

# An Infobiotics Workbench Conversion Tool for SBOL and SBML

#### **Peter Dun**

Dept. of Computer Science Stanford University Stanford, CA

#### **Chris Myers**

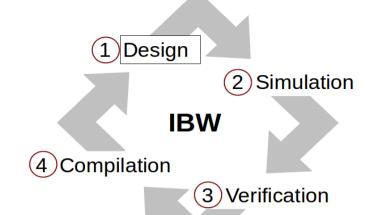
Dept. of Computer Science University of Utah Salt Lake City, Utah

#### **Harold Fellerman**

School of Computing Newcastle University Newcastle-upon-Tyne, UK

#### **Laurentiu Mierla**

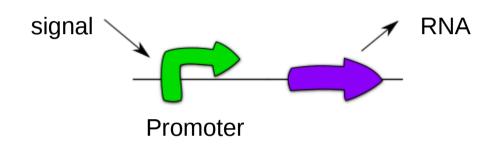
Dept. of Computer Science University of Pitesti Pitesti, Romania



A domain specific programming language

- For synthetic biology
- Supports scalable designs through modularity
- Declarative language with Java-like syntax
- Provides declarations to
  - Design synthetic biological systems through specification
  - Define rules and rates for stochastic simulation
  - Annotate designs with verification statements
  - Annotate designs with compilation directives

Example: mRNA transcription from up-regulated promoter



```
PBAD = PROMOTER(http://parts.igem.org/Part:BBa_I13453)

Ara = MOLECULE()

rnaP = MOLECULE()

rna = RNA()

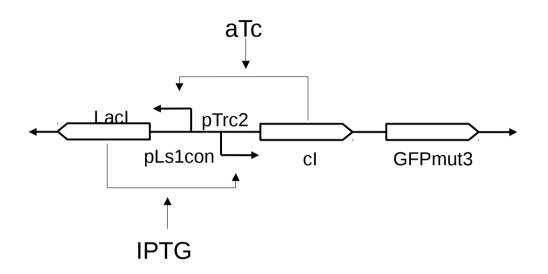
Bule regulation: PBAD + Ara <-> PBAD~Ara

Rule transcriptionInitiation: PBAD~Ara + rnaP <-> PBAD~Ara~rnaP

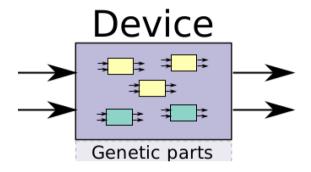
Rule transcriptionStep: PBAD~Ara~rnaP -> PBAD + Ara + rnaP + rna

Rule rnaDegradation: rna ->
```

Devices encode functional pieces of DNA:



```
operon_one = DEVICE(
    parts = [pTrc2, cl, gfpmut3],
    input = [aTc], output = [Cl, GFPmut3]
) {
    mrna_Lacl = RNA() // a local "variable"
    // PROCESSES and RULES here
}
```

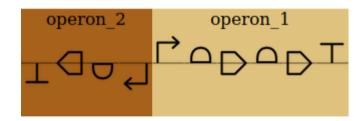


collection of parts, rules, and processes that characterize the piece of DNA

Cells introduce compartments with physical boundaries

# Biomatter Compilation

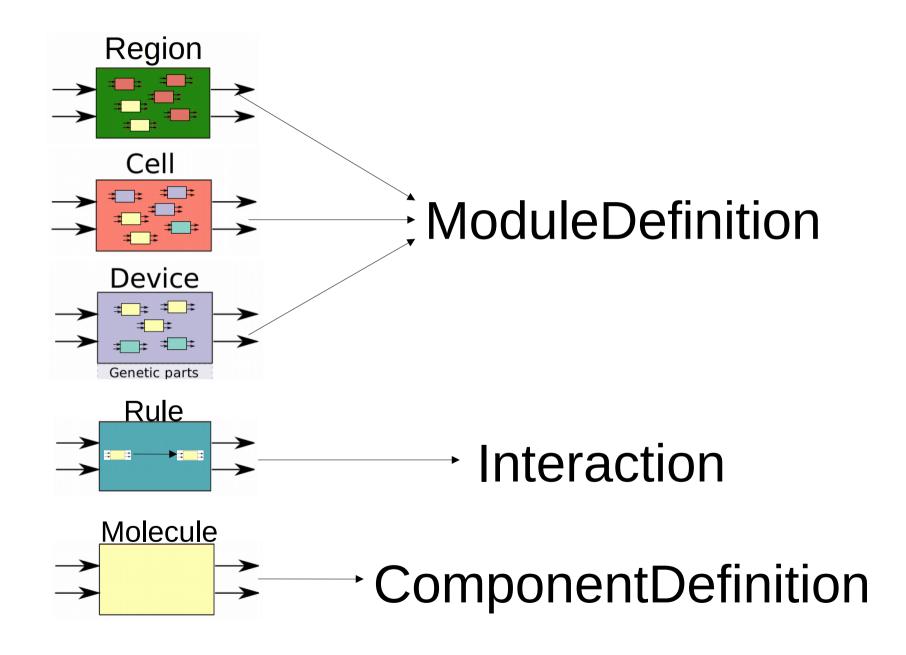
- Compilation of DNA sequences performed by the Assistant To Genetic Compilation (ATGC)
- Completes IBL designs with terminators, spacers, RBS's
- Optionally infers RBS sequences from given desired transcription rate (Sallis RBSCalculator)
- Arranges parts according to given constraints
- Adds cloning sites from specified library



Ladroue, C., Kalvala, S.: Constraint-based genetic compilation. In: Algorithms for Computational Biology,

LNBI, vol. 9199, pp 25-3. Springer International, Heidelberg (2015)

# SBOL Export



SBOL – With/Without

Riccompilation

Biocompilation Device Genetic parts **DNA** ComponentDefinition Component Component Component ComponentDefinition + ComponentDefinition + ComponentDefinition + SequenceAnnotation **SequenceAnnotation SequenceAnnotation Terminator** Promoter Gene

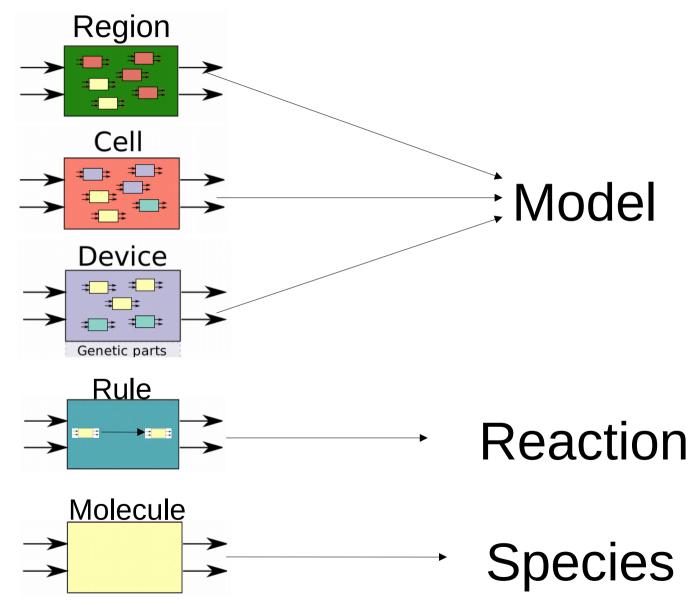
### SBOL - Structural



```
define Ecoli typeof CELL() {
    aTc = MOLECULE()

    operon_one = DEVICE(
        parts = [pTrc2, cl, gfpmut3],
        input = [aTc], output = []
    ) {}
}
```

# SBML Export – Flattened/Hierarchical



## SBML - Functional

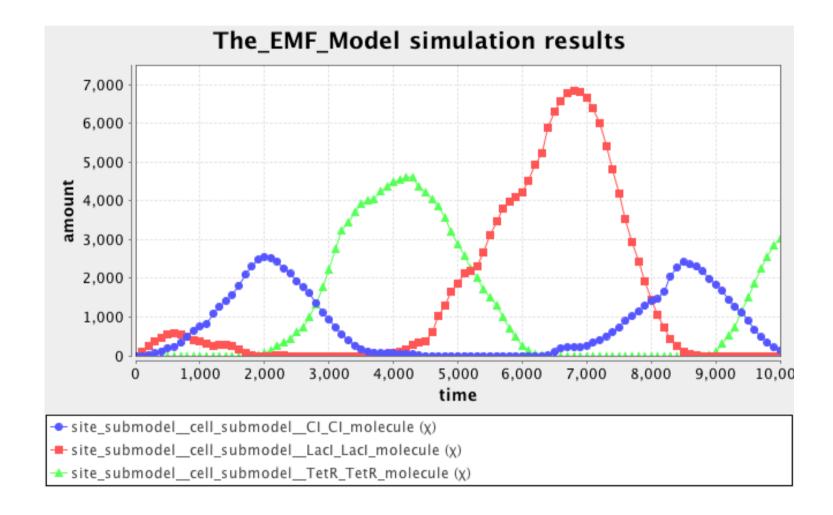
#### **Reactions**

- Rate law set through KineticLaw of Reaction
- Extent units: M, mM, uM, ... -> SBML "items"
- Time unit: second

#### Replacements

- Cell Compartment replaces Device Compartments
- Cell Species replace Device Species

## SBML - Functional

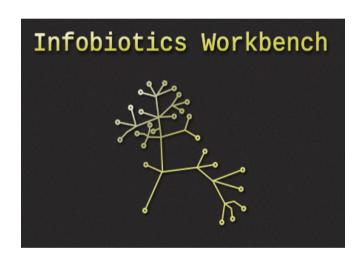


## Summary

- IBW design, simulation, and verification language
- IBL modular language that uses Devices, Cells, and Regions
- Sequence and structure captured by SBOL
- Rates and quantities captured by SBML

#### The Infobiotics Workbench

http://ico2s.org/data/code/IBW-1.0.0.ova (prerelease)



#### Developer Team

- Laurentiu Mierla
- Christophe Ladroue
- Daven Sanassy
- Jonny Naylor
- Savas Konur
- Peter Dun

- Chris Myers
- Harold Fellermann
- Sara Kalvala
- Marian Gheorghe
- Natalio Krasnogor











