

# CS & IT ENGINEERING



Data Structures

Trees-2

DPP 02 (Discussion Notes)



By- Pankaj Sharma sir



## TOPICS TO BE COVERED



01 Question

02 Discussion

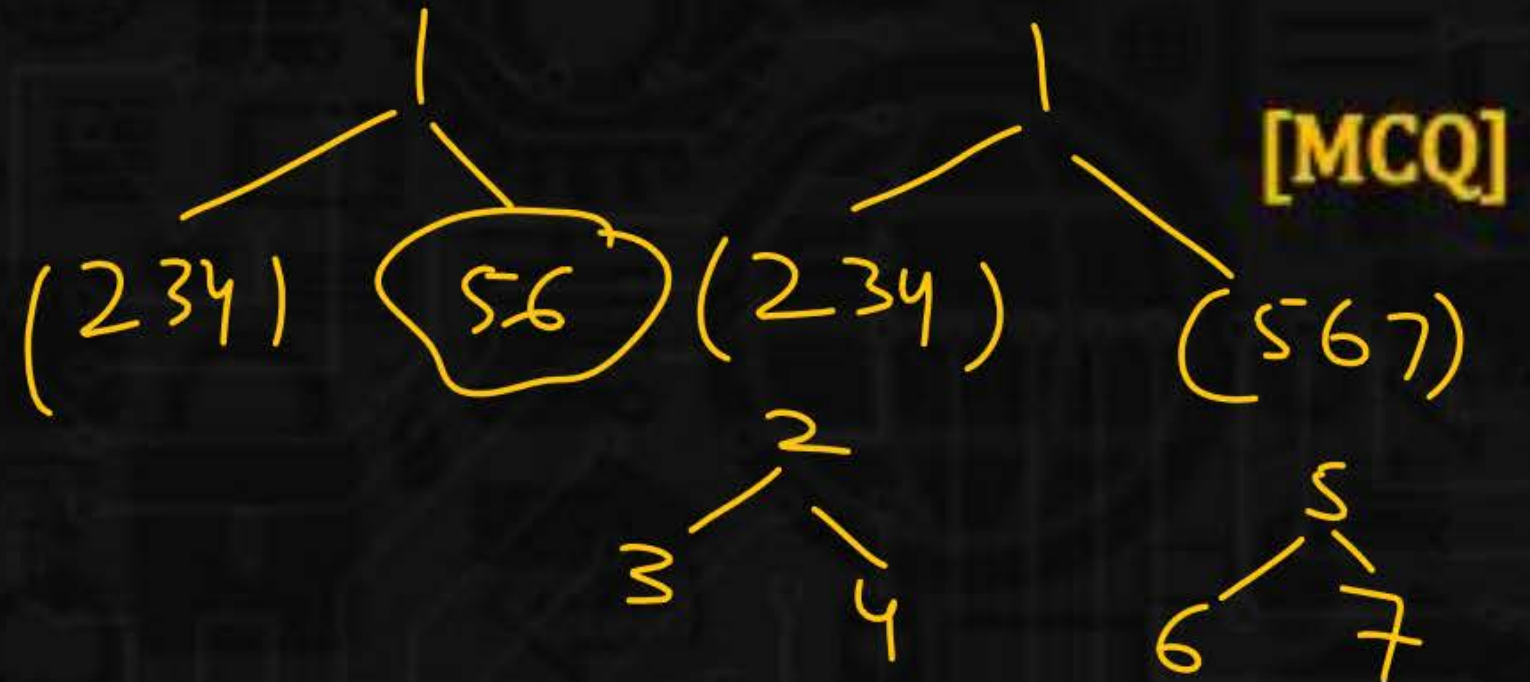


Q.1



Consider the following nested representation of binary trees: (X Y Z) indicates Y and Z are the left and right sub stress, respectively, of node X. Note that Y and Z may be NULL, or further nested. Which of the following represents a valid binary tree?

- ☒ A (1 2 (4 5 6 7))
- ☒ B (1 (2 3 4) 5 6) 7)
- ☒ D (1 (2 3 4) (5 6 7))
- ☒ C (1 (2 3 NULL) (4 5))





Q.2



Consider the following two statements:

S1: It is possible to construct a binary tree uniquely whose post-order and pre-order traversals are given. *No*

S2: It is possible to construct a binary tree uniquely whose in-order and pre-order traversals are given. ✓

S3: It is possible to construct a binary tree uniquely whose post-order and level-order traversals are given. ✗

Which of the following statement(s) IS/ARE INCORRECT?

[MCQ]

☐ A S1 only

☐ B S2 only

☒ D S1 and S3

☐ C S3 only



Q.3

Let LASTPOST, LASTIN and LASTPRE denote the last vertex visited in a postorder, inorder and preorder traversal respectively, of a complete binary tree. Which of the following is always true?



[MCQ]

~~A~~

~~LASTIN = LASTPOST~~

~~B~~

~~LASTIN = LASTPRE~~

~~D~~

~~LASTPRE = LASTPOST~~

☒ C

None of the above

Pre: 10 20

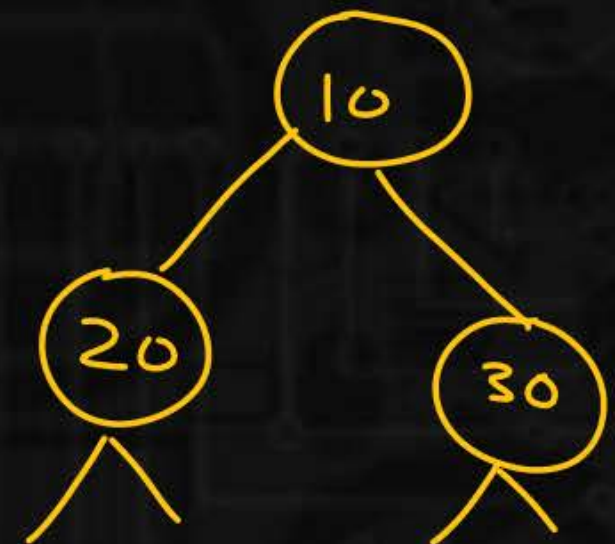
In: 20 10

Post: 20 10



In: 20 10 30

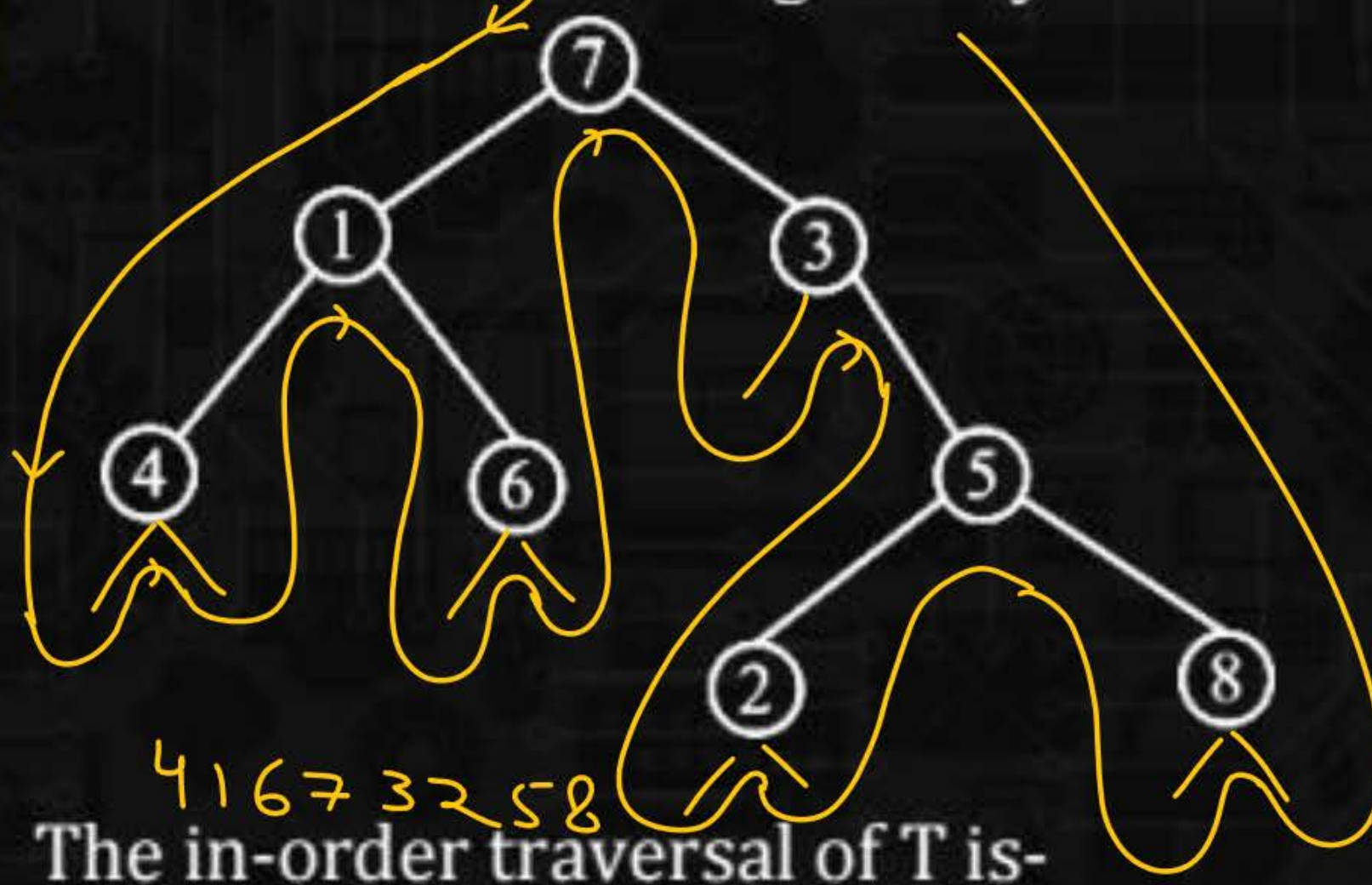
Post: 20 30 10





Q.4

Consider the following binary tree T-



The in-order traversal of T is-

[MCQ]

**A** 7 1 3 4 6 5 2 8

☒ **B** 4 1 6 7 3 2 5 8

**D** 4 6 1 2 8 5 3 7

**C** 7 1 4 6 3 5 2 8

Q.5

Consider the following binary tree T-



The pre-order traversal of T is-

[MCQ]

7 1 4 6 3 5 2 8

A 7 1 3 4 6 5 2 8

B 4 1 6 7 3 2 5 8

D 4 6 1 2 8 5 3 7

☒ C 7 1 4 6 3 5 2 8



Q.6

Consider the following binary tree T-



The post-order traversal of T is-

4 6 1 2 8 5 3 7

[MCQ]

**A** 7 1 3 4 6 5 2 8

**B** 4 1 6 7 3 2 5 8

☒ **D** 4 6 1 2 8 5 3 7

**C** 7 1 4 6 3 5 2 8



Q.7



The pre-order traversal of a binary tree is 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 3, 5, 6, 9. The in-order traversal of the same tree is 7 4 8 2 1 5 3 6 9. The height of a tree is the length of the longest path from the root to any leaf. The height of the binary tree above is 3.

Pre : 1 2 4 7 8 3 5 6 9

In : 7 4 8 2 1 5 3 6 9

[NAT]





Q.8

The post-order traversal of a binary tree is 9, 7, 4, 8, 2, 5, 1, 3, 6.

The in-order traversal of the same tree is 9, 7, 8, 4, 5, 2, 6, 3, 1.

The pre-order traversal of the above binary tree is-

☐ A 1, 2, 4, 7, 9, 8, 5, 3, 6

☐ B 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 5, 3, 6

☐ D 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

☒ C None of the above.

