

Ответы:

1) $x = 108k - 6$
 $y = 109k - 6$

2) $(\underline{17}; \overline{1, 7, 1, 3, 4})$

3) 175397

4) 25

5) $x^4 + 2,5x^3 - 15,5x^2 - 40x - 38$

6) Рациональных корней нет

7) $23^{10}, 35^6$

8) 85

9) $(\underline{5}; \overline{3, 1, 3, 1, 2})$

10) $5x^2 - 2x + 1$

$$1) \quad 2071x - 2052y = -114$$

$$2071 - 2052 = 19$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2071 \overline{) 19} \\ \underline{19} \\ 171 \\ \underline{171} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{НОД} : 19$$

$$109x - 108y = -6$$

$$109x_0 - 108y_0 = -6$$

$$x_0 = -6 \quad y_0 = -6$$

$$109x - 108y = 109 \cdot (-6) - 108 \cdot (-6)$$

$$109(x+6) = 108(y+6)$$

$$y+6 = 109k$$

$$109(x+6) = 108(109k)$$

$$x+6 = 108k$$

$$\text{Ответ: } x = 108k - 6$$

$$y = 109k - 6$$

$$\text{Про-ка: } \begin{cases} 109(108k-6) - \\ - 108(109k-6) = \\ 109(-6) - 108(-6) \\ = 648 - 654 = -6 \\ \text{Верно} \end{cases}$$

$$2) \sqrt{320} = 17 + (\sqrt{320} - 17) = 17 + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{320} - 17}} =$$

$$= 17 + \frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{320} + 17}{31}} = 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\sqrt{320} - 14}{31}} =$$

$$= 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\frac{31}{\sqrt{320} - 14}}} = 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\frac{131(\sqrt{320} + 14)}{1244}}} =$$

$$= 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{\sqrt{320} - 14}{4}}} = 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{1}{\frac{4}{\sqrt{320} - 14}}}} =$$

$$= 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{1}{\frac{14(\sqrt{320} + 14)}{12431}}}} = 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\sqrt{320} - 17}{31}}}} =$$

$$= 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\frac{31}{\sqrt{320} - 17}}}}} = 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{1}{\frac{31(\sqrt{320} + 17)}{311}}}}} =$$

$$= 17 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{7 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{\frac{311(\sqrt{320} + 17)}{311}}}}} =$$

-->>>

$\sqrt{320} \rightarrow 17$: Повторение начального, значит тот же цикл

Ответ: $(17, 1, 7, 1, 34)$

~~5) $P(-4) = -30$ $P(-3) = -44$~~

~~$P(-1) = -6$ $P(1) = 0$ $P(-2) = -24$~~

$$3) \begin{cases} 1) x \equiv 25 \pmod{34} & 2) x \equiv 22 \pmod{25} \\ 3) x \equiv 2 \pmod{33} & 4) x \equiv 30 \pmod{31} \end{cases}$$

$$M = 34 \cdot 33 \cdot 25 \cdot 31 = 869550$$

$$M_1 = 33 \cdot 25 \cdot 31 = 25575$$

$$M_2 = 26350 = 25 \cdot 34 \cdot 31$$

$$M_3 = 34782 = 34 \cdot 31 \cdot 33$$

$$M_4 = 28050 = 34 \cdot 33 \cdot 25$$

$$25575x - 34y = 25$$

$$x = 125 - 34k \quad y = 94025 - 25575k$$

$$(31 \cdot n) - 1 = (25 \cdot t) - 3$$

$$(25 + 6) \cdot n \approx 25 \cdot t$$

$$25n + 6n \approx 25t$$

4

8

3

8

$$26350x - 33y = 2$$

$$x = -4 - 33k$$

$$y = -3194 - 26350k$$

109x

$$25575x - 34y = 1$$

$$x = 5$$

$$26350x - 33y = 1$$

$$x = -2$$

$$34782x - 25y = 1$$

$$x = -7$$

$$28050x - 31y = 1$$

$$x = 6$$

$$x = (25575 \cdot 5 \cdot 25 + 2 \cdot 26350 \cdot (-2) + 34782 \cdot 22 \cdot (-7) + 6 \cdot 28050 \cdot 30) \bmod 8695502 \\ = 175397$$

$$\text{Пр-ка: } 175397 = 25 \bmod 34 \quad \text{Верно}$$

$$175397 = 22 \bmod 33 \quad \text{Верно}$$

$$175397 = 22 \bmod 25 \quad \text{Верно}$$

$$175397 = 30 \bmod 31 \quad \text{Верно}$$

Ответ: 175397

$$4) \quad 25^{13^{45}} \bmod 48$$

$$48 = (25 \cdot 2 - 2)$$

$$25^2 = 25 \cdot 25 = (25 \cdot 2 - 2) \cdot 13 + 1$$

$$25^2 \bmod 48 = 1$$

$$25^3 \bmod 48 = 1 \cdot 25$$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{цикл} \\ \text{чѣтн. степень} - \equiv 1 \\ \text{нечѣтн.} - 25 \end{array}$

$$43^{45} - \text{нечѣтн.}, \text{ значит } 25^{13^{45}} \bmod 48 = 25$$

Ответ: 25

$$\begin{cases} x - 34y = 25 \\ x - 25y = 22 \\ x - 3y = 2 \\ x - 3/y = 30 \end{cases}$$

$$10 \text{ б)} \frac{3x^5 + 2x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 3}{3x^5 + x^2 + 3x + 3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x^5 + 2x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 3 \quad | \quad 3x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 3 \\ \underline{3x^5 + x^2 + 3x^2 + 3x^2} \quad | \quad x^2 - \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{2}{3} \\ -x^4 - x^3 + x + 3 \\ \underline{-x^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 - x^2 - x} \\ -\frac{4}{3}x^3 + x^2 + 3 \\ \underline{-\frac{2}{3}x^3 - \frac{2}{3}x^2 - 2x + 2} \\ \frac{2}{3}x^2 - 2x + 1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Остаток: } 5x^2 - 2x + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5) \quad & P(-4) = -30 \quad P(-3) = 44 \\ & P(-1) = -6 \quad P(1) = 0 \\ & P(-2) = 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$p(x) = \frac{(x+3)(x+1)(x-1)(x+2)}{(-1)(-3)(-5)(-2)} \cdot (-30) + \frac{(x+4)(x+1)(x-1)(x+2)}{(-2) \cdot (-4) \cdot (-1)} \cdot (-44)$$

$$+ \frac{(x+4)(x+3)(x-1)(x+2)}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot (-2)} \cdot (6) + \frac{(x+4)(x+3)(x+1)(x-1)}{2 \cdot 3} \cdot (-24)$$

$$= \frac{(x^4 + 5x^3 + 5x^2 - 5x - 6)}{30} \cdot (-30) + \frac{x^4 + 6x^3 + 7x^2 - 6x - 8}{12} \cdot (44)$$

$$+ \frac{x^4 + 5x^3 - 10x^2 - 80x - 96}{2} + \frac{x^4 + 7x^3 + 11x^2 - 7x - 12}{1}$$

$$= -2x^4 - 10x^3 - 10x^2 + 10x + 12 + 11x^4 + 66x^3 + 77x^2 - 66x - 88 +$$

$$+ x^4 + 5x^3 - 10x^2 - 80x - 96 = 2x^4 + 5x^3 - 21x^2 - 80x - 76$$

$$\text{Остаток: } x^4 + 2,5x^3 - 10,5x^2 - 40x - 38$$

$$7) 3x + 121 = 314$$

4 10;

$$x = \frac{314 - 121}{3} = 23^{10}$$

$$314 = 118$$

$$121 = 49$$

6 6;

$$\begin{array}{r} 314 \\ - 121 \\ \hline 193 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 118 \end{array}$$

$$153 : 3 = 35^6$$

Ответ: $23^{10}, 35^6$

Пр-ка: $3 \cdot 23 + 49 = 118$ - Верно

$69 \quad 23^{10} : 6 \cdot 3 + 5 = 35^6$ верно

$$9) \frac{279}{53} = 5 + \frac{14}{53} = 5 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{14}{14}} = 5 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{14}}}$$

$$= 5 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}} = 5 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}} = 5 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{3 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}}}}$$

Ответ: $(5; 3, 1, 3, 1, 2)$

$$6) x^4 - 5x^3 - 6x^2 + 7x - 2 = 0$$

$$D(2) = \pm 1; \pm 2$$

	1	-5	-6	7	-2
-2	1	-7	8	-9	16
2	1	-3	-12	17	32
1	1	-4	-10	-3	-5
-1	1	-6	0	7	-9

$$8) \frac{25}{85} \text{ по модулю } 96$$

$$85 - 96 = -11$$

$$-11x = 1 \mod 96$$

$$\frac{1}{85} \mod 96 = 61$$

$$25 \cdot 61 \mod 96 = 85 \text{ Ответ: } 85$$

Ответ: -2 - единственный

рациональный корень

Рациональных корней нет