Upper trigram >>  Lower trigram VV	Ch'ien	==	==	==	==	==	==	
		Chen	K'an	Kên	K'un	Sun	Li	Tui
Chien	1	34	5	26	11	9	14	43
E E	25	51	3	27	24	42	21	17
K'an	6	40	29	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	59	64	47
<b>≡ ≡</b> Kên	33	62	39	52	15	53	56	31
K'un	12	16	<b>1</b>	23	2	20	35	45
Sun	44	32	48	18	46	57	50	28
Li	13	55	63	22	36	37	30	49
Tui	10	54	60	41	19	61	38	58

The 64 hexagrams found in the I Ching, as seen above, are figures typically defined as six rows that consist of varying line segments or an image consisting of two trigrams. The origin of the hexagrams remain a mystery but according to Geoffrey Redmond and Tze-Ki Hon, "One theory is that the hexagrams originally represented numbers used in the divination process" (45). In <a href="The I Ching">The I Ching</a> (Book of Changes): A Critical Translation of the Ancient Text by Geoffrey Redmond and Tze-Ki Hon, the translations and commentaries of the 64 hexagrams can be found starting on page 61. The first 32 Hexagram translations are provided below.

 $\label{link:https://ebookcentral-proquest-com.proxy.lib.ohio-state.edu/lib/ohiostate-ebooks/reader.action? docID=4830728$ 

## First 32 Hexagram translations:

- 1. Qian (Heaven) -- The creative
- 2. Kun (Earth) -- The receptive
- 3. Tun (Gathering) -- Difficulty at the beginning
- 4. Meng (Neophytes) -- Youthful Folly
- 5. Xu (waiting) -- Waiting; Nourishment
- 6. Song (Dispute) -- Conflict
- 7. Shi (Troops) -- The army
- 8. Bi (Joining) Holding Together
- 9. Xiao Chu (Small Livestock) Taming Power of the Small
- 10. Lu (Treading) Treading
- 11. Tai (Great) Peace
- 12. Fou (Bad) Standstill; Stagnation
- 13. Tong Ren (Assembling) Fellowship with Men
- 14. Da You (Abundance) Possession in Great Measure
- 15. Qian (Humble) Modesty
- 16. Yu (Preparation) Enthusiasm
- 17. Sui (Pursuing) Following
- 18. Gu (Sickness from Sexual Excess) Decay
- 19. Lin (Wailing) Approach
- 20. Guan (Observing) Contemplation
- 21. Shi Ke (Biting and Chewing) Biting Through
- 22. Bi (Adornment) Grace
- 23. Bo (Flaying) Splitting Apart
- 24. Fu (Return) –Return; The Turning Point
- 25. Wu Wang (Unexpected) Innocence; The Unexpected
- 26. Da Xu (Large Livestock) The Taming Power of the Great
- 27. Yi (Lower Jaw) Corners of the Mouth; Providing Nourishment
- 28. Da Guo (Big Mistake) Preponderance of the Great
- 29. Xi Kan (Numerous Pitfalls) Abysmal
- 30. Li (Oreole) The Clinging; Fire
- 31. Xian (Sensation) Influence; Wooing
- 32. Heng (Enduring) Duration

References can be found on front page.