Design Patterns in Python

Decorator Design Pattern

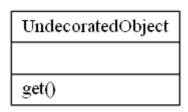
Description

The decorator pattern is a structural pattern, that allows you to attach additional responsibilities to an object at run time.

The decorator pattern is used in both the Object Oriented and Functional paradigms.

The decorator pattern is different than the Python language feature of Python Decorators in it's syntax, but the application of it is the same, in the way that it is essentially a wrapper.

The Decorator pattern adds extensibility, without modifying the original function.



Decorate
decorated
get()

DecorateWithANewMethod
decorated
draw()
get()

Source Code

decorator.py

```
class UndecoratedObject:
   @staticmethod
    def get():
        return "UndecoratedObject"
class Decorate:
    def __init__(self, undecorated):
        self.undecorated = undecorated
    def get(self):
        return self.undecorated.get().replace("Undecorated", "Decorated")
# class DecorateWithANewMethod:
      def __init__(self, undecorated):
         self.undecorated = undecorated
      def get(self):
          return self.undecorated.get()
      def draw(self):
          print(self.undecorated.get())
```

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```
UNDECORATED = UndecoratedObject()
print(UNDECORATED.get())

DECORATED = Decorate(UNDECORATED)
print(DECORATED.get())

#DECORATEDWITHNEWMETHOD = DecorateWithANewMethod(DECORATED)
#DECORATEDWITHNEWMETHOD.draw()
```