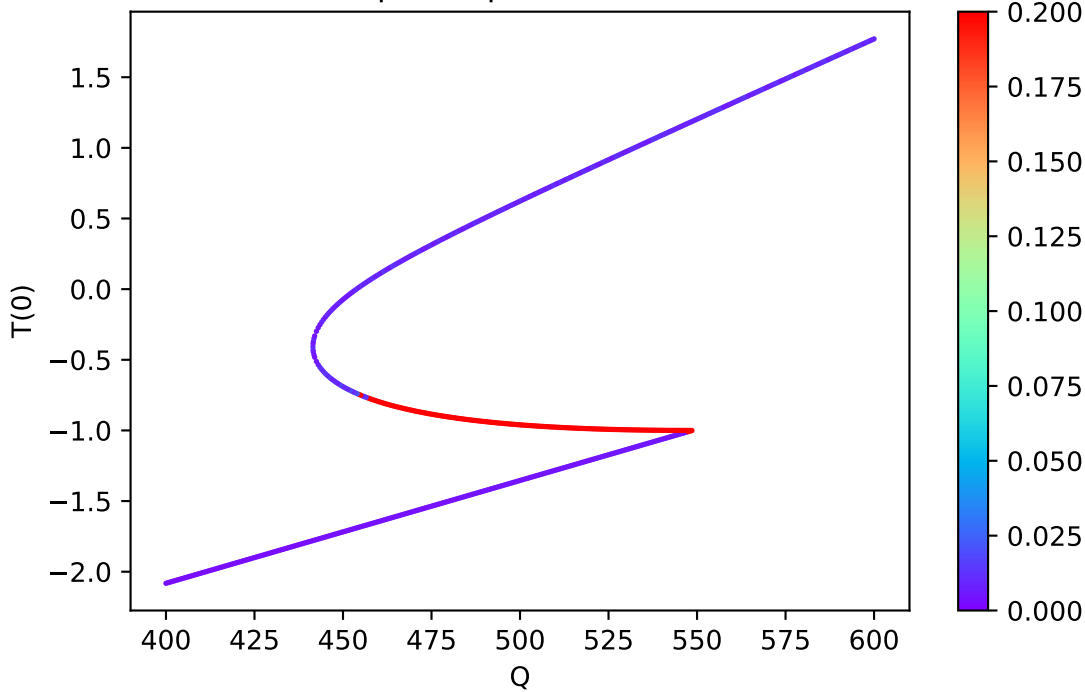


Upward perturbation



Downward perturbation

