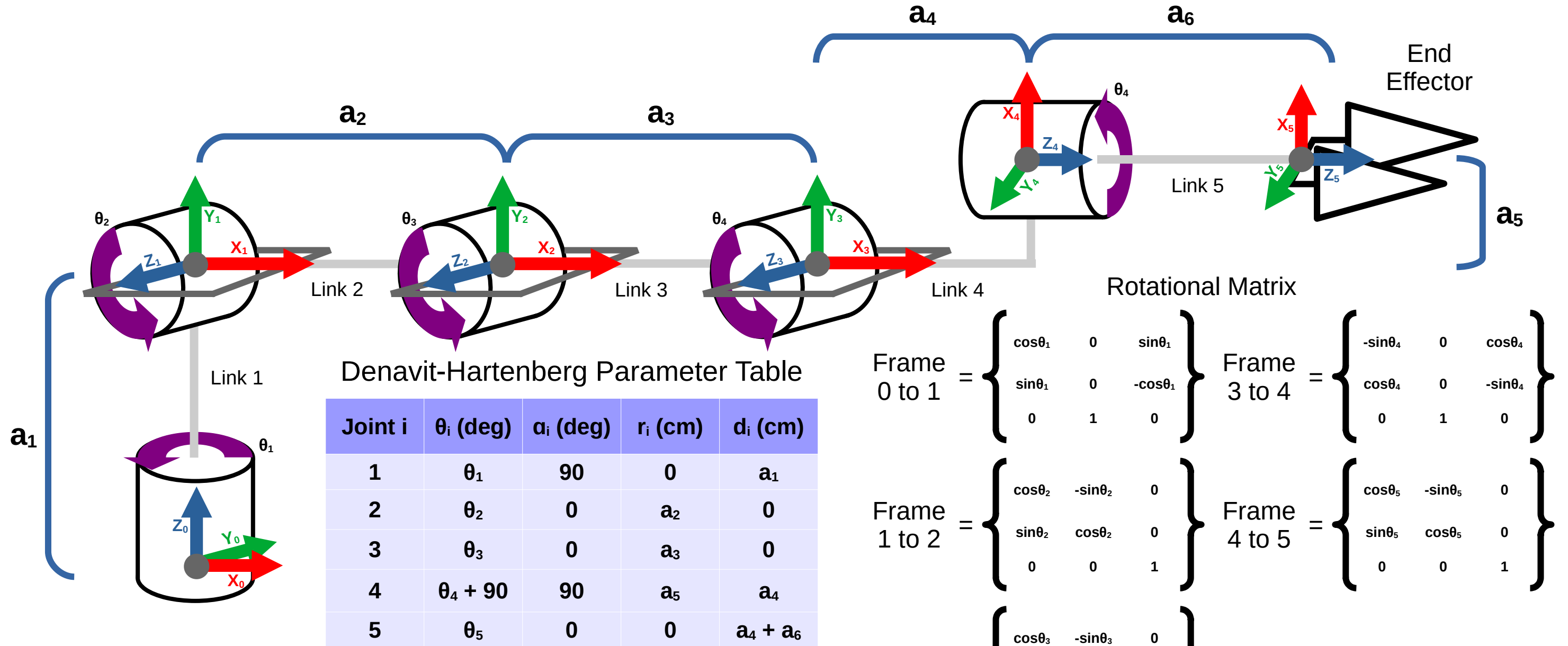


Grab-It Kinematics Model using Denavit-Hartenberg Method



Parameter rules :

1. θ is the angle from X_{n-1} to X_n around Z_{n-1}
2. α is the angle from Z_{n-1} to Z_n around X_n
3. r is the distance between the origin of frame n-1 and the origin of frame n along X_n
4. d is the distance from X_{n-1} to X_n along Z_{n-1}

Displacement Matrix

| | 0 to 1 | 1 to 2 | 2 to 3 | 3 to 4 | 4 to 5 |
|---|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| X | 0 | $a_2 \cos \theta_2$ | $a_3 \cos \theta_3$ | $a_4 \cos \theta_4$ | 0 |
| Y | 0 | $a_2 \sin \theta_2$ | $a_3 \sin \theta_3$ | $a_4 \sin \theta_4 + a_5$ | 0 |
| Z | a_1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | a_6 |

Rotational Matrix

$$\text{Frame 0 to 1} = \begin{Bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & 0 & \sin \theta_1 \\ \sin \theta_1 & 0 & -\cos \theta_1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Frame 1 to 2} = \begin{Bmatrix} \cos \theta_2 & -\sin \theta_2 & 0 \\ \sin \theta_2 & \cos \theta_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Frame 2 to 3} = \begin{Bmatrix} \cos \theta_3 & -\sin \theta_3 & 0 \\ \sin \theta_3 & \cos \theta_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Frame 3 to 4} = \begin{Bmatrix} -\sin \theta_4 & 0 & \cos \theta_4 \\ \cos \theta_4 & 0 & -\sin \theta_4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Frame 4 to 5} = \begin{Bmatrix} \cos \theta_5 & -\sin \theta_5 & 0 \\ \sin \theta_5 & \cos \theta_5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Frame 0 to 5} = \left\{ \text{Frame 0 to 1} \right\} \times \left\{ \text{Frame 1 to 2} \right\} \times \left\{ \text{Frame 2 to 3} \right\} \times \left\{ \text{Frame 3 to 4} \right\} \times \left\{ \text{Frame 4 to 5} \right\}$$

Frame 0 to 5
With all $\theta_n = 0^\circ$

| | X_5 | Y_5 | Z_5 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| X_0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Y_0 | 0 | -1 | 0 |
| Z_0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

0 : Axes are perpendicular
1 : Axes point in the same direction
-1 : Axes point in opposite directions