```
forward(input_tensor)
```

Forward-Pass the input to the FastFlow Model.

**Parameters:**

**input\_tensor** (*torch.Tensor*) – Input tensor.

**Returns:**

**During training, return**

(hidden\_variables, log-of-the-jacobian-determinants). During the validation/test, return the anomaly map.

**Return type:**

Tensor | list[torch.Tensor] | tuple[list[torch.Tensor]]

Loss function for the FastFlow Model Implementation.

```
class anomalib.models.image.fastflow.loss.FastflowLoss(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `Module`

FastFlow Loss.

```
forward(hidden_variables, jacobians)
```

Calculate the Fastflow loss.

**Parameters:**

- **hidden\_variables** (*list[torch.Tensor]*) – Hidden variables from the fastflow model.  $f: X \rightarrow Z$
- **jacobians** (*list[torch.Tensor]*) – Log of the jacobian determinants from the fastflow model.

**Returns:**

Fastflow loss computed based on the hidden variables and the log of the Jacobians.

**Return type:**

Tensor

FastFlow Anomaly Map Generator Implementation.

*class*

`anomalib.models.image.fastflow.anomaly_map.AnomalyMapGenerator(input_size)`

Bases: `Module`

Generate Anomaly Heatmap.

**Parameters:**

**input\_size** (*ListConfig* | *tuple*) – Input size.

**forward**(*hidden\_variables*)

Generate Anomaly Heatmap.

This implementation generates the heatmap based on the flow maps computed from the normalizing flow (NF) FastFlow blocks. Each block yields a flow map, which overall is stacked and averaged to an anomaly map.

**Parameters:**

**hidden\_variables** (*list[torch.Tensor]*) – List of hidden variables from each NF FastFlow block.

**Returns:**

Anomaly Map.

**Return type:**

Tensor

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