

时序数据库: 从量化金融到万物互联

时序数据库的主要应用场景

量化金融

- 公募/私募基金:数据仓库,策略研发,因子计算
- 证券公司: 行情服务, 实时风控, 实时报表
- 银行/保险公司:数据分析、实时风控、实时报表

物联网

- 工业物联网设备监控:实时查询、历史统计
- 反向控制: 实时查询与计算



量化金融

• 金融数据示例:

| stockID | BidPrice | AskPrice | Time |
|---------|----------|----------|------------------|
| Apple | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2022.02.23T10:52 |

• 实时查询:

```
select * from table where stockID = 'Apple' and Time >
2022.02.23T10:50 and Time < 2022.02.23T10:51</pre>
```

• 数据分析:

```
select mavg(bidPrice, 10s) from table where stockID =
'Apple' and date(Time) = 2022.02.23
```

量化金融

• 策略回测:将策略应用在历史数据上,能够获得多少利润?

• 实时计算: 根据市场上的信息, 决定是否进行交易



物联网

• 物联网数据示例:

| deviceID | Temperature | Pressure | Time |
|----------|-------------|----------|------------------|
| 123 | 37.0 | 100.0 | 2022.02.08T10:52 |

• 设备监控:

```
select * from table where deviceID = '123' and Time >
2022.02.23T10:50 and Time < 2022.02.23T10:51</pre>
```

• 历史统计:

```
select avg(Temperature), avg(Pressure) from table group by
deviceID and Time > 2021.02.23T00:00 and Time <
2022.02.23T00:00</pre>
```

物联网

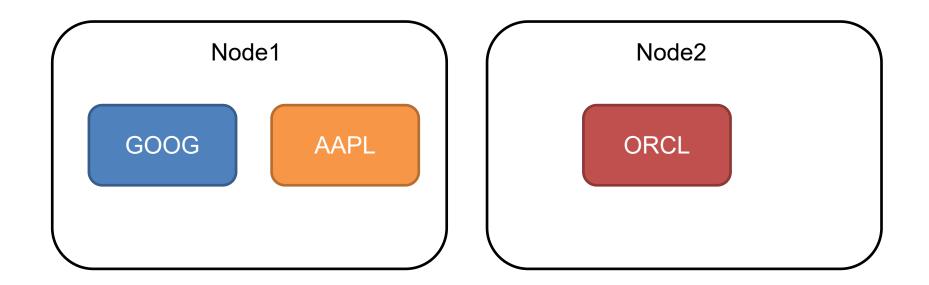
- 反向控制:
 - 一简单的控制逻辑: 若某设备监控到的温度持续高于阈值,则自动采取对应的措施
 - 复杂的控制逻辑: 若根据某些复杂的算法(如机器学习)计算得出某片区域的现状不合常理,则自动采取对应的措施

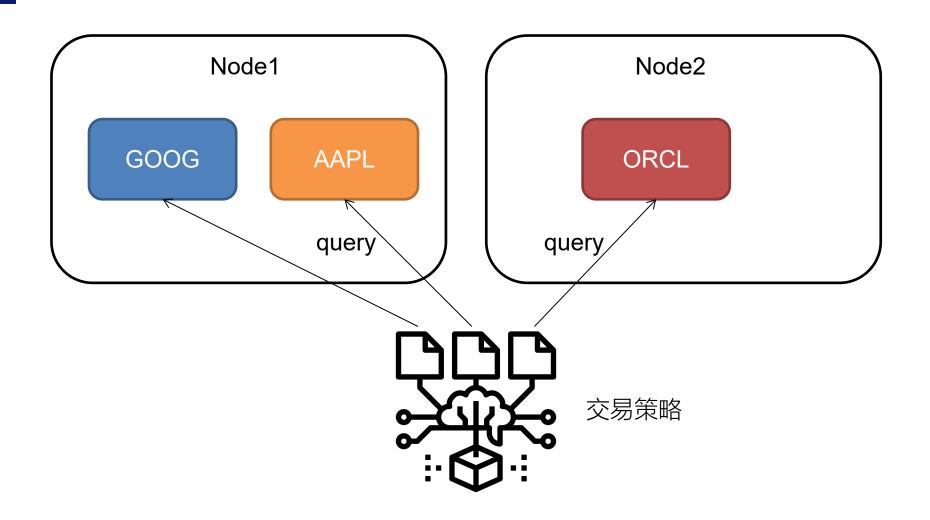


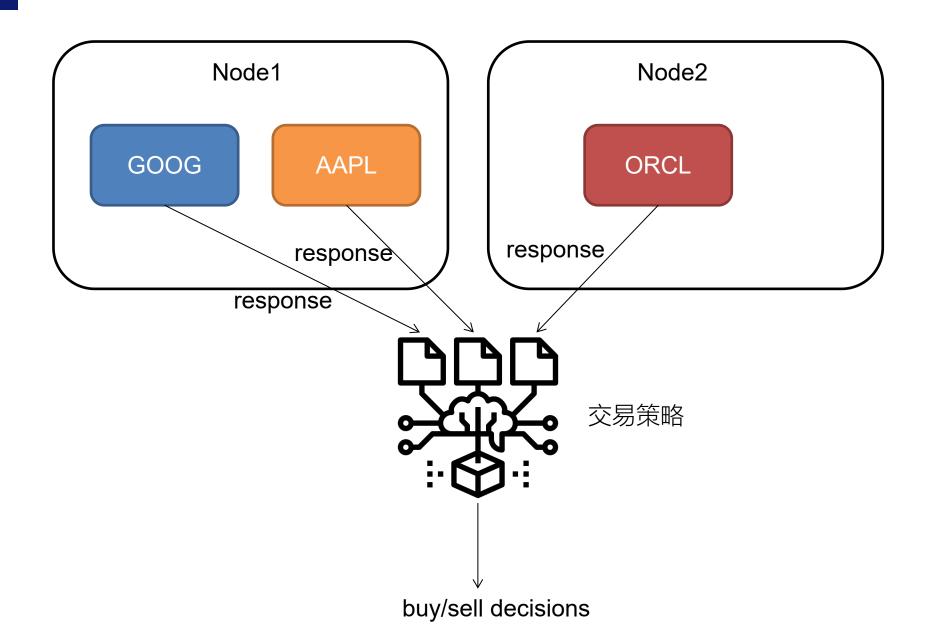
那么,需要提供什么样的时序数据库呢

• 如果不支持事务,会怎么样?

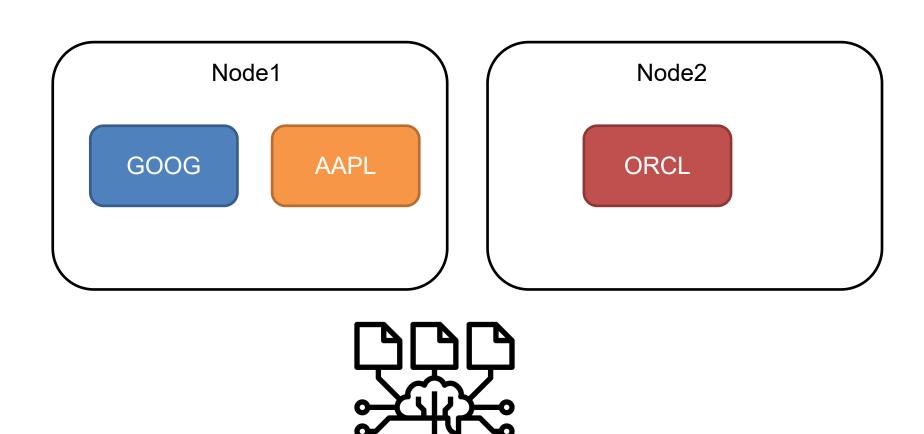
• 例子: 股票交易

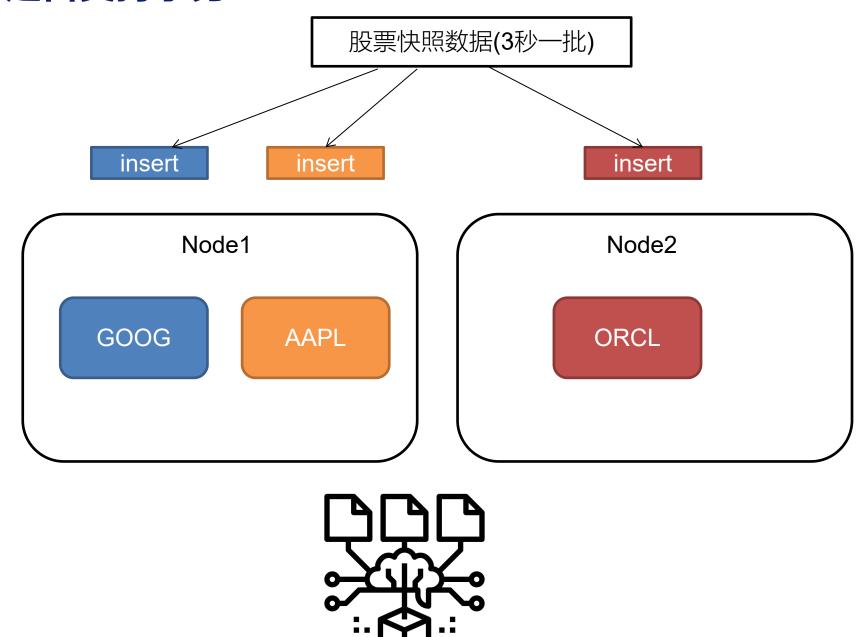






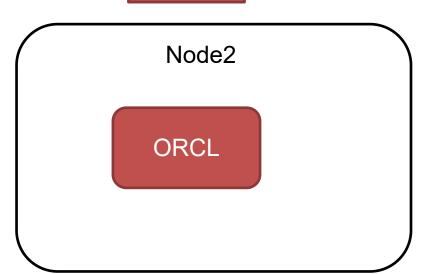
股票快照数据(3秒一批)



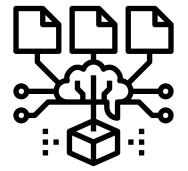


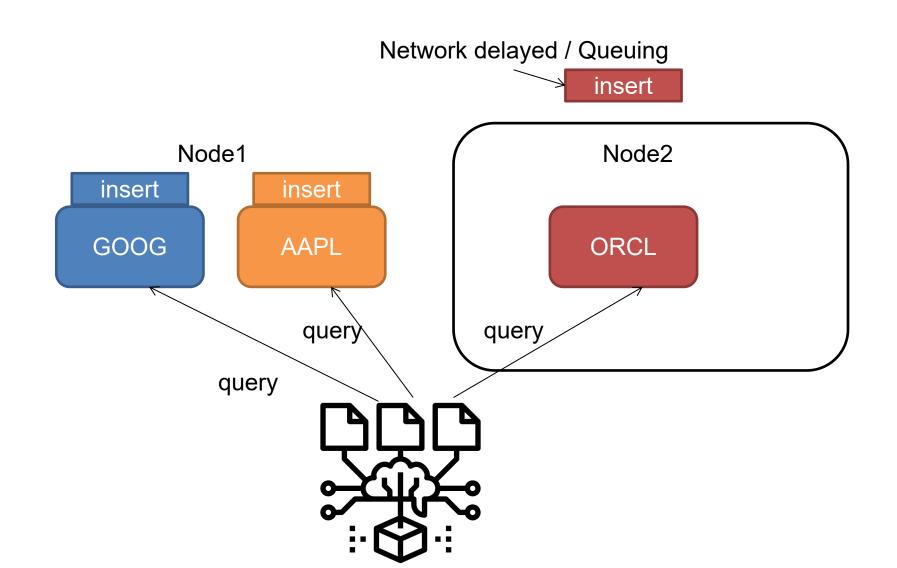
Network delayed / Queuing

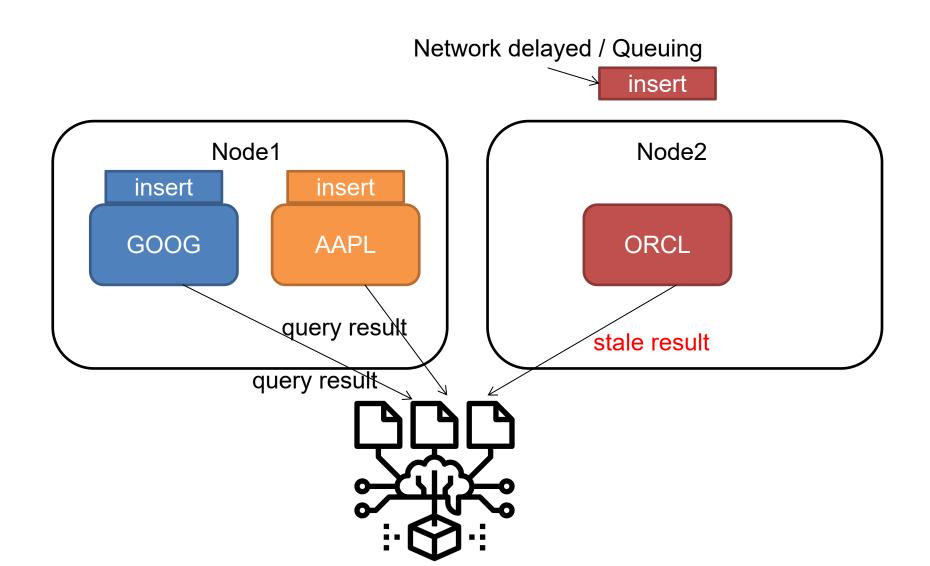
Node1
insert
insert
AAPL

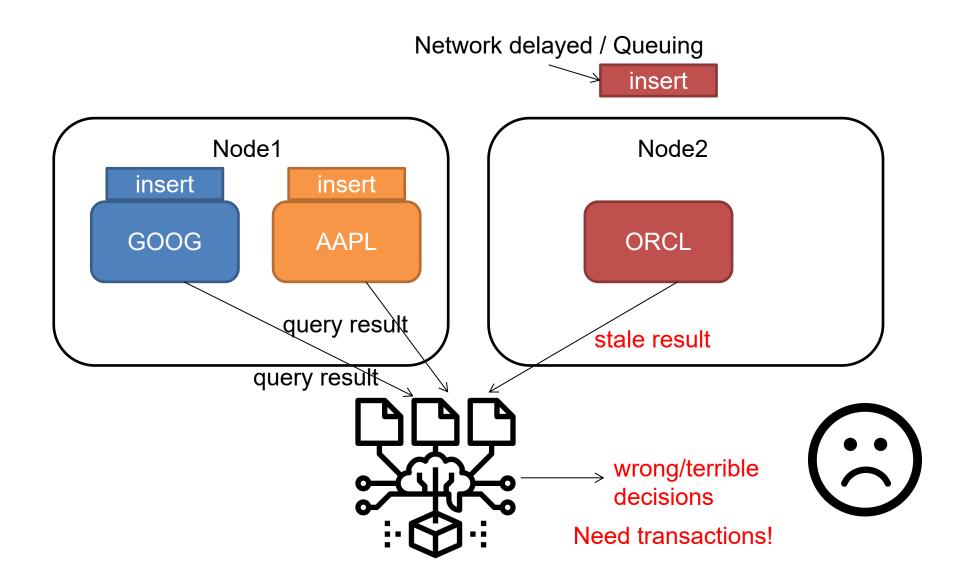


insert









DolphinDB支持事务

- 使用两阶段提交协议(2-phase-commit)
- MVCC 多版本并发控制保证读写不冲突

强大的分析能力

- 时序数据库, 存下数据之后, 最终的目的是挖掘出数据中的价值
- 这就需要数据库提供强大的分析能力
- DolphinDB提供了一门编程语言,可以方便的进行自定义计算

```
def func(price, volume) {
    return price * volume
}

results = select func(price, volume) from table where stockID = "apple"

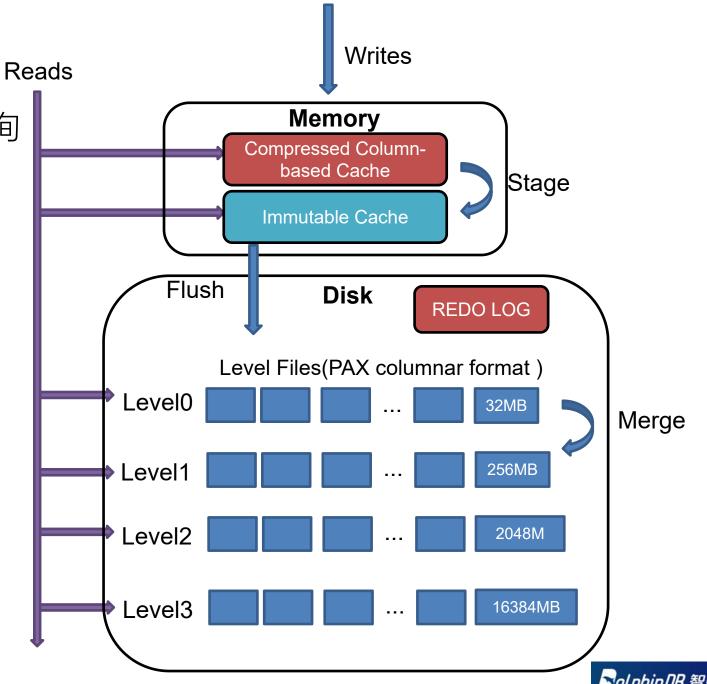
for (res in results) {
    ...
}
```

DolphinDB还提供了1000多个内置的分析函数供使用

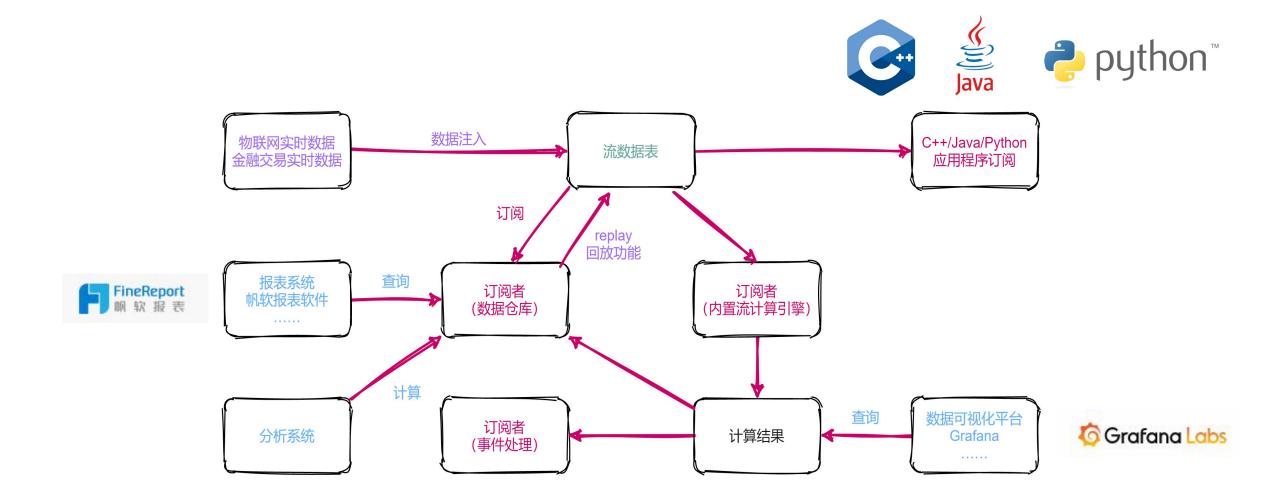


高效的存储引擎

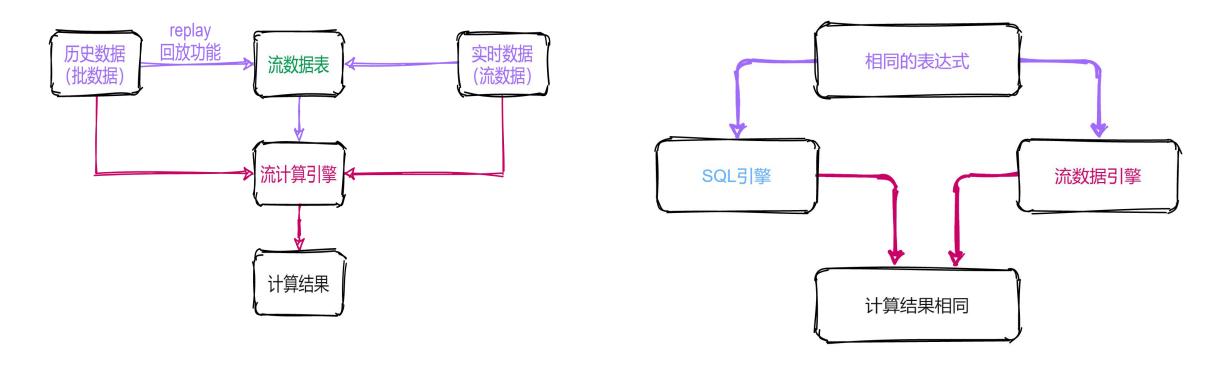
- 基于LSMT,提供高效的点查询 能力
 - 千万级设备, 10ms以内
- 高效的历史数据分析能力
 - PB级数据, 秒级计算响应
- 自动去重



流数据处理架构



批流一体

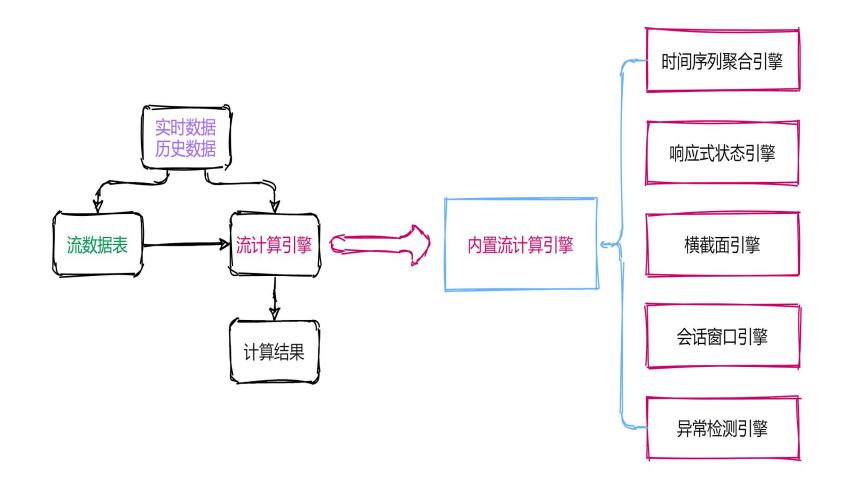


ema(10 * sum_diff(ema(LastPrice, 20), ema(LastPrice, 40)),10) - ema(10 * sum_diff(ema(LastPrice, 20), ema(LastPrice, 40)), 20)

rank(Ts_ArgMax(SignedPower((returns<0?stddev(returns,20):close), 2), 5))-0.5



内置流计算引擎



DB-Engines Top10

| □ in | ☐ include secondary database models | | 39 systems in ranking, February 2022 | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Rank | (| | | Score |
| Feb 2022 | Jan 2022 | Feb 2021 | DBMS | Database Model | Feb Jan Feb 2022 2022 2021 |
| 1. | 1. | 1. | InfluxDB 🔠 | Time Series, Multi-model 🚺 | 29.34 -0.74 +3.09 |
| 2. | 2. | 2. | Kdb+ ↔ | Time Series, Multi-model 🔃 | 9.11 +0.34 +1.33 |
| 3. | 3. | 3. | Prometheus | Time Series | 6.39 +0.12 +0.63 |
| 4. | 4. | 4. | Graphite | Time Series | 5.58 +0.00 +0.96 |
| 5. | 5. | 1 6. | TimescaleDB 😷 | Time Series, Multi-model 👔 | 4.37 +0.15 +1.51 |
| 6. | 6. | ↑ 7. | Apache Druid | Multi-model 🔃 | 3.40 -0.04 +0.74 |
| 7. | 7. | 4 5. | RRDtool | Time Series | 2.40 +0.32 -0.60 |
| 8. | 8. | 8. | OpenTSDB | Time Series | 1.83 -0.03 -0.20 |
| 9. | 9. | 1 0. | GridDB [] | Time Series, Multi-model 👔 | 1.44 +0.07 +0.62 |
| 10. | 1 11. | 1 11. | DolphinDB | Time Series | 1.32 +0.09 +0.51 |
| 11. | 4 10. | 4 9. | Fauna | Multi-model 👔 | 1.32 -0.04 -0.58 |
| 12. | 12. | 1 8. | QuestDB 🛅 | Time Series, Multi-model 🚺 | 1.19 +0.05 +0.79 |
| 13. | 13. | 1 4. | Amazon Timestream | Time Series | 1.10 -0.01 +0.50 |
| 14. | 1 6. | 4 13. | eXtremeDB 🚹 | Multi-model 👔 | 0.71 +0.05 +0.03 |
| 15. | 4 14. | | TDengine 😷 | Time Series, Multi-model 🔃 | 0.71 +0.01 |
| 16. | 4 15. | 4 12. | KairosDB | Time Series | 0.68 0.00 -0.06 |
| 17. | 1 8. | 1 25. | VictoriaMetrics 😷 | Time Series | 0.66 +0.10 +0.52 |
| 18. | 4 17. | 4 15. | Raima Database Manager 😷 | Multi-model 👔 | 0.61 -0.02 +0.10 |
| 19. | 19. | 4 17. | IBM Db2 Event Store | Multi-model 🛐 | 0.53 +0.02 +0.12 |
| 20. | 20. | 1 26. | Apache IoTDB | Time Series | 0.42 +0.00 +0.28 |
| 21. | 21. | 4 16. | Alibaba Cloud TSDB | Time Series | 0.30 -0.01 -0.17 |
| 22. | 22. | 4 21. | Axibase | Time Series | 0.30 +0.01 -0.01 |

代表客户































