



TEAM

THE OUTSIDERS

"Capstone Project_Final Presentation"

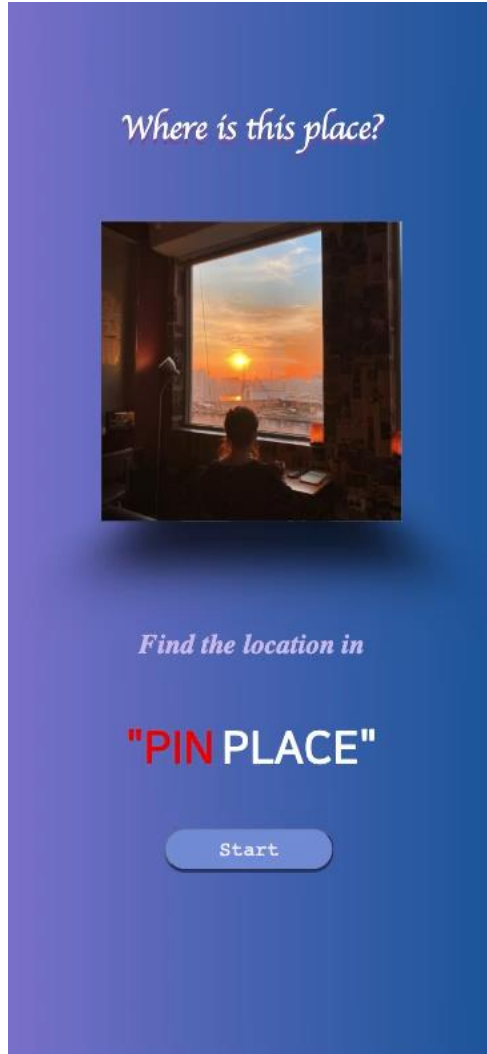


Agenda

- 00. Objective
- 01. Project Progress
- 02. Final Design
- 03. Final Implementation
- 04. Challenges
- 05. Limitations
- 06. Demonstration



00. Objective

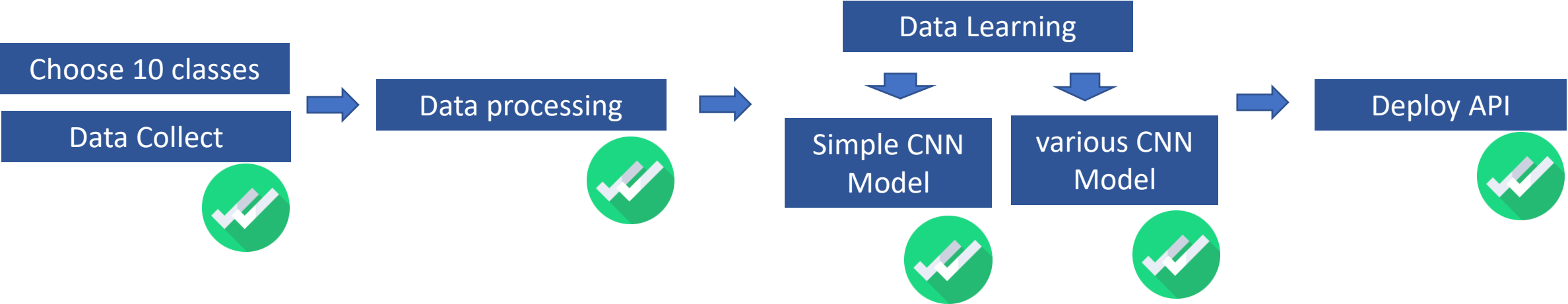


“CNN based place recognition web app”

1. Service of place recognition feature & SNS feature.
2. Collect data set & Build CNN models which have the best accuracy
3. Work on UI design & graphic Design
4. Apply CNN models on web app

01. Project Progress > CNN Part

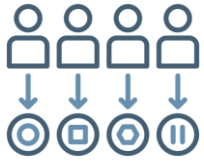
#	Contents		1주차	2주차	3주차	4주차	5주차	6주차	7주차	8주차	9주차	10주차	11주차
			~9/26	~10/3	~10/10	~10/17	~10/24	~10/31	~11/7	~11/14	~11/21	~11/28	~12/4
1	Collect dataset(crawling)												
2	Build simple CNN model												
3	Various CNN models												
4	Improve accuracy	Data augmentaion											
		Select model(Resnet50)											
		Using confusion matrix											
5	Integration & Code Review												
6	QA Testing & Prepare Final Presentation												



01. Project Progress > Frontend Part

#	Contents		1주차	2주차	3주차	4주차	5주차	6주차	7주차	8주차	9주차	10주차	11주차
			~9/26	~10/3	~10/10	~10/17	~10/24	~10/31	~11/7	~11/14	~11/21	~11/28	~12/4
1	Initial Design(with figma)												
2	Final Design (included overall graphic design)												
3	Making web structure												
4	Implementation (10 Pages)	Cover Page											
		Start page											
		Guide Page											
		SignUp Page											
		Login Page											
		Find Location Page											
		Listup Page											
		Upload Picture Page											
		SNS Page											
		My Page											
5	Integration & Code Review												
6	QA Testing & Prepare Final Presentation												

All Completed 😊

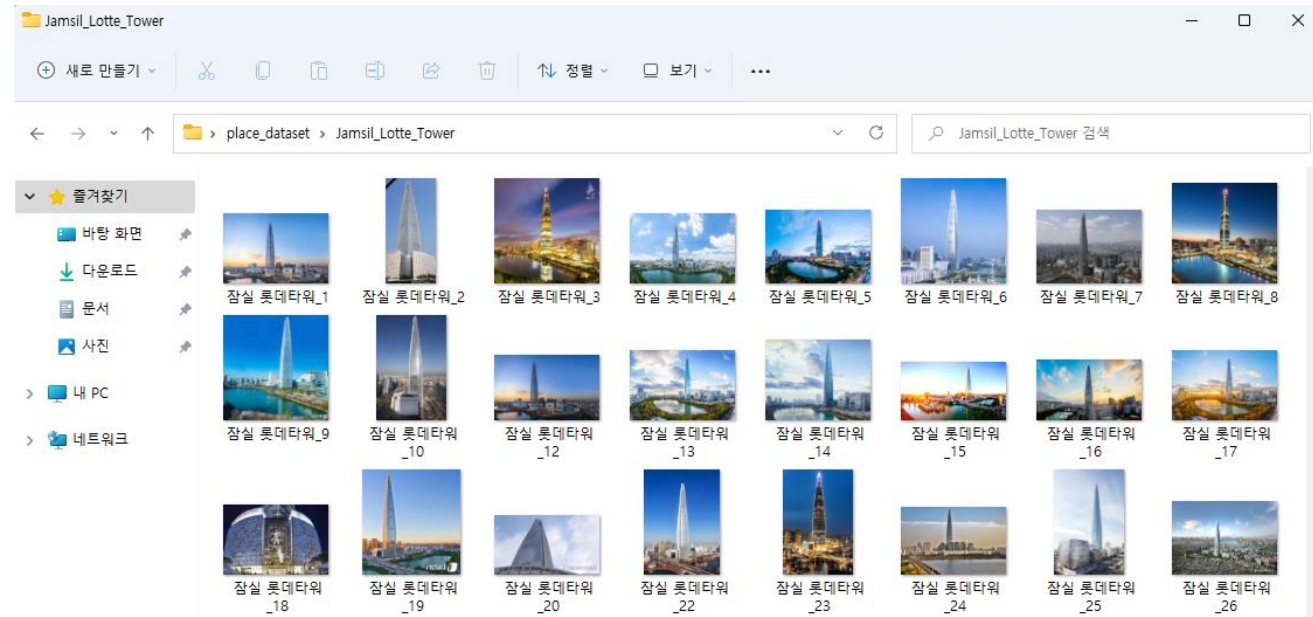


Role Distribution

Person in charge	Work
Jung chae won	Making UI and web programing in main pages, cnn implementation pages and posting pages
Lee jisup	Web programing in hot place list pages and pages about collecting images from users
Chae seung yun	Image pretreatment, building cnn models and test them and comparing performance
Hong sung jun	Collecting images from google and Instagram by crawling and then searching cnn models and helping cnn building
Uhm ji yong	Backend such as establishing db and server, connecting cnn models into web app

02. Final Design > CNN Part

Choose 10 classes



▶ Choose 10 hot places in Seoul where MZ generation likes

Various CNN models

“LeNet-5”

➤ Model spec

- convolution layer : 3
- sub-sampling layer(pooling layer) : 2
- fully-connected layer : 1
- Parameter : 60,000

“VGGNet”

➤ Model spec

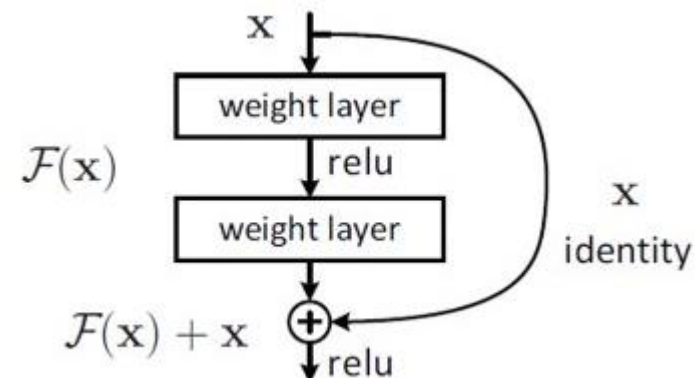
- convolution layer : 13
- sub-sampling layer(pooling layer) : 5
- fully-connected layer : 3
- Parameter : 1,380,00,000

“Alexnet”

➤ Model spec

- convolution layer : 5
- sub-sampling layer(pooling layer) : 3
- Local Response Normalization layer : 2
- fully-connected layer : 3
- Parameter : 62,000,000

“Resnet”



02. Final Design > CNN Part

Data Collect

Library



Platform



```
main PINPLACE / crawling.py / <> Jump to
orioncsy Update crawling.py
1 contributor

2 lines (53 sloc) | 2 KB
1 #selenium을 이용하여 구글에서 이미지를 크롤링하는 코드
2 from selenium import webdriver
3 from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
4 import time
5 import os
6 import urllib.request
7
8 def createFolder(directory):
9     try:
10         if not os.path.exists(directory):
11             os.makedirs(directory)
12         IOError:
13         it ('Error: Creating directory. ' + directory)
14         !렐 파크'
15
16 r('C:/Users/user/Desktop/images/'+keyword+'_img_download')
17 r = 'C:/Users/user/Downloads/chromedriver.exe'
18 driver.Chrome(chromedriver)
19 icitly_wait(3)
```

```
data_aug_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,
                                   rotation_range=15,
                                   width_shift_range=0.1,
                                   height_shift_range=0.1,
                                   shear_range=0.5,
                                   zoom_range=[0.8, 2.0],
                                   horizontal_flip=True,
                                   vertical_flip=False,
                                   fill_mode='nearest')
```

Collect image data by crawling. Using Python, selenium library.

Collect 1000 images for each class

Remove irrelevant images and duplicate data.

After image processing, about 600 images remain for each class.

Use data augmentation

Final CNN model design

➤ Model spec

- ResNet50 model is adopted.
- Total image data : 25,450
- Training & validation data: 17,815
- Input Size : 128 * 128
- Train set, Validation set, Test set : 5:2:3
- Classes : 10
- Batch size : 32 epoch : 80
- Optimizer : Nadam

“Our selected model”

conv5_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 512)	2359296	conv5_block3_2_pad[0][0]
conv5_block3_2_bn (BatchNormali	(None, 4, 4, 512)	2048	conv5_block3_2_conv[0][0]
conv5_block3_2_relu (Activation	(None, 4, 4, 512)	0	conv5_block3_2_bn[0][0]
conv5_block3_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 2048)	1050624	conv5_block3_2_relu[0][0]
conv5_block3_out (Add)	(None, 4, 4, 2048)	0	conv5_block2_out[0][0] conv5_block3_3_conv[0][0]
post_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 4, 4, 2048)	8192	conv5_block3_out[0][0]
post_relu (Activation)	(None, 4, 4, 2048)	0	post_bn[0][0]
avg_pool (GlobalAveragePooling2	(None, 2048)	0	post_relu[0][0]
predictions (Dense)	(None, 10)	20490	avg_pool[0][0]
Total params: 23,585,290			
Trainable params: 23,539,850			
Non-trainable params: 45,440			

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3)
```

```
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=80, validation_split=0.2)
```

```
model = ResNet50V2(include_top=True, weights=None, input_shape=(128,128,3), classes=10)  
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='Nadam', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

02. Final Design > Frontend Part



Front end

UI Design



The initial design
Was made using
Figma

10/10 Completed

10 Pages

- Cover Page 10/17 Completed
- Start page 10/24 Completed
- Guide Page 11/2 Completed
- Find Location Page 10/31 Completed
- List Up Page 11/2 Completed
- Upload picture
Page 10/31 Completed
11/22 Completed
- SNS Page 11/16 completed
- My Page 11/27 completed
- Sign Up Page 11/27 completed
- Login Page

All Completed

How to develop?



“Responsive Web based Application”

-Programming Language
: HTML, CSS, Javascript

-DEMO UI (The most optimal size)
: Iphone X (375 * 812)

03. Final Implementation > CNN Part

The result of various CNN models

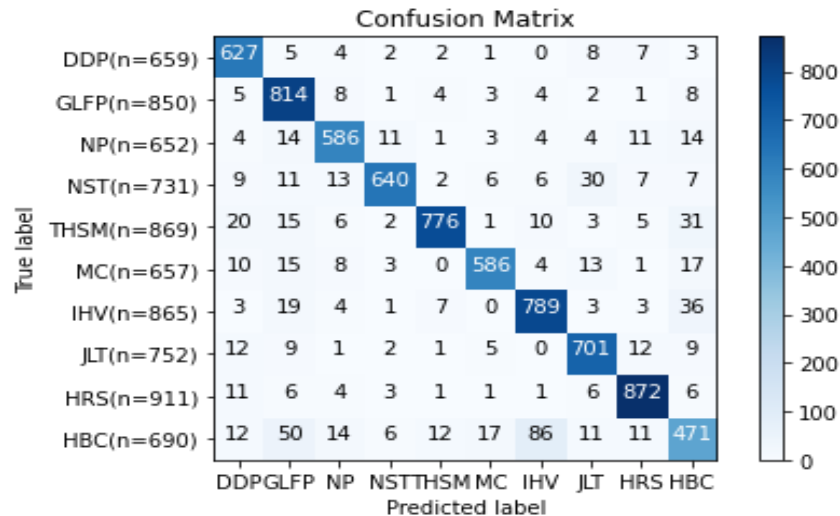
Model	Lenet-5	AlexNet	VGG16	ResNet50
Accuracy	66.3%	13.31%	12.79%	91.12%

➤ Select model – ResNet 50

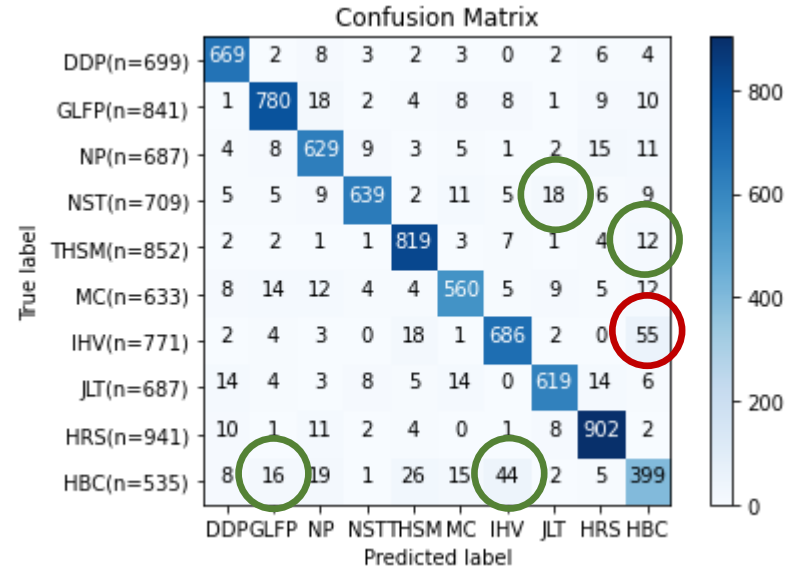
- AlexNet and VGG16 models have remarkably low accuracy.
- Although dataset is not enough to run them, they have so deeper layers and so many parameters to learn.
- However, ResNet50 model has less parameters than other models and this model solve the gradient vanishing problem by skip connection.
- In this reason, this can have 50 layers which is deeper than other models and we decide to adopt this ResNet model.

03. Final Implementation > CNN Part

Evaluation – confusion matrix



BEFORE



AFTER

- DDP : Dongdaemun Design Plaza
- GLFP : Gyeongui Line Forest Park
- NP : Naksan Park
- NST : Namsan Seoul Tower
- THSM : The Hyundai Seoul Mall
- MC : Myeongdong Cathedral
- IHV : Ikseon Dong Hanok Village
- JLT : Jamsil Lotte Tower
- HRS : Han River Sebitseom
- HBC : Haebangchon

➤ Improved performance

- We remove ambiguous images
- Then, we can get 91% accuracy as same condition
- Also, we get improved result in confusion matrix

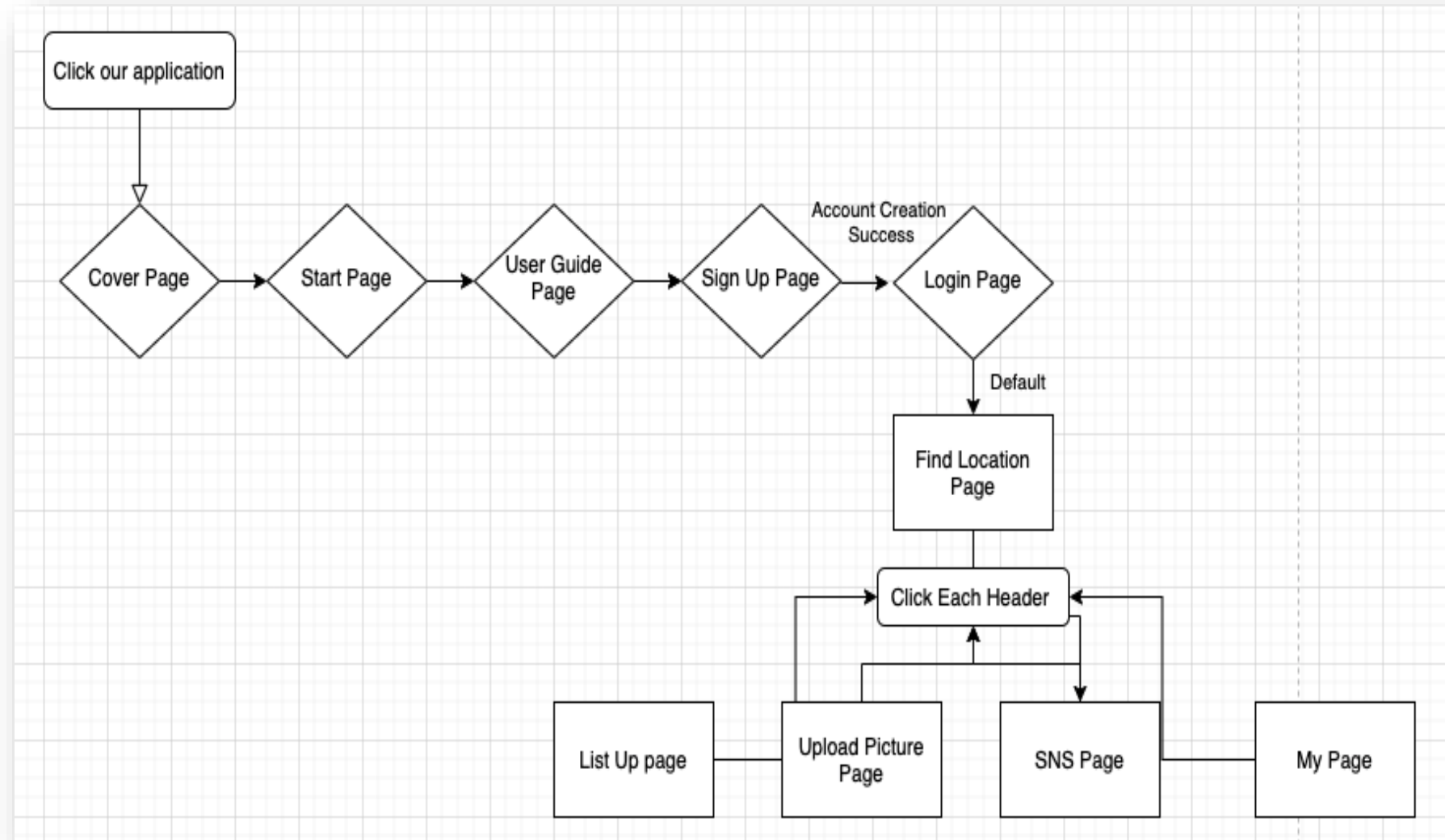
#모델 정확도 출력

```
print("정확도 : %.4f" % (model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)[1]))
```

230/230 [=====] - 7s 31ms/step - loss: 0.4801 - accuracy: 0.9112
정확도 : 0.9112

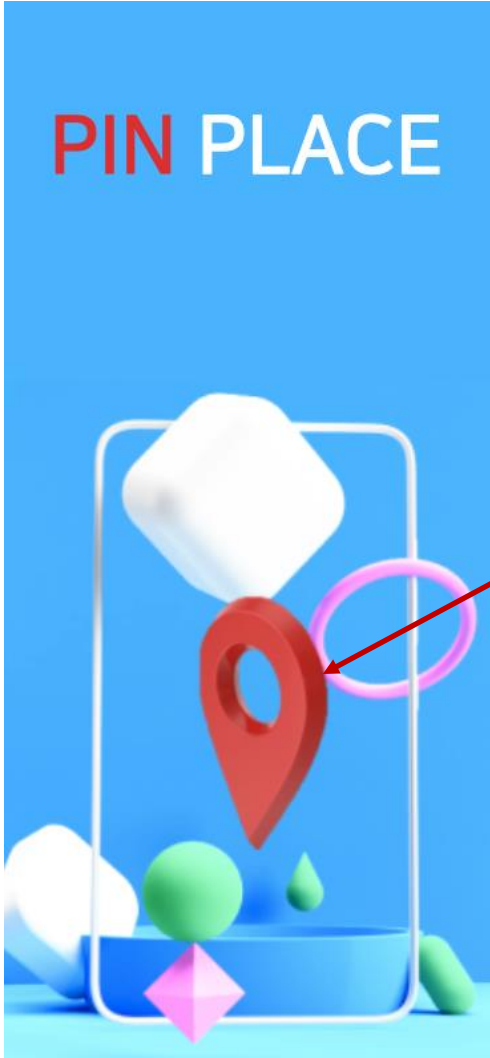
03. Final Implementation > Frontend Part

■ User Flow



03. Final Implementation > Frontend Part

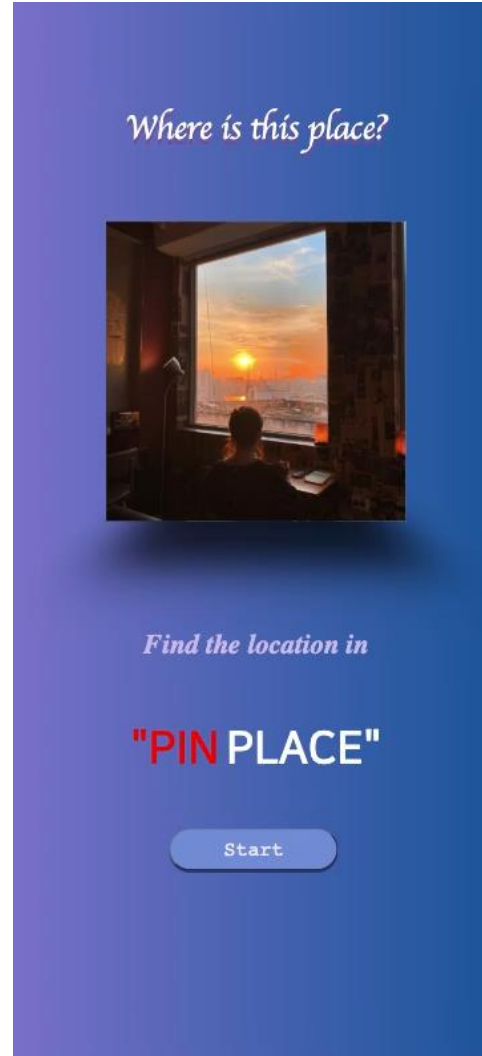
■ Cover Page



➤ Instruction

- Found 3d graphic asset and placed it myself.
- Top -> "PIN PLACE"
: Our service's Logo
- Location Pin 3d Graphic
: included in "OnClick Function"
that could move next page
(`onclick="location.href= './start.html'"`)

■ Start Page



➤ Instruction

- Top Layer -> 3D Rotated Cube
(with diverse place's pictures)
- Implemented by setting x,y, z- axis
angles with css
- Bottom Layer
-> Start Button (with onclick function)

03. Final Implementation > Frontend Part

■ Guide Page

➤ Instruction

- For optimal UX, We made User Guide Page with card UI
 - Every time user turn the page, the content and design are designed to be different
 - Implement 'PREV, NEXT, FINISH'
- PREV : onclick function that move previous card*
- NEXT : onclick function that move next card*
- Start : onclick function that connect login page*




■ Sign Up Page

➤ Instruction

- Form with four text/password boxes
- Two password boxes in order to prevent mistyped password
 - "Not equal" alert if two password don't match
- "Account created" page for successful creation

03. Final Implementation > Frontend Part

■ Log-in Page

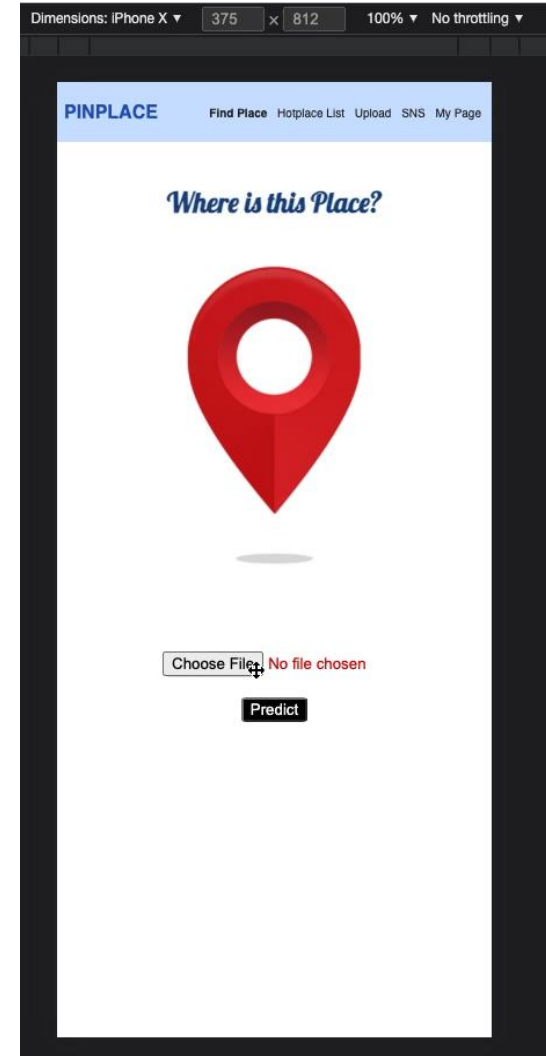


The screenshot shows the PINPLACE Log-in Page. At the top, there is a blue header with the text "PINPLACE". Below the header, there is a light blue section titled "Sign In". Inside this section, there are two input fields: "Your ID:" and "Your Password:". Below these fields, there are two buttons: "Sign In" and "Create Account". The "Sign In" button is highlighted with a light blue background, and the "Create Account" button is highlighted with a light blue background.

➤ Instruction

- Form with a text box for ID, a password box, and “sign in” and “create account” buttons
- “Invalid” alert for unsuccessful log-in attempt
- “Create Account” button for someone who doesn’t have an account for this service

■ Find Location Page



The screenshot shows the PINPLACE Find Location Page. At the top, there is a blue header with the text "PINPLACE". Below the header, there is a navigation bar with links: "Find Place", "Hotplace List", "Upload", "SNS", and "My Page". The main content area has a white background with the text "Where is this Place?" in blue. Below the text, there is a large red location pin icon. At the bottom, there is a "Choose File" button and a "Predict" button. The "Choose File" button is highlighted with a light blue background, and the "Predict" button is highlighted with a light blue background.

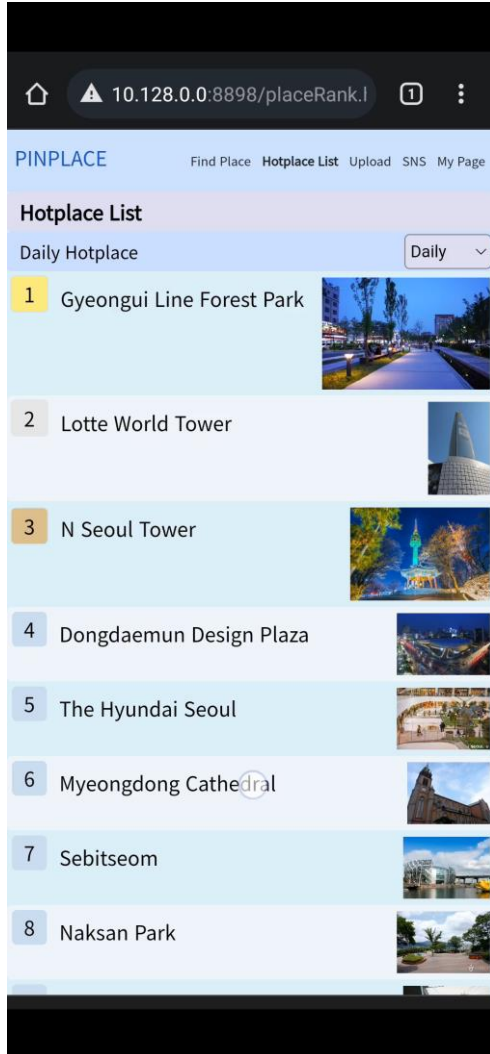
➤ Instruction

- Core Function Page
- Connect with CNN Model that we made ourselves
- User Flow

*Click Choose File Button
-> Put Input File
(regardless of file's extension)
-> Click Predict Button
-> Appear Output(location)*

03. Final Implementation > Frontend Part

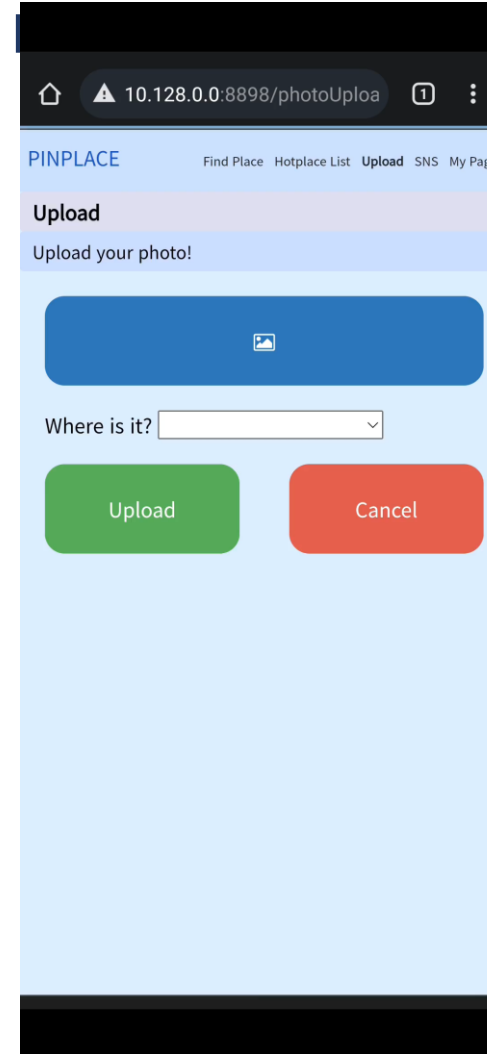
▪ List Up Page



➤ Instruction

- Sort by popularity
 - Daily, Weekly, Monthly...
 - Actual measurement not implemented
- Page for each place:
 - 'ejs' Node.js module for automated generation
 - Images sorted by uploaded time

▪ Upload Picture

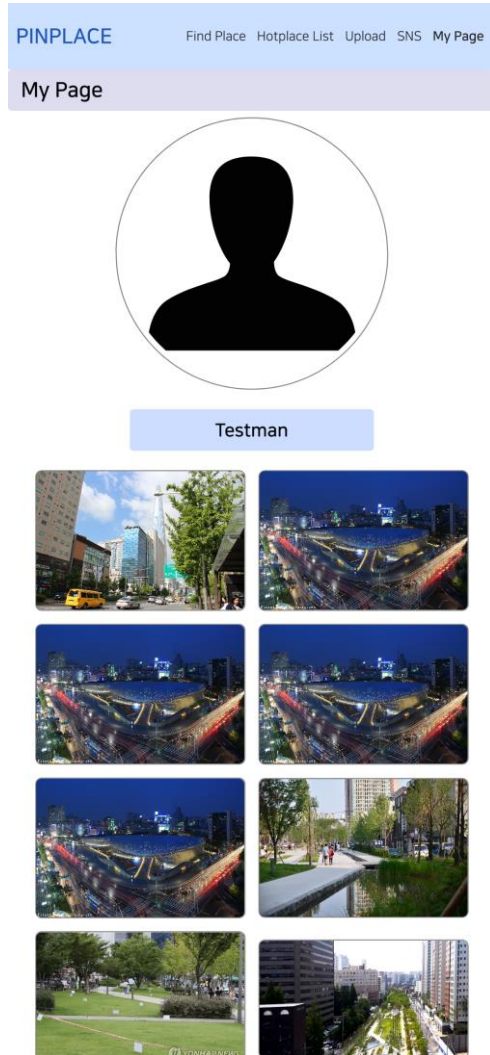


➤ Instruction

- With predefined locations
- Image preview right after file selection
- Submitted files are stored in a server with location identifiers

03. Final Implementation > Frontend Part

■ My Page



➤ Instruction

- Photographs uploaded by a user in the session are shown
- Place for profile photo and user nickname
- 'ejs' Node.js module for automated generation

■ SNS Page

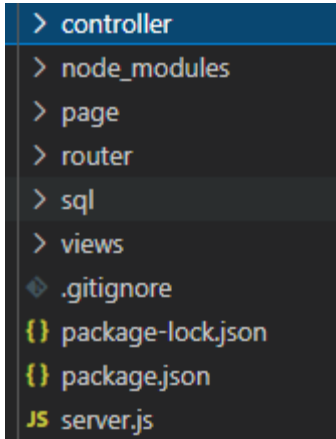


➤ Instruction

- Top Layer -> Image Slider that moves automatically (with js code)
- Implement 'PREV, NEXT BTN'
- *-PREV(<) : onclick function that move previous card*
- *-NEXT(>) : onclick function that move next card*
- Bottom Layer -> Posting function to recommend a location

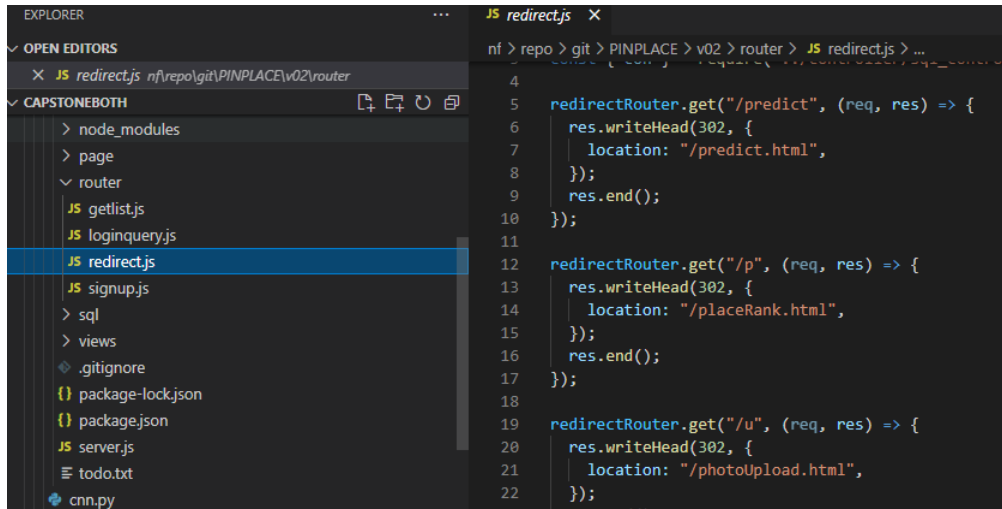
03. Final Implementation > Back end Part

■ General Layout



➤ Main Server Code

- Opens http server using express
- Routes signals into router or handle signals using callback function.

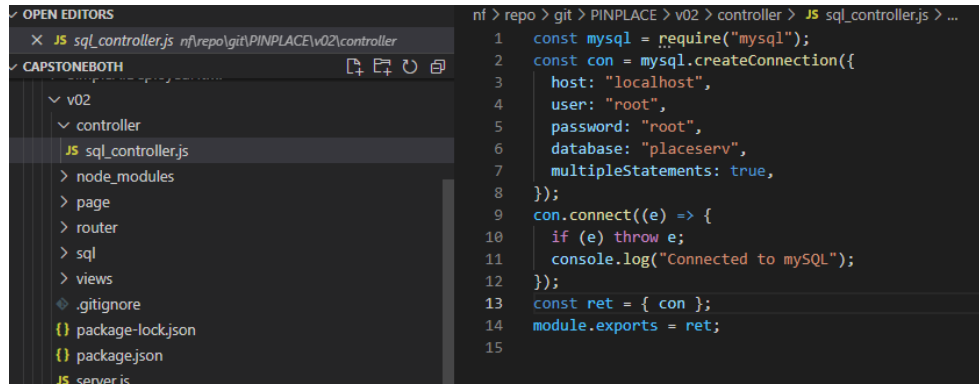


➤ Router basic structure

- Handles routed signals
- Improves code readability
- Allows additional functionalities to be added.

03. Final Implementation > Back end Part

■ General Layout



The screenshot shows the VS Code interface. On the left, the Explorer sidebar displays the project structure: a folder named 'v02' containing a 'controller' folder, which in turn contains 'sql_controller.js'. Other files like 'node_modules', 'page', 'router', 'sql', 'views', '.gitignore', 'package-lock.json', and 'package.json' are also visible. The main editor area shows the content of 'sql_controller.js' with the following code:

```
1 const mysql = require("mysql");
2 const con = mysql.createConnection({
3   host: "localhost",
4   user: "root",
5   password: "root",
6   database: "placeserv",
7   multipleStatements: true,
8 });
9 con.connect((e) => {
10   if (e) throw e;
11   console.log("Connected to mySQL");
12 });
13 const ret = { con };
14 module.exports = ret;
```

➤ Controller

- Exports functionalities that would be used by multiple files
- Ex) SQL code

```
license: "ISC",
"dependencies": {
  "bcrypt": "^5.0.1",
  "body-parser": "^1.19.0",
  "cookie-parser": "^1.4.6",
  "ejs": "^3.1.6",
  "express": "^4.17.1",
  "fs": "0.0.1-security",
  "multer": "^1.4.3",
  "mysql": "^2.18.1"
},
"devDependencies": {
  "nodemon": "^2.0.15"
}
```

➤ Packages

- Display dependency
- Allow upload to github without saving all the packages and modules.

“Challenges in CNN building”



Small size of image dataset

- we can get total 4,684 images
- So, we tried k-fold cross validation. However, this can not help to improve the accuracy
- So, we used data augmentation by ImageDataGenerator on keras library.
- Then we can get total 25,450 images



model confuse similar images

- Use confusion matrix to find what is predicted answer and what is the real answer.
- Then remove some ambiguous image data between classes.

“Challenges in Front end”



User-friendly desing

- Designing is hard for non-professionals
- Made simple design to overcome

“Challenges in Back end”



Implementing Image Storage

- Image is saved into server static page folder and SQL stores the path
- Original Intension was to save Image Blob into SQL
- During development this seemed inefficient

“Limitation in current project”



Accuracy

- Although we do our best, 91.12% accuracy is not enough to users.
- If more complicate model is used, there might be better models which has accuracy more than 91.12%.



Range of places

- There are wide range of classes among our 10 classes.
- "Haebangchon", "Ikseon_Dong_Hanok_Village", "Gyeongui_Line_Forest_Park" have wide range of geographical place.
- Users can take photos at different places and then CNN model can not easily predict right places.

“Limitation in current project”



Distance of objects

- If the picture is taken far from the tower, the shapes of towers look so similar.
- Actually, our CNN model can confuse the "Namsan_Seoul_Tower" and "Jamsil_Lotte_Tower" which are taken far from towers.



“Limitation in current project”



Lack of user info change page

- Cannot change profile picture, password etc. user side



No proper social network functionality

- Only able to see photos as place pages are primitive



Measurement for place popularity not implemented

- Nearly impossible with little users and short time span
- Replaced by arbitrary numbers internally

“Limitation in current project”



Security

- Does Hash the password however HTML pages use express static function to redirect.
- This allow user to access pages without login



Login Feature incomplete

- User login data is saved as cookie.
- This cookie is not hashed and is an integer value of user id in SQL Table.



THANK YOU :)