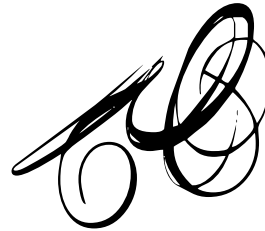
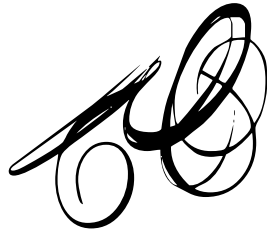
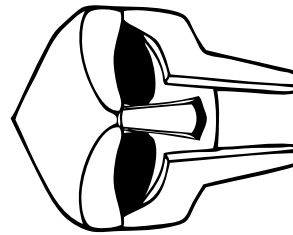
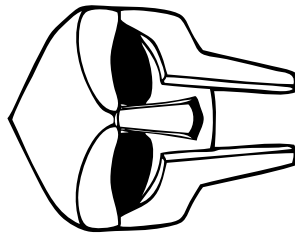


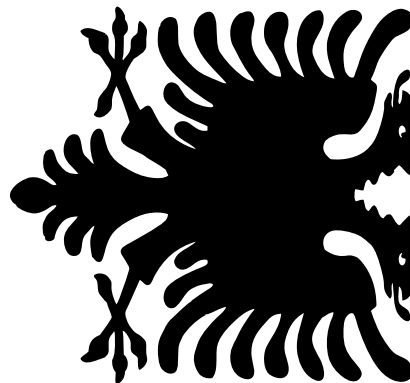
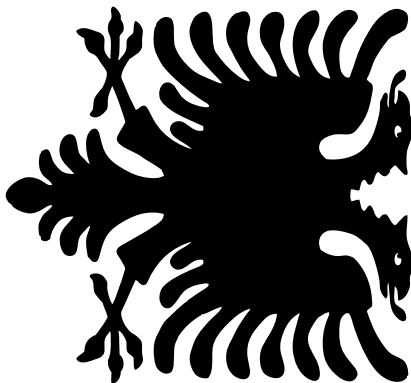
#111-2633316-0673845 [US] aaron vincent



#2480530924 [GB] Abbie Loker-Glanville



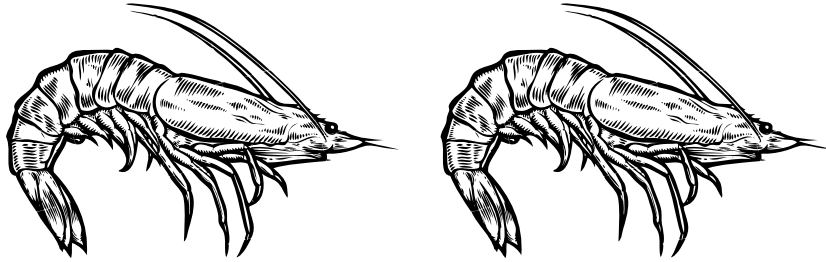
#S-101014832 [US] Achilles Adnet



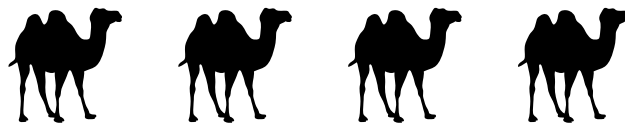
#206-1045580-3825115 [GB] ad car care

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#113-3263039-1182656 [US] Adam Bataran



#S-101014826 [US] Adrianna Mateu



#S-101014865 [US] Adrienne Brummett



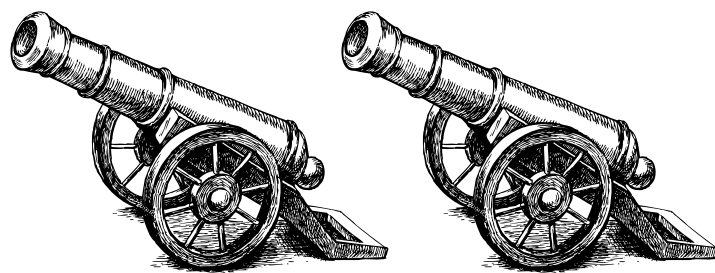
#S-101014841 [NO] Ærlend Stenerud



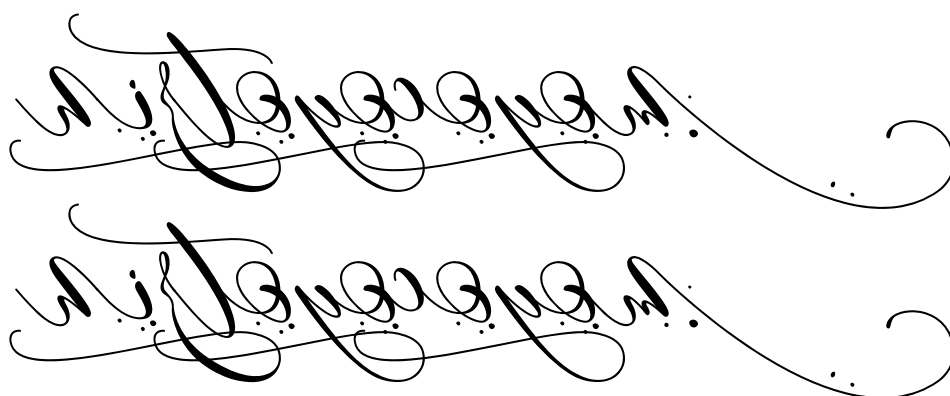
#S-101014849 [GB] Albert Morillo



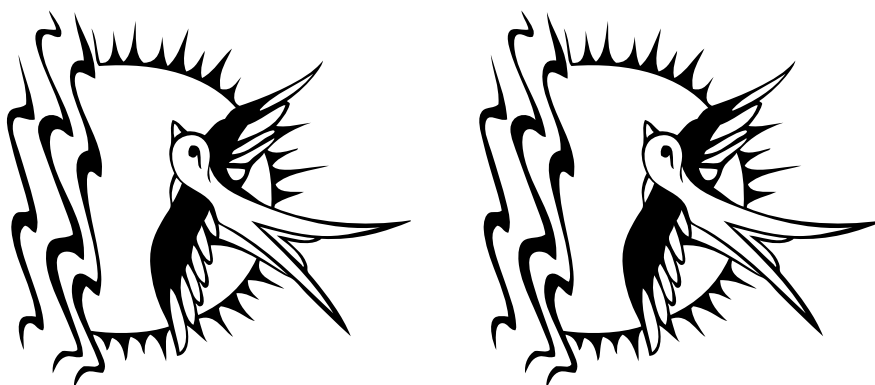
#2482677510 [US] Aleshia Nicole Pate



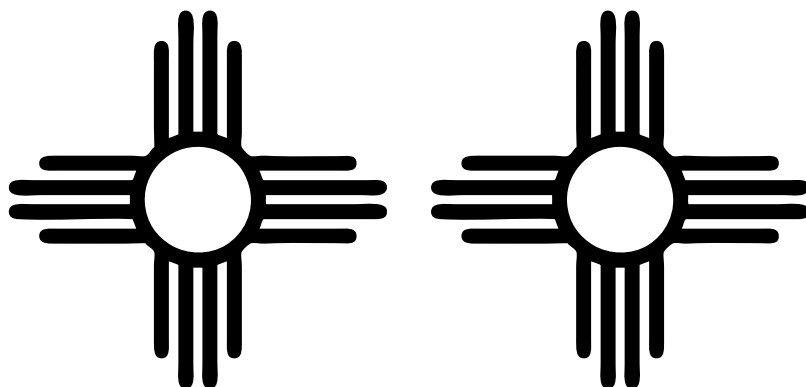
#2483444984 [GB] Alex Woodman



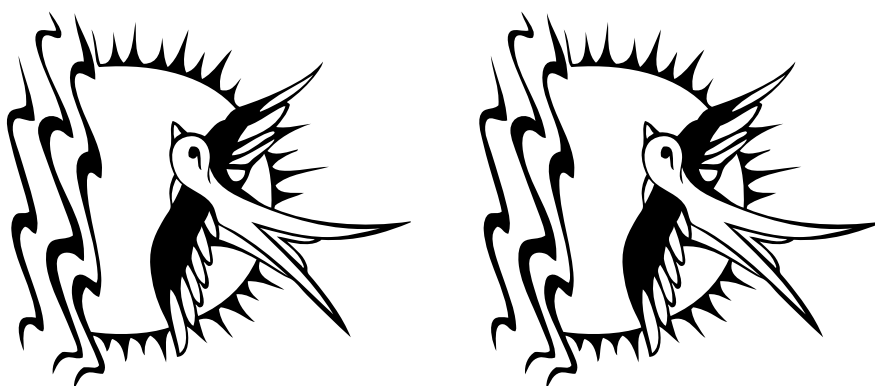
#S-101014859 [US] Alexandra Brotzman



#306-3607355-8149958 [DE] Alexandra Witt



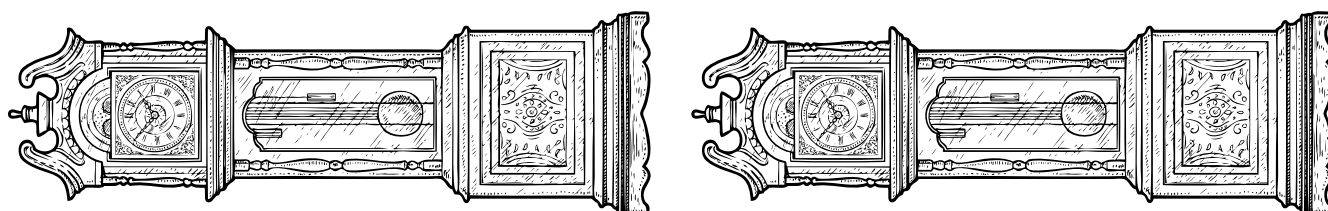
#2483199873 [US] Alicia Kirson



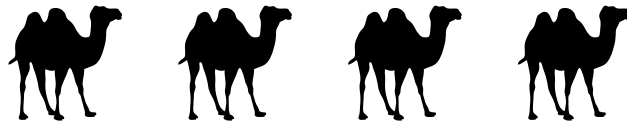
#S-101014863 [US] Alina Keller



#2477021768 [US] Alysia Wenzel



#S-101014885 [US] Alyson Blount



#114-1813502-8511437 [US] Alyssa Dweck



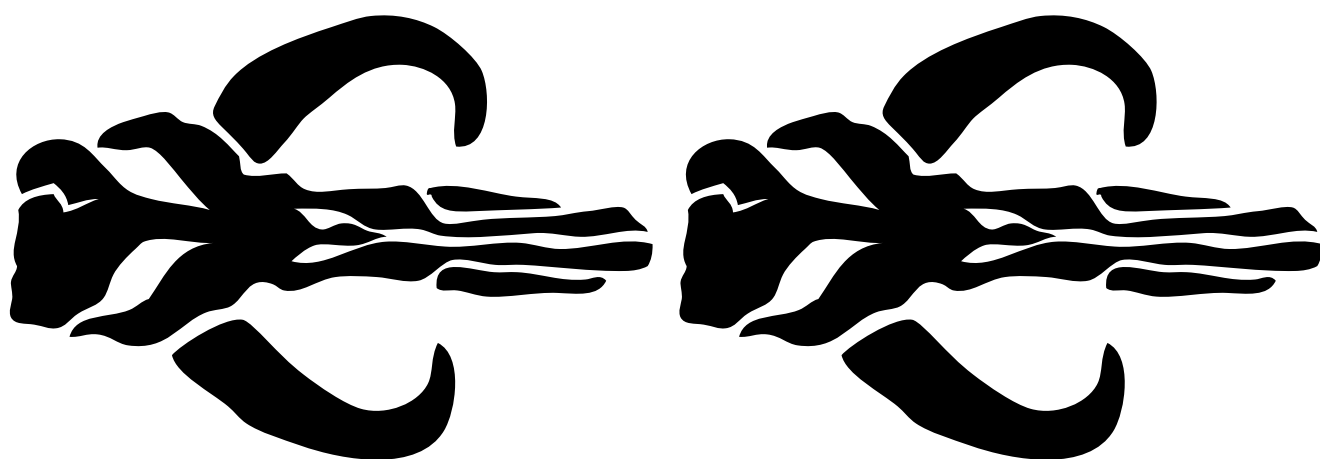
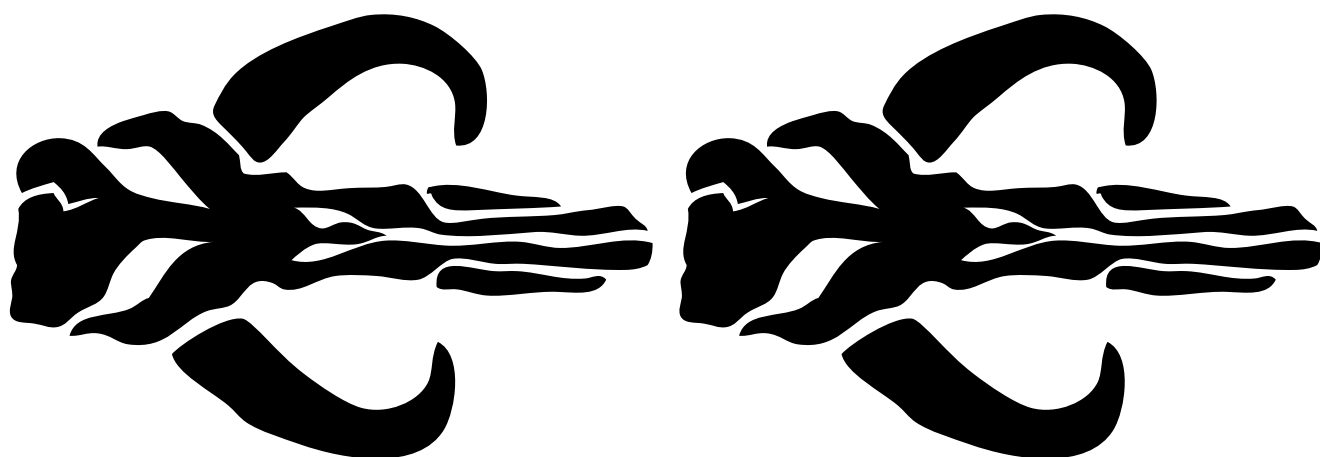
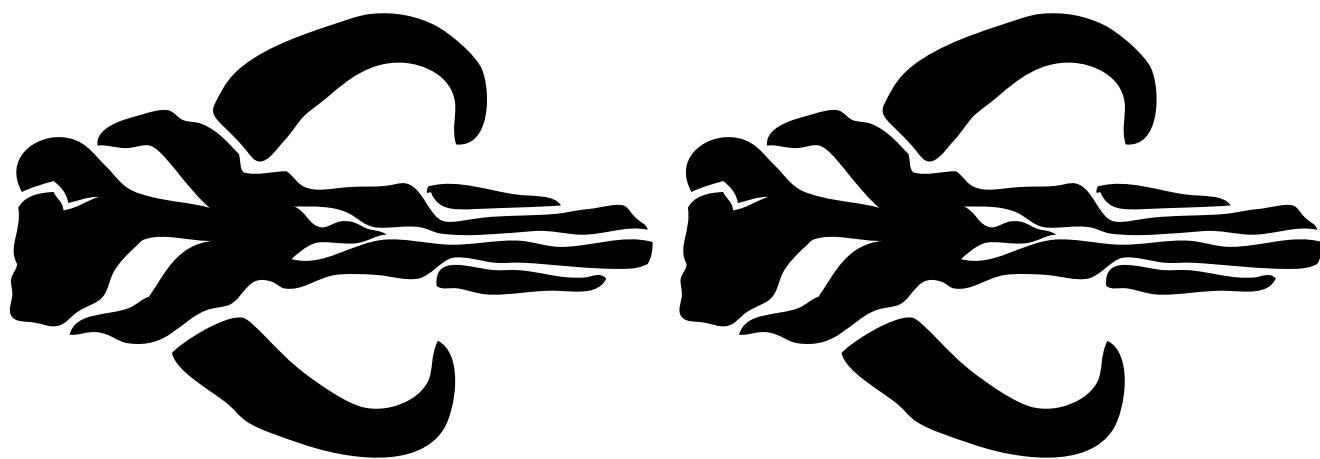
#2479374403 [US] Amanda Liebermann



#206-8752955-7342715 [GB] AMY BRANDRETH



#112-9980351-0568259 [US] amy fluck

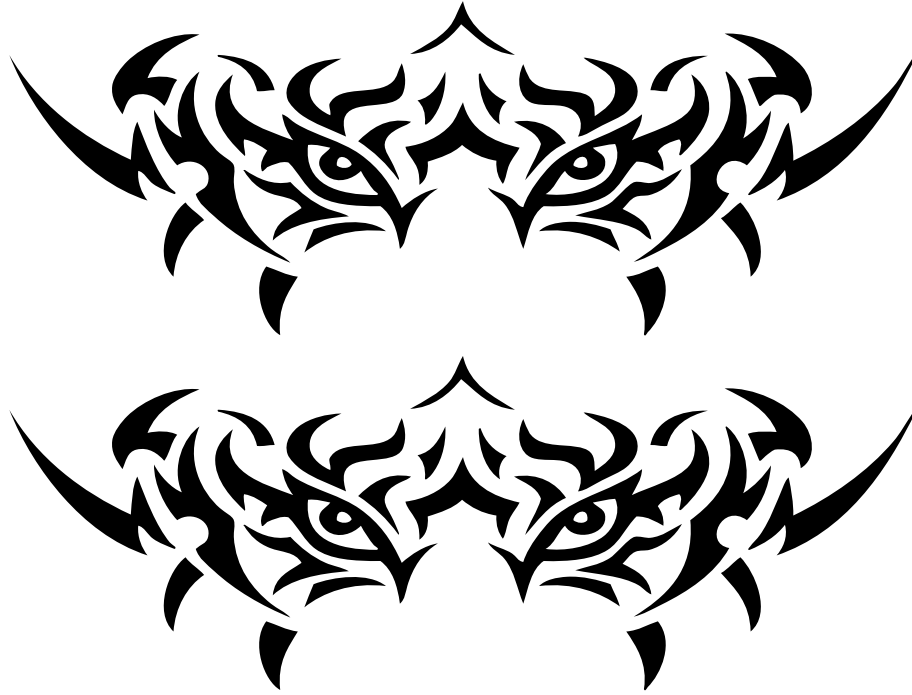


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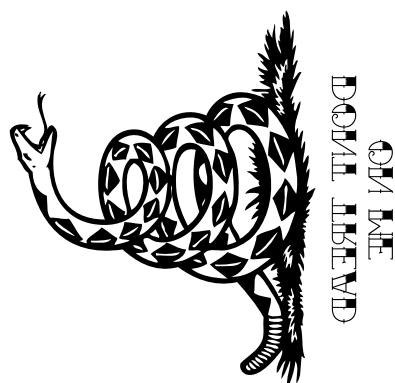
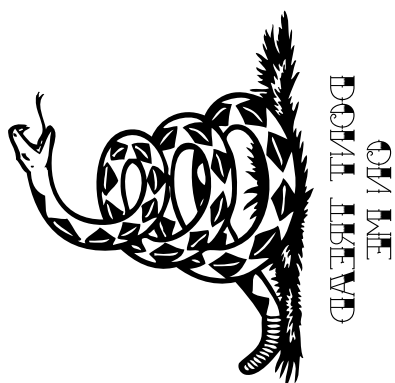
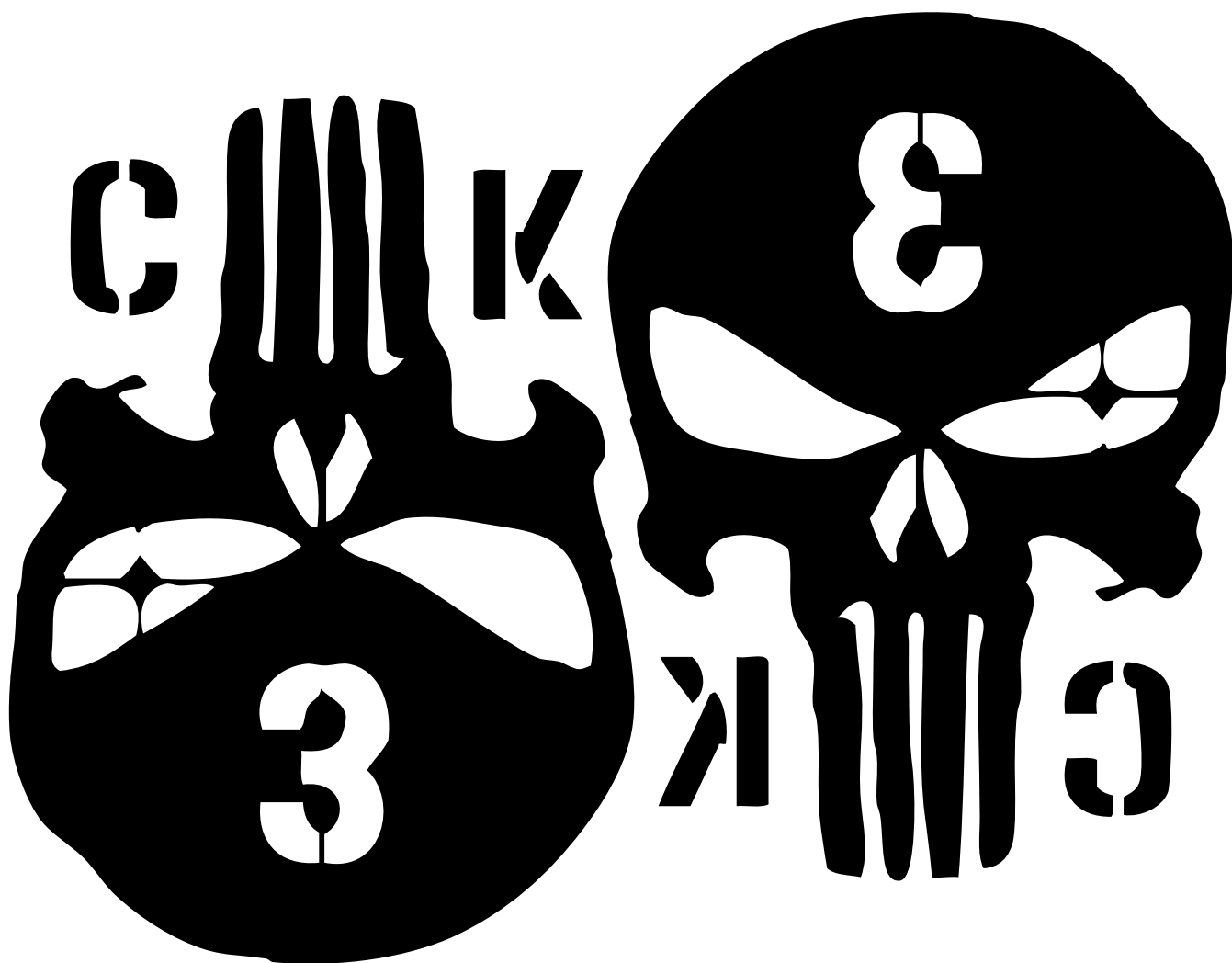
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#S-101014866, S-101014867 [AU] Andrew Boyce



#S-101014869 [US] Andrew Lamb





#S-101014881 [US] Andrew Scarbel

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pnmpl.v. pnmpl.v.

#S-101014900 [US] Angelia Harmon