



TM51010 Wi-Fi & BLE M.2 Wireless Module Amazon FreeRTOS Getting Started Guide



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USING THIS DOCUMENT

Though every effort has been made to ensure that this document is current and accurate, more information may have become available subsequent to the production of this guide.

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1 TM51010 Wi-Fi & BLE M.2 Wireless Module

1.1 Wi-Fi & BLE M.2 Wireless Module

TM51010 Wi-Fi & BLE M.2 Wireless Module web page: <http://www.gtrend-auto.com/products-M2-Mesh-Controller-Board.asp>



The Wi-Fi & BLE M.2 Wireless Module is a powerful, generic Wi-Fi/BLE Board based on highly integrated Realtek RTL8720DN and Nordic nRF52832 MCU with built-in security features and ultra-low power consumption. The embedded system product developers and device makers can now drastically shorten their development cycle and reduce time to market by using Good Way Wi-Fi & BLE M.2 Wireless Module.

● Features

- IPEX antenna design for Wi-Fi and BLE to ensure better RF performance
- Wi-Fi MCU with Amazon FreeRTOS to support Cloud service securely

● Benefits

- Android SDK of BLE Mesh ready for fast installation and via Smartphone to ensure better user experience
- Multi-Threading optimization to speed up network distribution process by saving time 1.5x than SIG Mesh

● Specifications

Wi-Fi	
Network Standards	IEEE 802.11 a/b/g/n 1x1
Operating Frequency	2.4GHz & 5GHz
Data Rate	Up to 150Mbps
Antenna	IPEX connector for external antenna
Bluetooth LE	
RF Protocol	BLE SIG Mesh
Operating Frequency	2.4GHz
Operation Range	30m (indoor open space)
Antenna	IPEX connector for external antenna
M.2 Interface	
VCC	support 3.3V
USB	x1
I2C	x1
GPIO	x15
Others	
Dimensions (L x W x H)	45 x 32 x 5.8mm
Operating Temp.	-20°C to +85°C

1.2 PCB Layout Overview

The PCB layout is shown in Fig 1-1

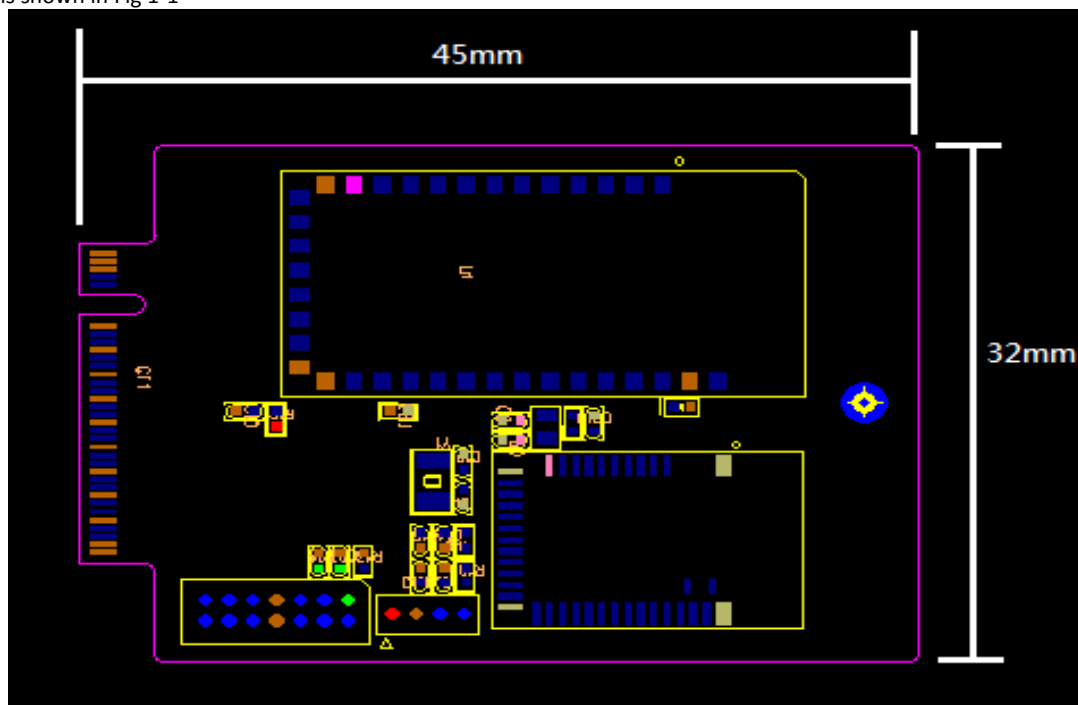


Fig 1-1 PCB layout

1.3 Pin Out

The pin out board is shown in Fig 1-2.

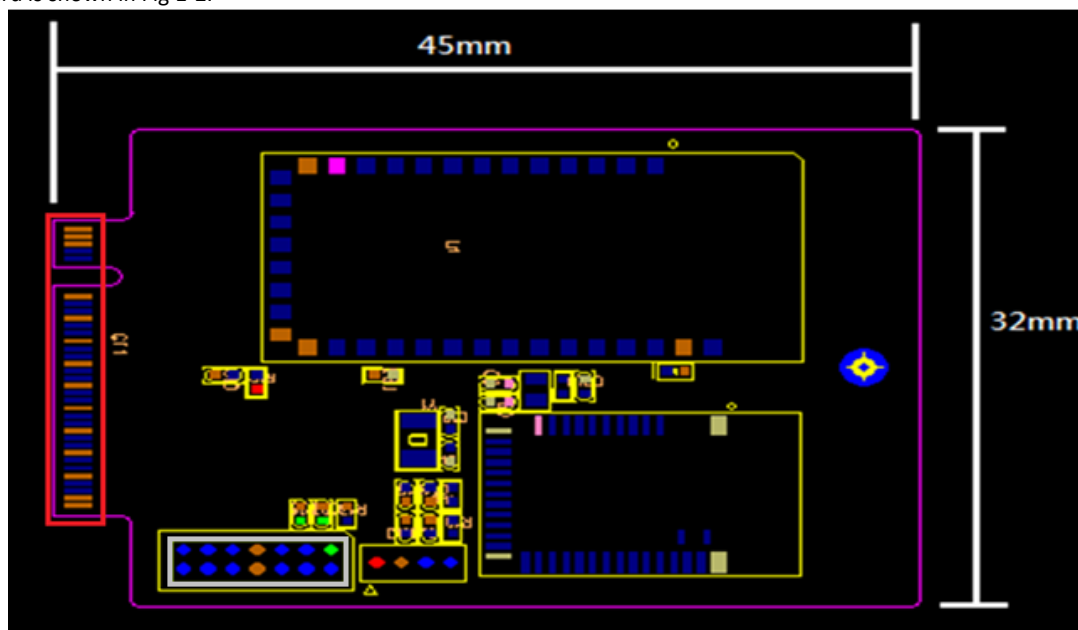


Fig 1-2 pin out

There are two rows of pins on the board.

- The pins in the red box are include VCC, GND, GPIO, I2C and USB.
- The pins in the gray box are include programmable and debug.

1.4 M.2 Pin Assignment

The M.2 pin number mapping is shown in Fig 1-3.

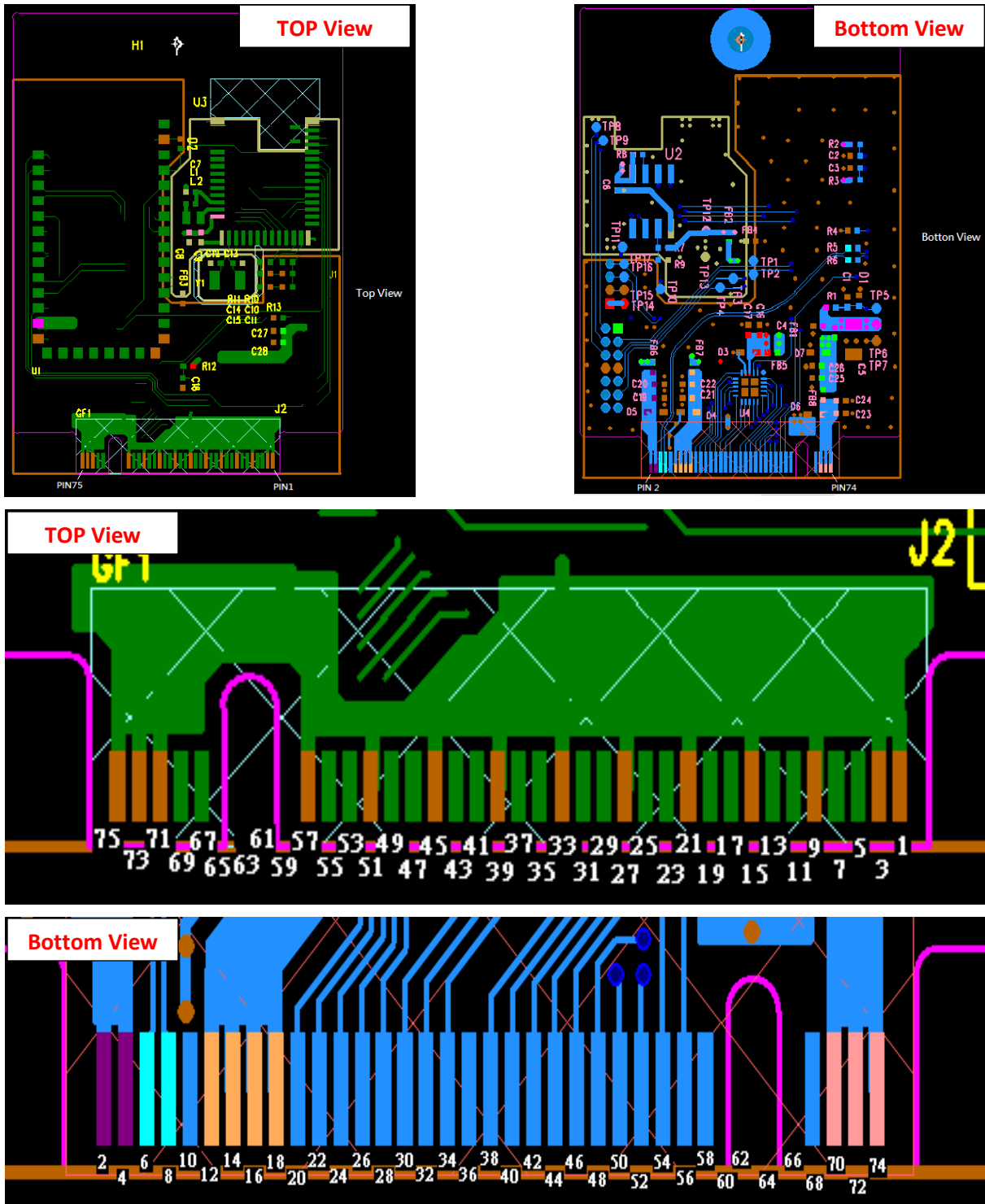


Fig 1-3 M.2 pin number mapping

Pin Assignment					
Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Description	Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Description
1	GND	Power Ground	39	GND	Ground
2	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V	40	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
3	GND	Power Ground	41	NC	No Connection
4	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V	42	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
5	NC	No Connection	43	NC	No Connection
6	USB_DP	USB_DP	44	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
7	NC	No Connection	45	GND	Power Ground
8	USB_DN	USB_DN	46	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
9	GND	Power Ground	47	NC	No Connection
10	NC	No Connection	48	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
11	NC	No Connection	49	NC	No Connection
12	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V	50	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
13	NC	No Connection	51	GND	Power Ground
14	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V	52	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
15	GND	Power Ground	53	NC	No Connection
16	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V	54	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
17	NC	No Connection	55	NC	No Connection
18	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V	56	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output
19	NC	No Connection	57	GND	Power Ground
20	I2C_SCL	I2C Clock	58	NC	No Connection
21	GND	Power Ground	59	Notch	
22	I2C_SDA	I2C DATA	60	Notch	
23	NC	No Connection	61	Notch	
24	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output	62	Notch	
25	NC	No Connection	63	Notch	
26	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output	64	Notch	
27	GND	Ground	65	Notch	
28	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output	66	Notch	
29	NC	No Connection	67	NC	No Connection
30	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output	68	NC	No Connection
31	NC	No Connection	69	NC	No Connection
32	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output	70	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V
33	GND	Power Ground	71	GND	Power Ground
34	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output	72	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V
35	NC	No Connection	73	GND	Power Ground
36	NC	No Connection	74	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V

37	NC	No Connection	75	GND	Power Ground
38	GPIO	General Purpose Input/Output			

1.5 LOGUART and SWD

The LOGUART and SWD board pin mapping is shown in Fig 1-4.

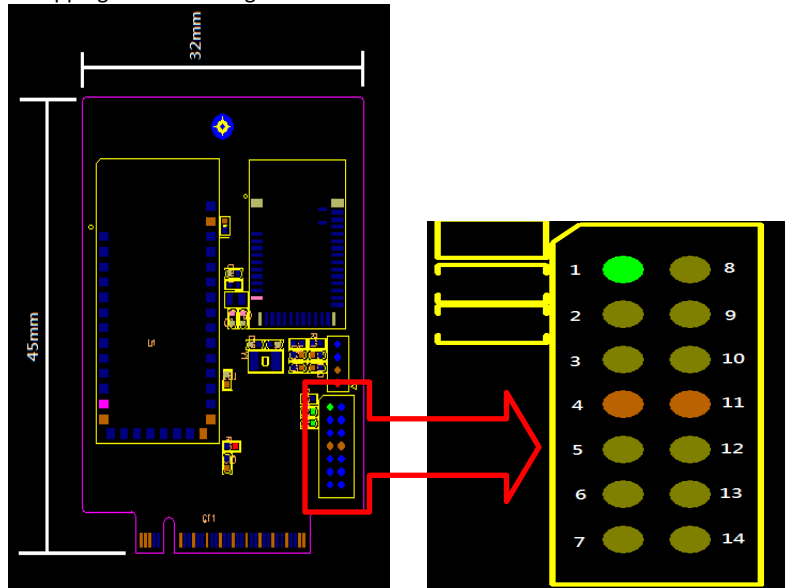


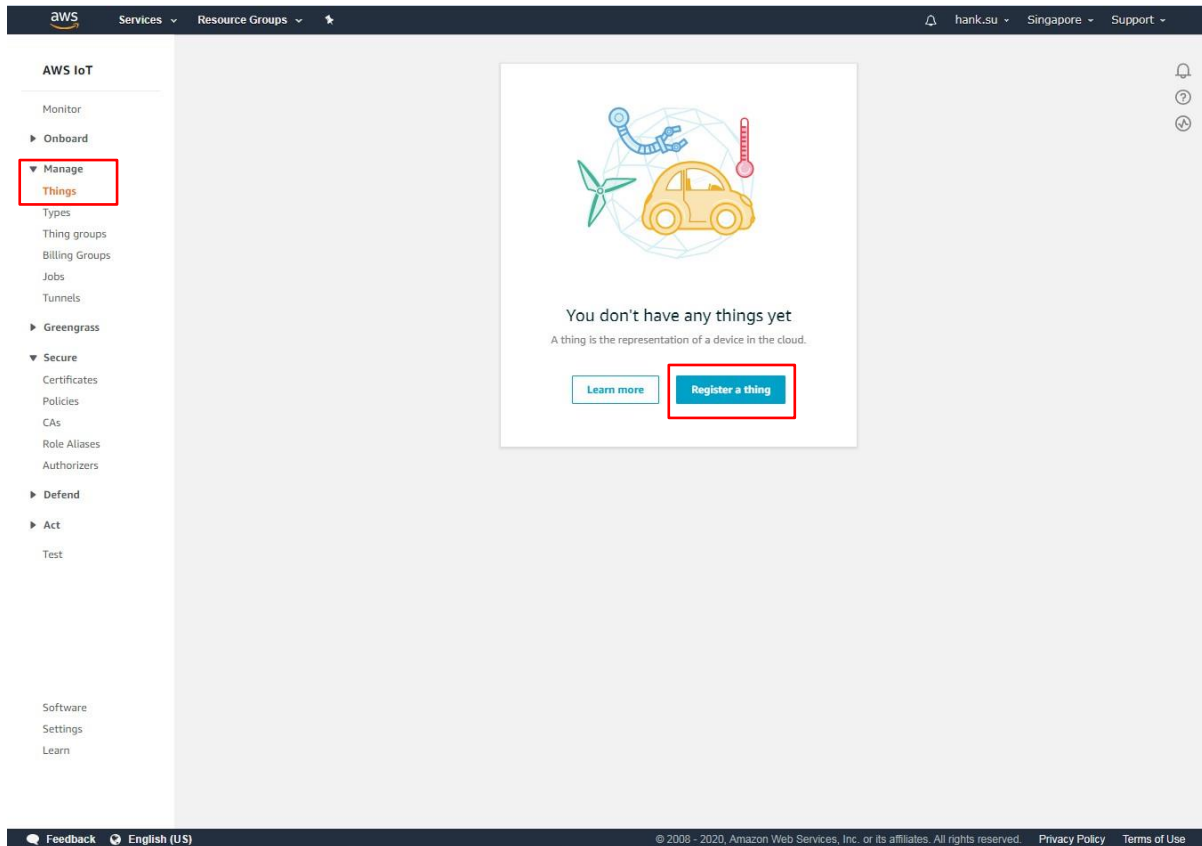
Fig 1-4 Pin number mapping

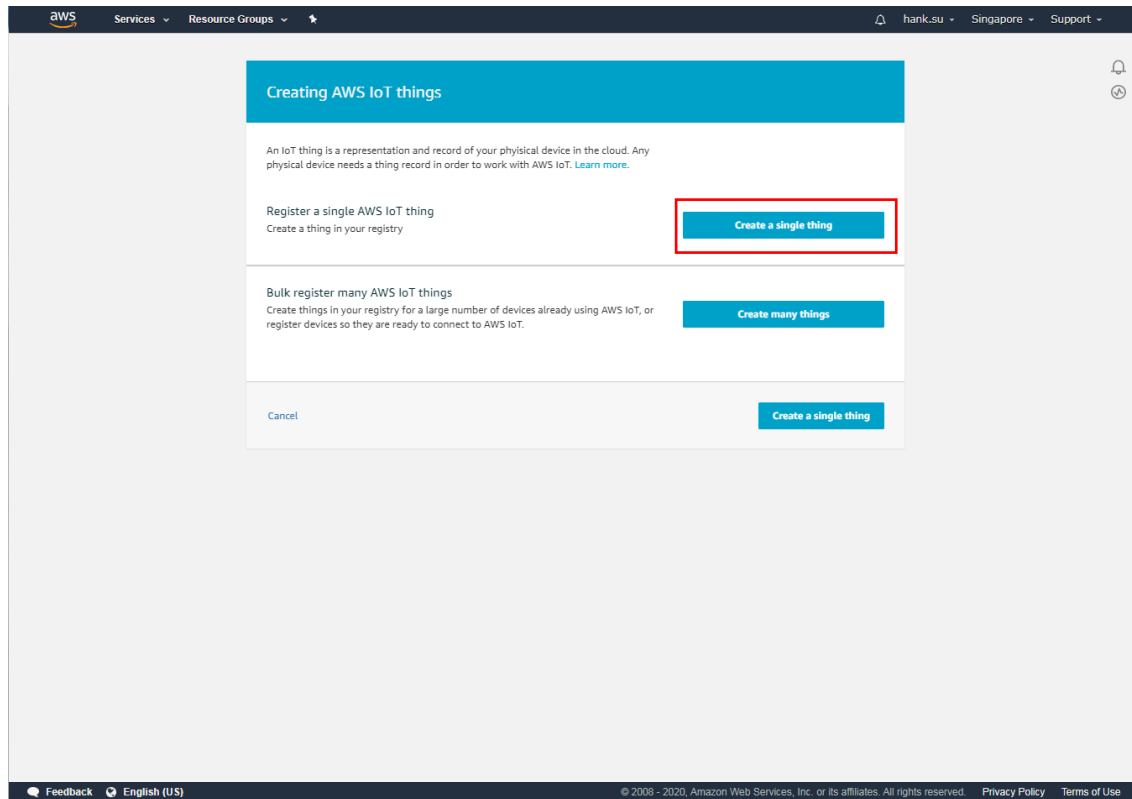
Pin Assignment		
Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Description
1	VDD_3V3	Power supply voltage 3.3V
2	WIFI_UART_LOG_OUT	For WIFI debug and programming, Data out.
3	WIFI_UART_LOG_IN	For WIFI debug and programming, Data in.
4	GND	Power Ground
5	WIFI_SWDIO	For WIFI debug and programming, Serial wire I/O.
6	WIFI_SWCLK	For WIFI debug and programming, Serial wire clock input.
7	WIFI_RESET	Set this pin low reset WIFI.
8	NC	No Connection
9	BLE_SWCLK	For BLE debug and programming, Serial wire clock input.
10	BLE_SWDIO	For BLE debug and programming, Serial wire I/O.
11	GND	Power Ground
12	NC	No Connection
13	NC	No Connection
14	NC	No Connection

2 Configure AWS IoT Core

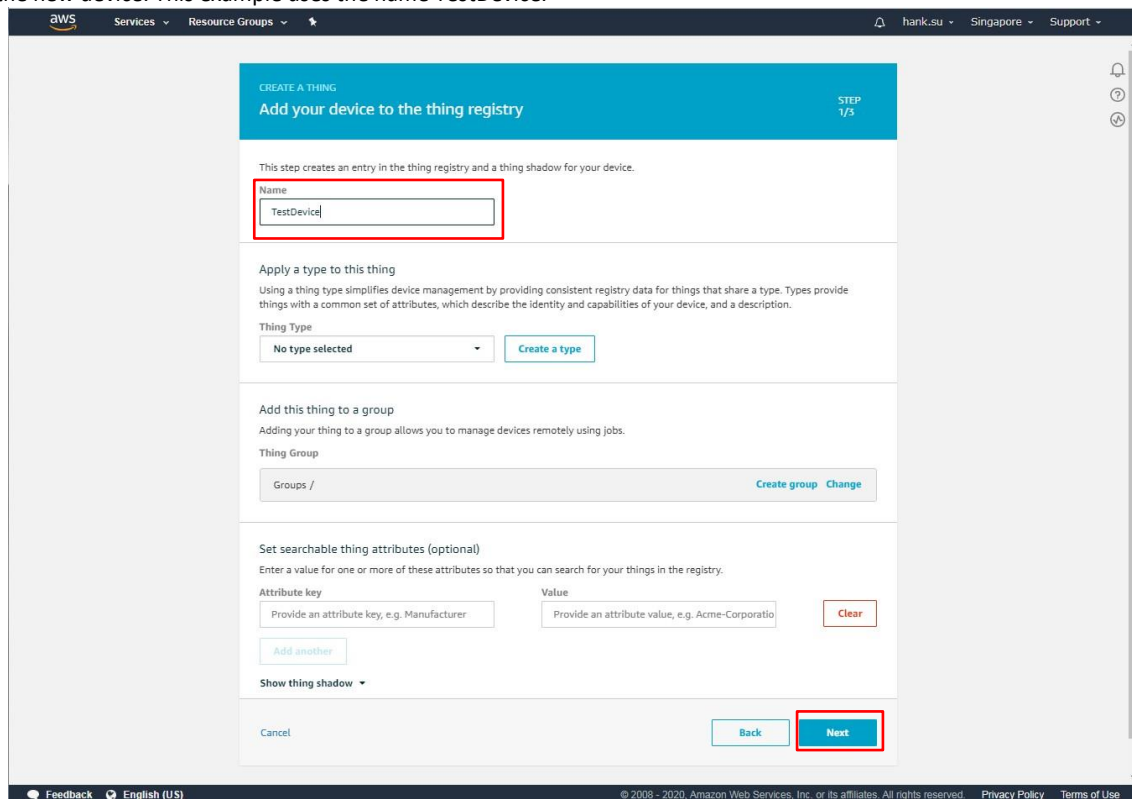
2.1 Create a New Device

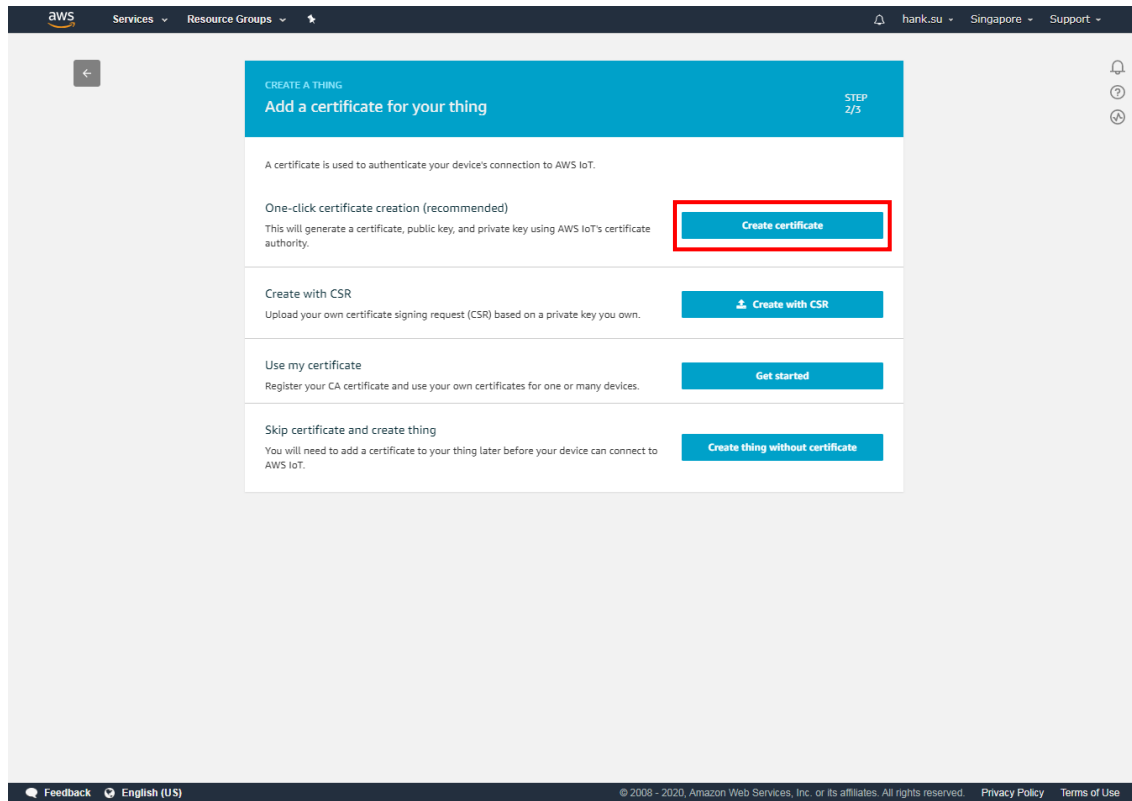
To create a new device, navigate to Manage -> Things in the left-hand navigation menu. Then click “Register a thing”.



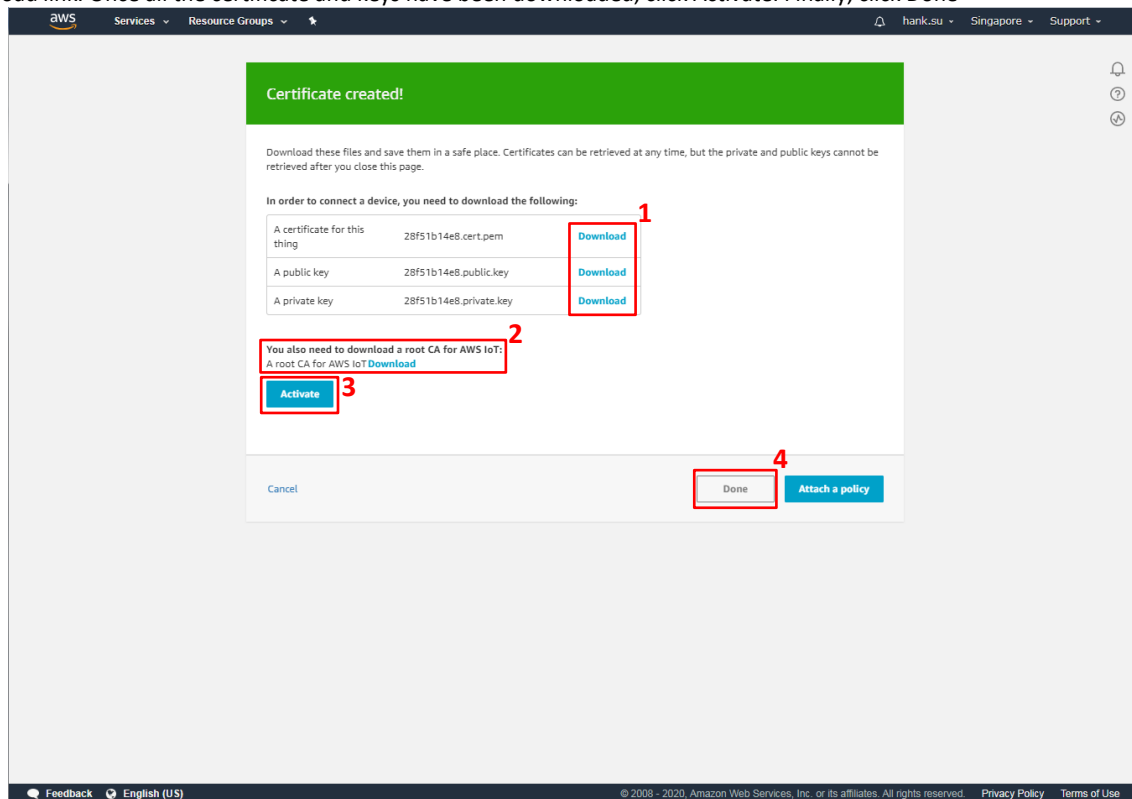


Then, name the new device. This example uses the name TestDevice.





Download the certificate, public key, and private key for the device by clicking Download. Next, download the root CA for AWS IoT by clicking to the Download link. Once all the certificate and keys have been downloaded, click Activate. Finally, click Done



CA certificates for server authentication

Depending on which type of data endpoint you are using and which cipher suite you have negotiated, AWS IoT Core server authentication certificates are signed by one of the following root CA certificates:

VeriSign Endpoints (legacy)

- RSA 2048 bit key: [VeriSign Class 3 Public Primary G5 root CA certificate](#)

Amazon Trust Services Endpoints (preferred)

Note

You might need to right click these links and select **Save link as...** to save these certificates as files.

- RSA 2048 bit key: [Amazon Root CA 1](#)
- RSA 4096 bit key: Amazon Root CA 2. Reserved for future use.
- ECC 256 bit key: [Amazon Root CA 3](#)
- ECC 384 bit key: Amazon Root CA 4. Reserved for future use.

These certificates are all cross-signed by the [Starfield Root CA Certificate](#). All new AWS IoT Core regions, beginning with the May 9, 2018 launch of AWS IoT Core in the Asia Pacific (Mumbai) Region, serve only ATS certificates.

On this page

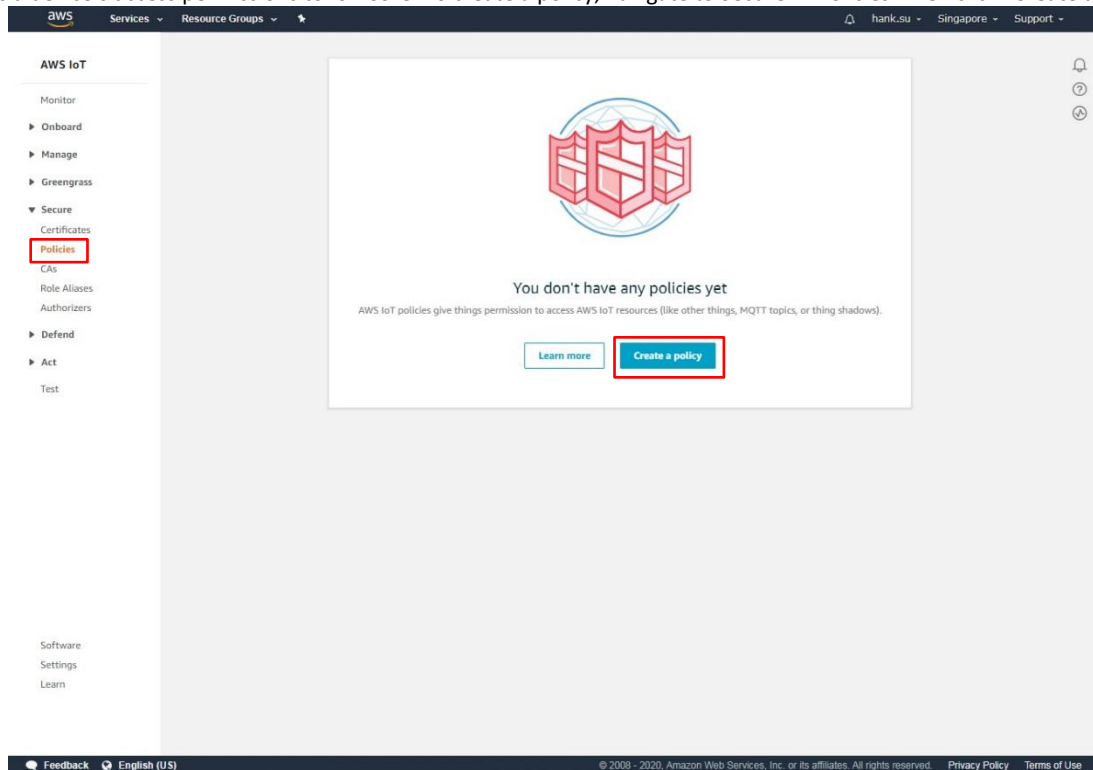
Endpoint types

CA certificates for server authentication

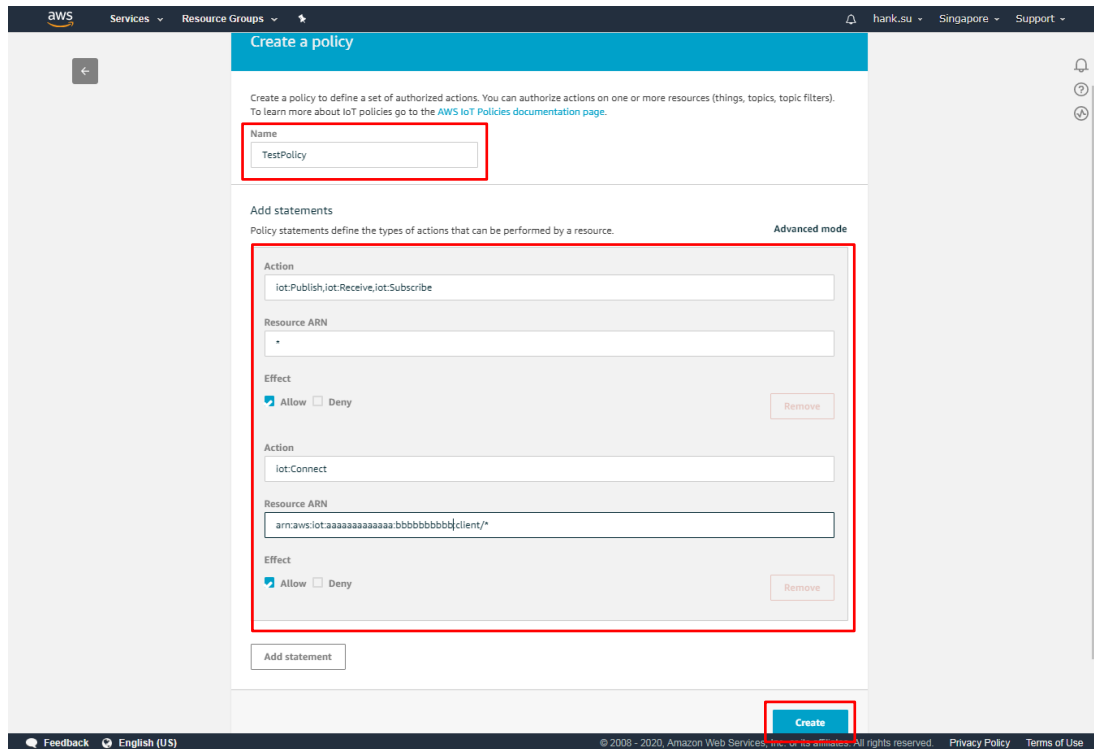
Server authentication guidelines

2.2 Create a policy

A policy defines a device's access permissions to IoT Core. To create a policy, navigate to Secure -> Policies. Then click "Create a policy"



NOTE – this policy grants unrestricted access for all iot operations, and is to be used only in a development environment. For non-dev environments, all devices in your fleet must have credentials with privileges that authorize intended actions only, which include (but not limited to) AWS IoT MQTT actions such as publishing messages or subscribing to topics with specific scope and context. The specific permission policies can vary for your use cases. Identify the permission policies that best meet your business and security requirements. For sample policies, refer to <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/example-iot-policies.html>. Also refer to <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/security-best-practices.html>



Create a policy

Create a policy to define a set of authorized actions. You can authorize actions on one or more resources (things, topics, topic filters). To learn more about IoT policies go to the [AWS IoT Policies documentation page](#).

Name
TestPolicy

Add statements
Policy statements define the types of actions that can be performed by a resource. **Advanced mode**

Action
iot:Publish,iot:Receive,iot:Subscribe

Resource ARN
*

Effect
☒ Allow ☐ Deny Remove

Action
iot:Connect

Resource ARN
arn:aws:iot:aaaaa:bbbbb:client/*

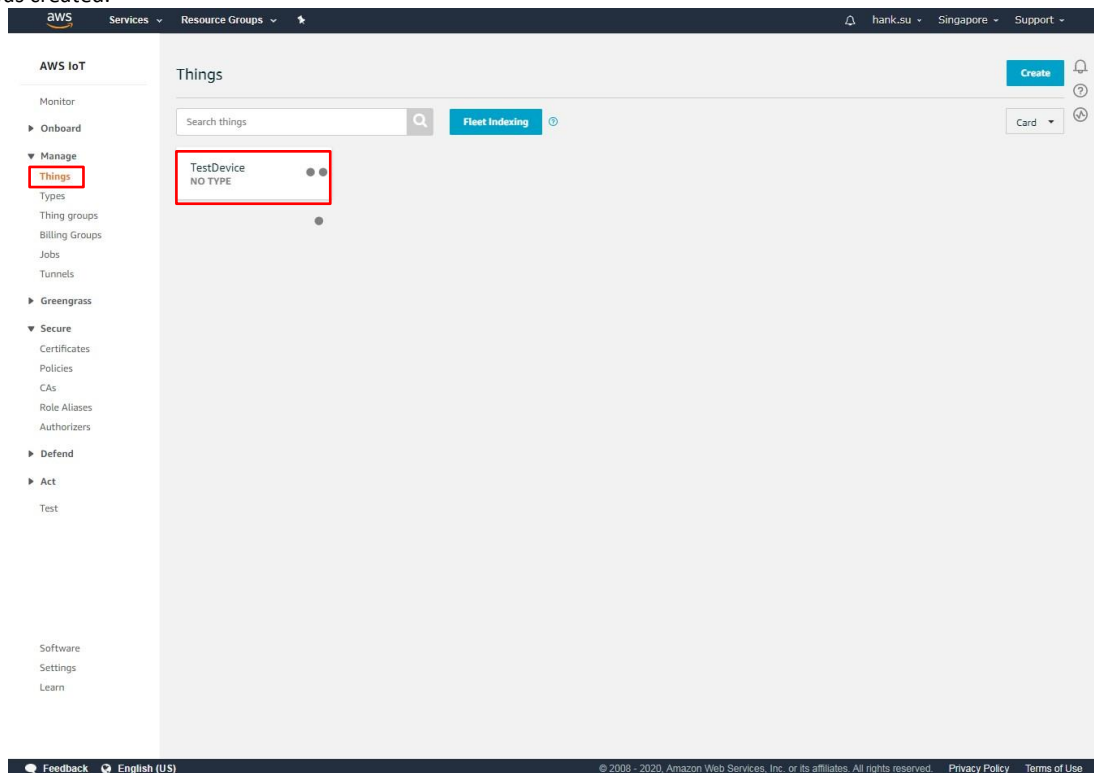
Effect
☒ Allow ☐ Deny Remove

Add statement

Create

2.3 Attach Policy

The last step to configuring the device is attaching a policy. To attach a policy to new device, navigate to Manage -> Things. Then click on the device which was created.



AWS IoT

Monitor

Onboard

Manage

Things

Types

Thing groups

Billing Groups

Jobs

Tunnels

Greengrass

Secure

Certificates

Policies

CAs

Role Aliases

Authorizers

Defend

Act

Test

Software

Settings

Learn

Things

Search things

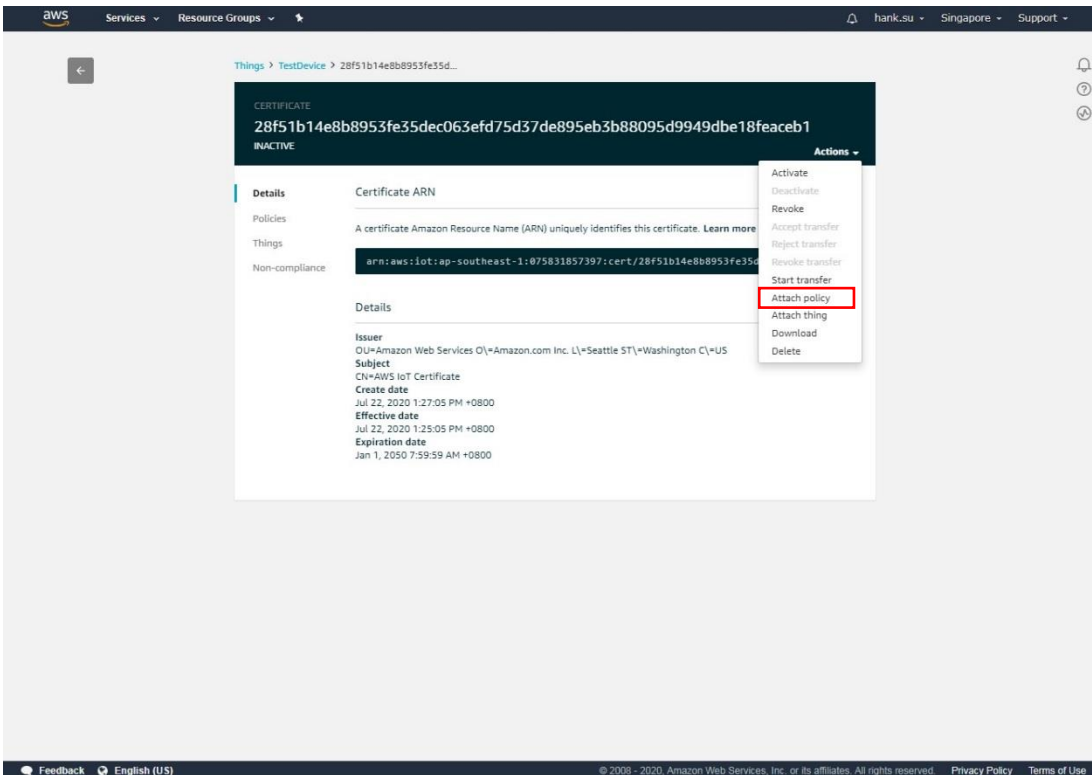
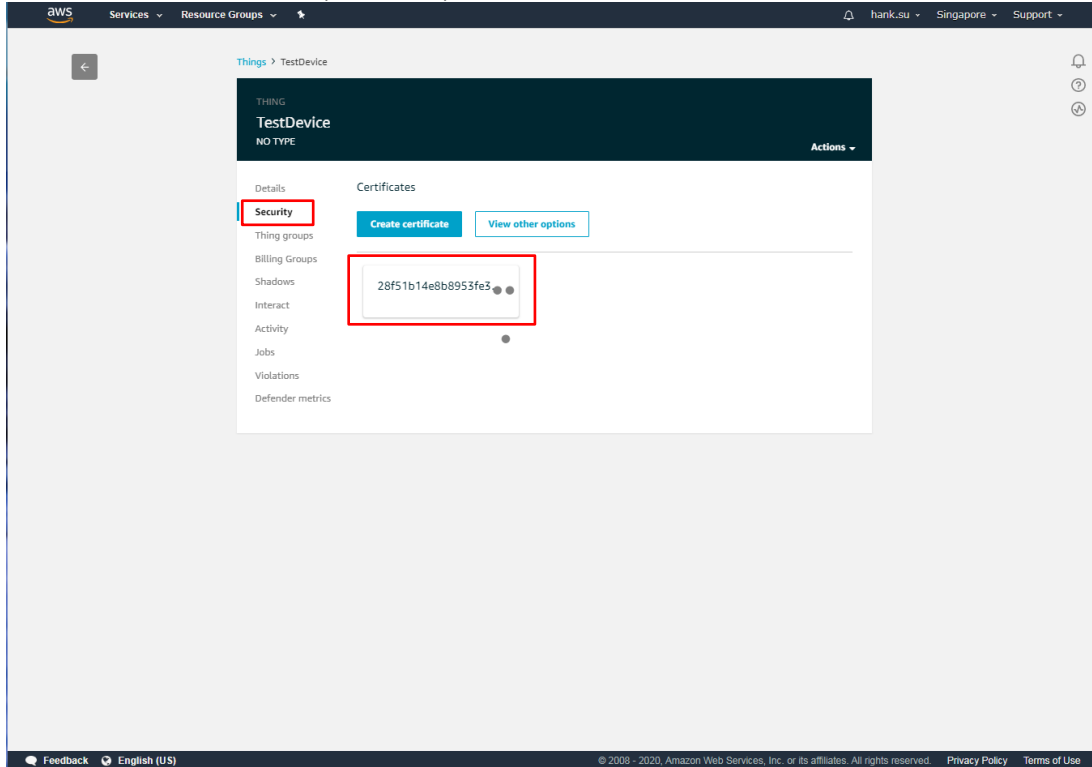
Fleet indexing

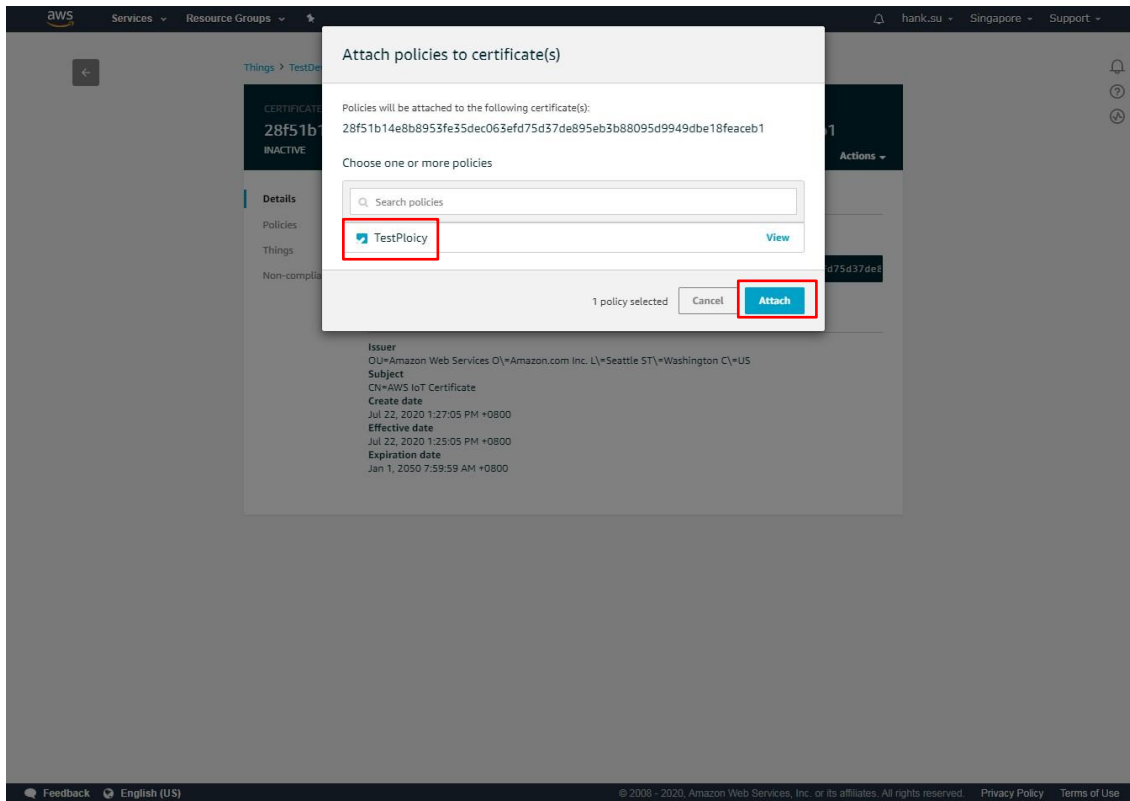
Create

Card

Thing Name	Type
TestDevice	NO TYPE

Click Security, then click the certificate create in previous step.

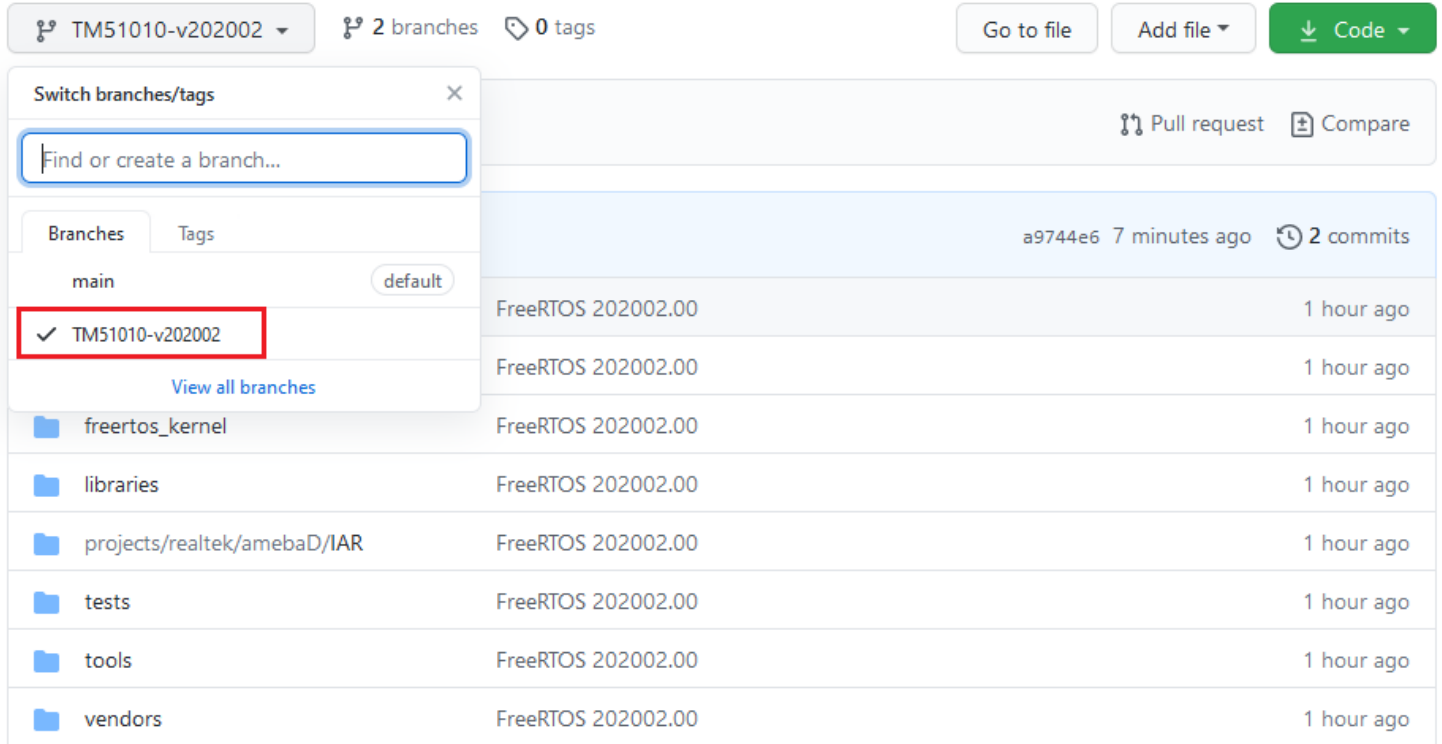




3 Configure TM51010 Amazon FreeRTOS

3.1 Download Source Code from github

Open source link: <https://github.com/GoodWayDev/amazon-freertos> and select main to get newest source code. TM51010 also support v202002, please find source in “TM51010-v202002” branch.

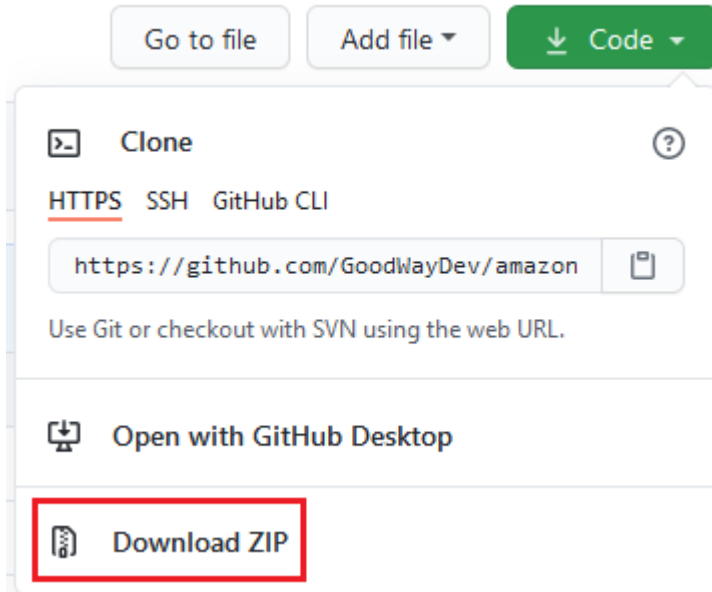


The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'amazon-freertos'. The 'Switch branches/tags' dropdown is open, showing a list of branches. The 'TM51010-v202002' branch is highlighted with a red box. The main content area shows the commit history for the selected branch, with the latest commit 'a9744e6' from 7 minutes ago, containing 2 commits.

Branch	Commit Hash	Commit Message	Time Ago
main	a9744e6	7 minutes ago	2 commits
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	
FreeRTOS 202002.00		1 hour ago	

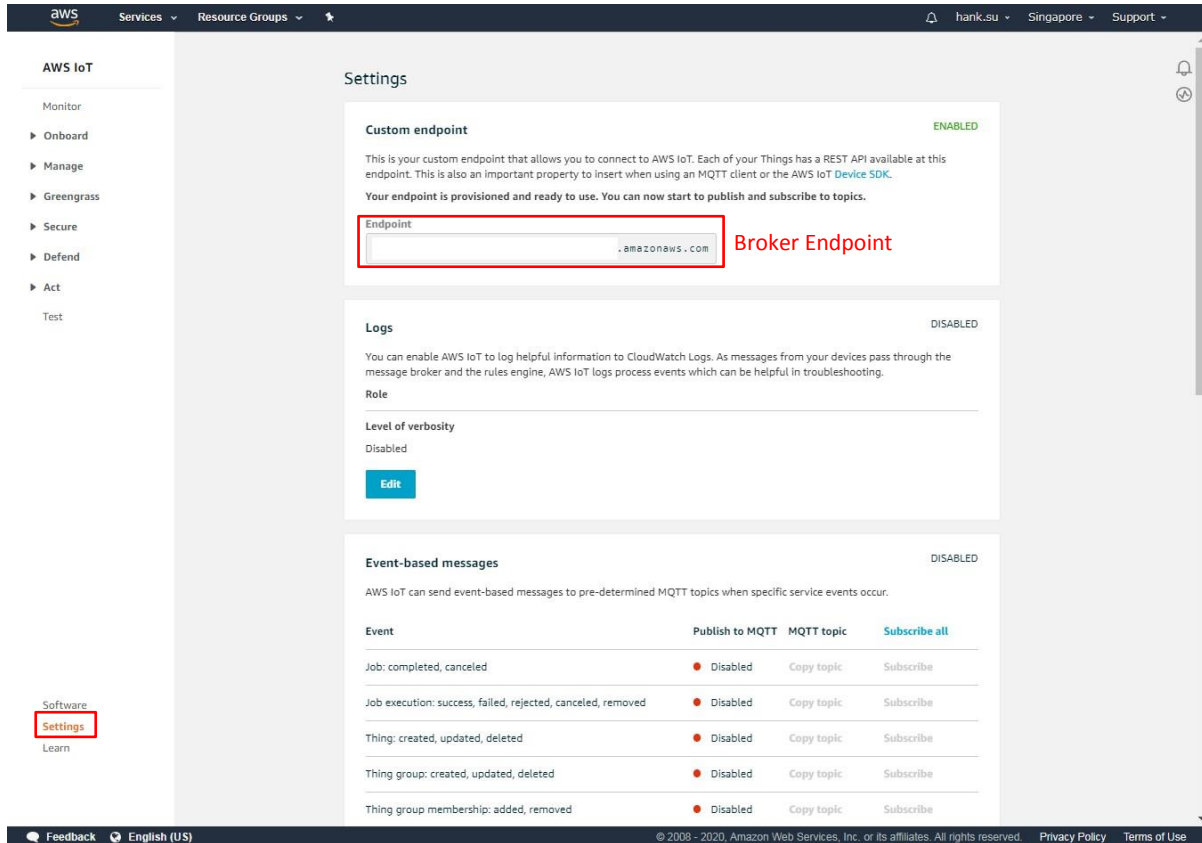
3.1.1 Cloning a repository by Download ZIP

1. On GitHub, navigate to the main page of the repository.
2. Above the list of files, click **Code**.
3. Click **Download ZIP** to get source code.



For more information, please refer "[Cloning a repository from GitHub to GitHub Desktop](#)."

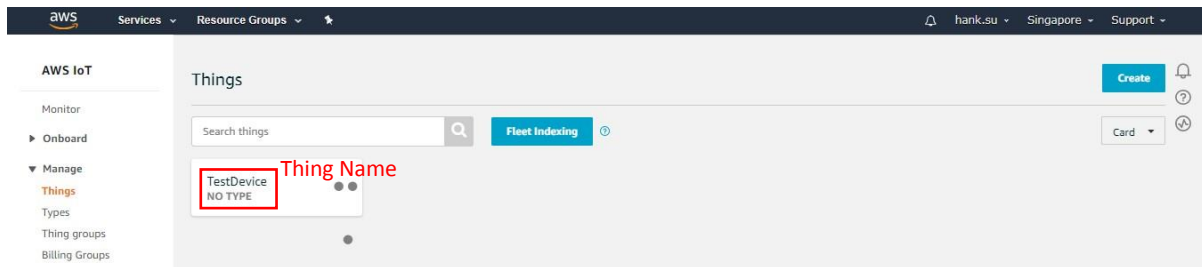
3.2 Get Broker Endpoint by AWS IoT Core



The screenshot shows the AWS IoT Core Settings page. The left sidebar has a 'Settings' link highlighted. The main content area shows the 'Custom endpoint' section, which is 'ENABLED'. The 'Endpoint' field is highlighted with a red box and labeled 'Broker Endpoint'. The 'Logs' section is 'DISABLED'. The 'Event-based messages' section is also 'DISABLED'.

Event	Publish to MQTT	MQTT topic	Subscribe all
Job: completed, canceled	Disabled	Copy topic	Subscribe
Job execution: success, failed, rejected, canceled, removed	Disabled	Copy topic	Subscribe
Thing: created, updated, deleted	Disabled	Copy topic	Subscribe
Thing group: created, updated, deleted	Disabled	Copy topic	Subscribe
Thing group membership: added, removed	Disabled	Copy topic	Subscribe

3.3 Get Thing Name



The screenshot shows the AWS IoT Core Things page. The left sidebar has a 'Things' link highlighted. The main content area shows a list of things. The first item is 'TestDevice' with a 'NO TYPE' label, which is highlighted with a red box and labeled 'Thing Name'.

3.4 Setup IoT Core Information with TM51010 Amazon FreeRTOS

Setup BROKER_ENDPOINT, THING_NAME, WIFI_SSID, PASSWORD in “amazon-freertos/demos/include/aws_clientcredential.h”

```

1  //
2  #define clientcredentialMQTT_BROKER_ENDPOINT      "xxxxxxxxxxxxx.amazonaws.com"
3  /*
4   * @brief Host name.
5   * @todo Set this to the unique name of your IoT Thing.
6   */
7  #define clientcredentialIOT_THING_NAME          "TestDevice"
8  /*
9   * @brief Port number the MQTT broker is using.
10  */
11  #define clientcredentialMQTT_BROKER_PORT        8883
12  /*
13   * @brief Port number the Green Grass Discovery use for JSON retrieval from cloud is using.
14  */
15  #define clientcredentialGREENGRASS_DISCOVERY_PORT  8443
16  /*
17   * @brief Wi-Fi network to join.
18   * @todo If you are using Wi-Fi, set this to your network name.
19  */
20  #define clientcredentialWIFI_SSID              "TestAP"
21  /*
22   * @brief Password needed to join Wi-Fi network.
23   * @todo If you are using WPA, set this to your network password.
24  */
25  #define clientcredentialWIFI_PASSWORD          "password"
26  /*
27   * @brief Wi-Fi network security type.
28   *
29   * @see WIFI_Security_t.
30   *
31   * @note Possible values are eWiFiSecurityOpen, eWiFiSecurityWEP, eWiFiSecurityWPA,
32   * eWiFiSecurityWPA2 (depending on the support of your device Wi-Fi radio).
33  */
34  #define clientcredentialWIFI_SECURITY          eWiFiSecurityWPA2
35  #endif /* ifndef __AWS_CLIENTCREDENTIAL_H__ */

```

3.4.1 Setup Thing’s Private Key and Certificate

Filled keyCLIENT_CERTIFICATE_PEM and keyCLIENT_PRIVATE_KEY_PEM in “ambd_amazon- freertos/ demos/include/aws_clientcredential_keys.h” by xxxxxxxx-certifiacte.pem and xxxxxxxx-private.pem.key.

Certificate created!

Download these files and save them in a safe place. Certificates can be retrieved at any time, but the private and public keys cannot be retrieved after you close this page.

In order to connect a device, you need to download the following:

A certificate for this thing	28f51b14e8.cert.pem	Download
A public key	28f51b14e8.public.key	Download
A private key	28f51b14e8.private.key	Download

You also need to download a root CA for AWS IoT:
A root CA for AWS IoT [Download](#)

[Activate](#)

It can done by amazon-freertos/tools/certificate_configuration/CertificateConfigurator.html

FreeRTOS Developer Demos

Provide client certificate and private key PEM files downloaded from the AWS IoT Console.

Certificate PEM file:

☐ 選擇檔案 ☐ 未選擇任何檔案

Private Key PEM file:

☐ 選擇檔案 ☐ 未選擇任何檔案

⬇️ Generate and save `aws_clientcredential_keys.h`

 Save the generated header file to the `demos/common/include` folder of the demo project.

Copyright (C) 2017 Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.

Final aws_clientcredential_keys.h overview.

[illegible]

3.4.2 Enable FreeRTOS demo on TM51010

Find platform_opts.h in amazon-freertos\vendors\realtek\boards\amebaD\aws_demos\config_files and enable **CONFIG_EXAMPLE_AMAZON_FREERTOS**

```
/* For Amazon FreeRTOS SDK example */
#define CONFIG_EXAMPLE_AMAZON_FREERTOS 1
```

Find aws_demo_config.h in amazon-freertos\vendors\realtek\boards\amebaD\aws_demos\config_files and add **CONFIG_MQTT_DEMO_ENABLED**

```
/* To run a particular demo you need to define one of these.
 * Only one demo can be configured at a time
 *
 * CONFIG_MQTT_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_SHADOW_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_OTA_UPDATE_DEMO_ENABLED
 *
 * These defines are used in iot_demo_runner.h for demo selection */
#define CONFIG_MQTT_DEMO_ENABLED
```

Now you can start to compile TM51010 Amazon FreeRTOS

4 Compile TM51010 Amazon FreeRTOS

4.1 IAR Build Environment Setup

Currently the amazon-freertos of TM51010 supported by the IAR Embedded workbench ver.8.30.1. For windows operating system only. This chapter illustrates how to setup IAR development environment for Realtek Ameba-D SDK, including building projects and downloading images.

4.2 Pre-Requisite

- Required source code. (<https://github.com/GoodWayDev/amazon-freertos>)
- TM51010 board
- Realtek Image Tool
- IAR Embedded Workbench ver.8.30.1

IAR provides an IDE environment for code building, downloading, and debugging. Check “IAR Embedded Workbench” on <http://www.iar.com/>, and a trial version is available for 30 days.

Note: To support ARMv8-M with Security Extension (Ameba-D HS CPU, also called KM4), IAR version must be 8.30 or higher.

4.3 How to Use IAR SDK

4.3.1 IAR Project Introduction

Because Ameba-D is a dual-core CPU platform, two workspaces provided to build for each core in **amazon-freertos/projects/realtek/amebaD/IAR/aws_demos**

- Project_lp_release.eww (KM0 workspace) contains the following projects:
 - km0_bootloader
 - km0_application
- Project_hp_release.eww (KM4 workspace) contains the following projects:
 - km4_bootloader
 - km4_application

4.3.2 IAR Build

When building SDK for the first time, you should build both KM0 project and KM4 project. Other times, you only need to rebuild the modified project.

4.3.2.1 Building KM0 Project

The following steps show how to build KM0 project:

- (1) Open **amazon-freertos\projects\realtek\amebaD\IAR\aws_demos\Project_lp_release.eww**.
- (2) Make sure km0_bootloader and km0_application are in Workspace. Click **Project > Options, General Options > Target > Processor Variant > Core**, verify the CPU configurations according to Fig 4-1
- (3) Right click the project and choose “Rebuild All”, as Fig 4-2 shows. The km0_bootloader and km0_application should compile in order.

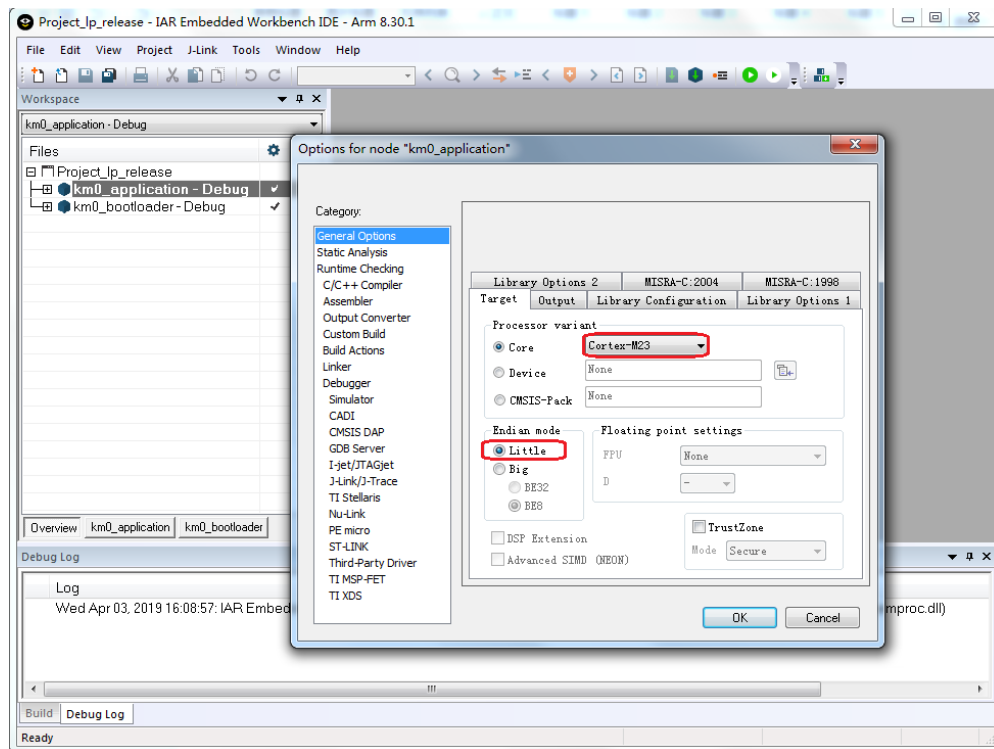


Fig 4-1 KM0 processor options

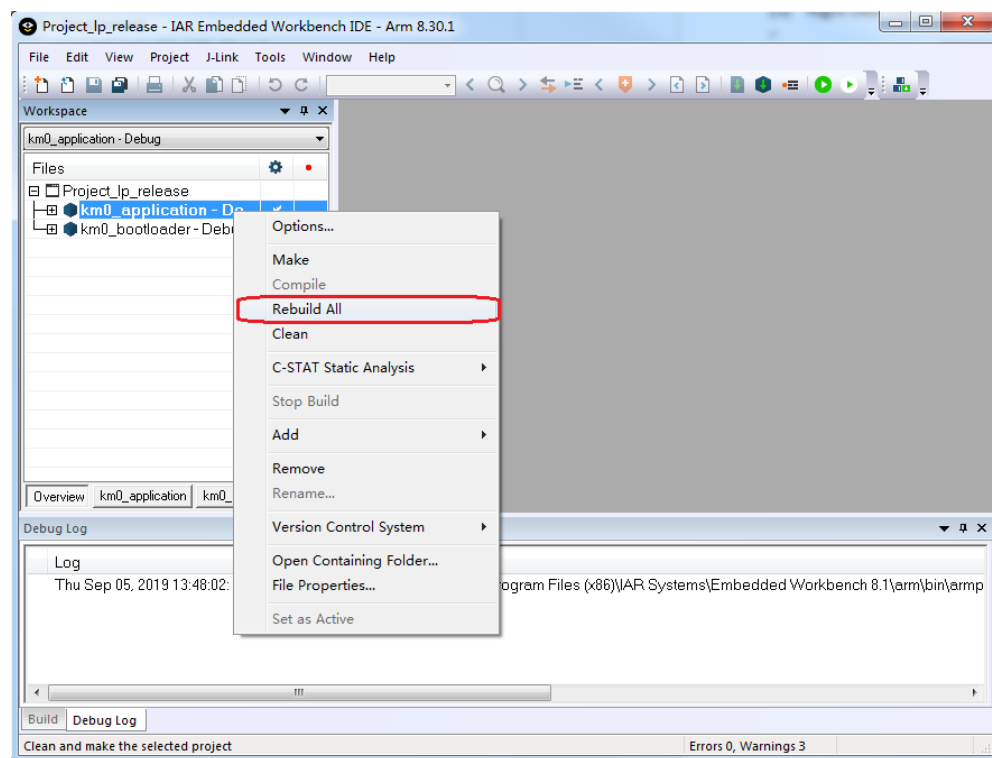
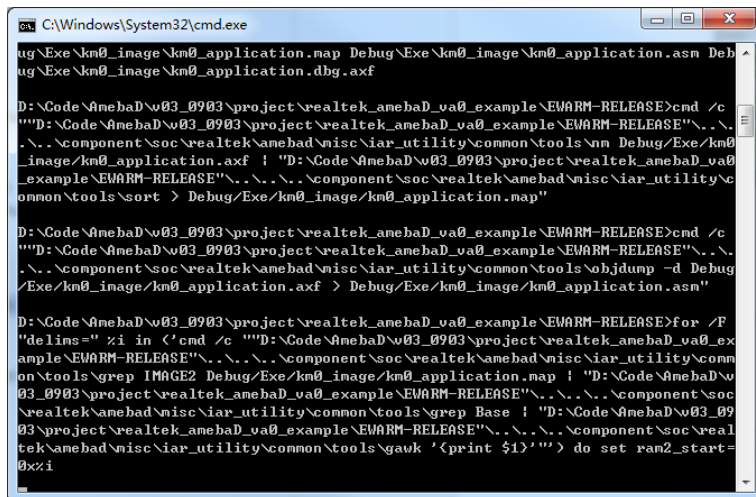


Fig 4-2 Building KM0 project

Note: After building each project, IAR will pop up a command prompt window to execute post-build action to generate images from executable files. This may takes several seconds. Do not stop it while it is in progress. After post-build action is completed, the window would disappear automatically.



- (4) After compile, the images km0_boot_all.bin and km0_image2_all.bin can be find in **amazon-freertos\projects\realtek\amebaD\IAR\aws_demos\Debug\Exe\km0_image**.

4.3.2.2 Building KM4 Project

The following steps show how to build KM4 project:

- (1) Open **amazon-freertos\projects\realtek\amebaD\IAR\aws_demos\Project_hp_release.eww**.
- (2) Refer to 4.3.1 and choose the build configurations for each project according to your application.
- (3) Click **Project > Options, General Options > Target > Processor Variant > Core**, verify the CPU configurations according to Fig 4-3.

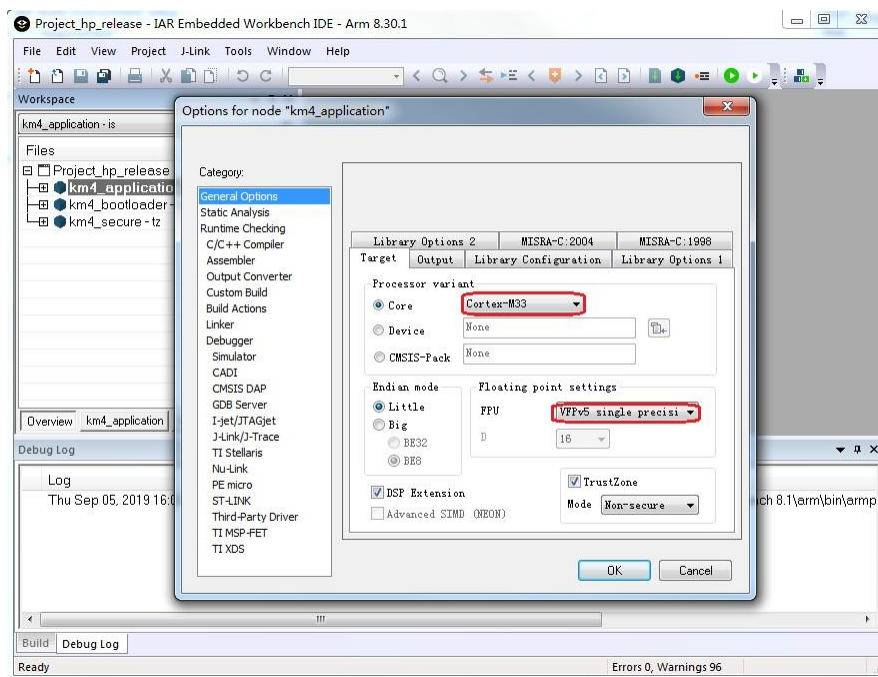


Fig 4-3 KM4 processor options

- (4) Right click the project and choose "Rebuild All", as Fig 4-4 shows. The km4_bootloader, km4_application should compile in order.

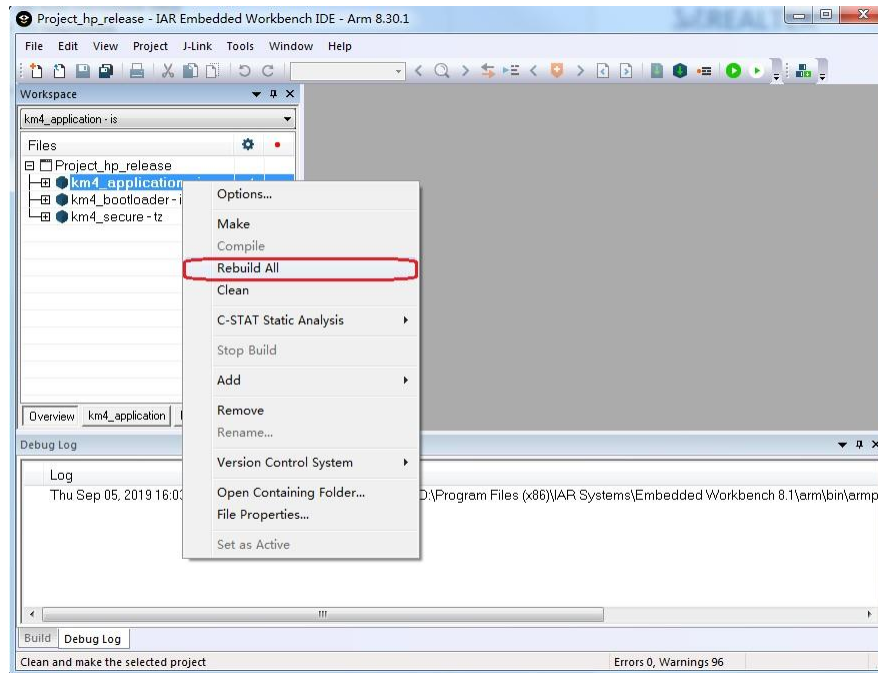
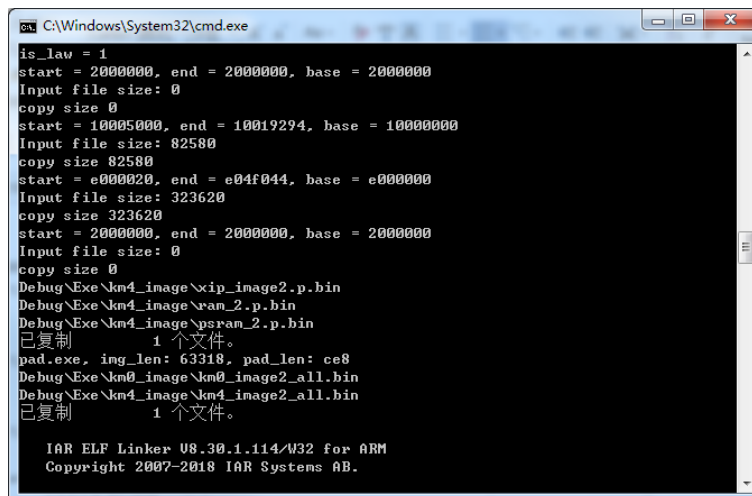


Fig 4-4 Building KM4 project

Note: After building each project, IAR will pop up a command prompt window shown in bellow to execute post-build action to generate images from executable files. This may takes several seconds. Do not stop it while it is in progress. After post-build action is completed, the window would disappear automatically.



- (5) After compile, the images km4_boot_all.bin and km0_km4_image2.bin can be find in **amazon-freertos\projects\realtek\amebaD\IAR\aws_demos\Debug\Exe\km4_image**.
- (6) The generated images can be downloaded to flash by ImageTool:

5 ImageTool

The tool can be find in amazon-freertos\vendors\realtek\tools\ameba-image-Tool-v2.4.1\

5.1 Introduction

This chapter introduces how to use ImageTool to encrypt, generate and download images. As show in Fig 5-1, Make sure Chip Select is AmebaD(8721D).

- Download: used as image download server to transmit images to Ameba through UART.

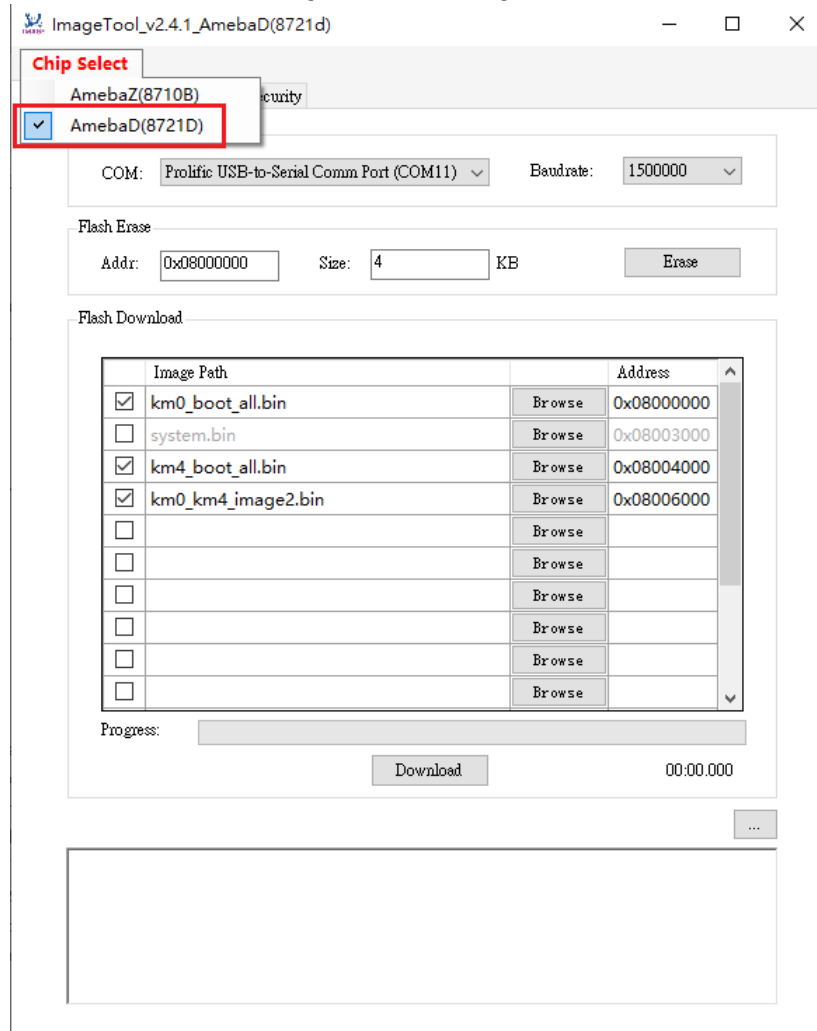


Fig 5-1 ImageTool UI

5.2 Environment Setup

5.2.1 Hardware Setup

The hardware setup is shown in Fig 5-2.

Note: FT232 USB to UART dongle must be used.

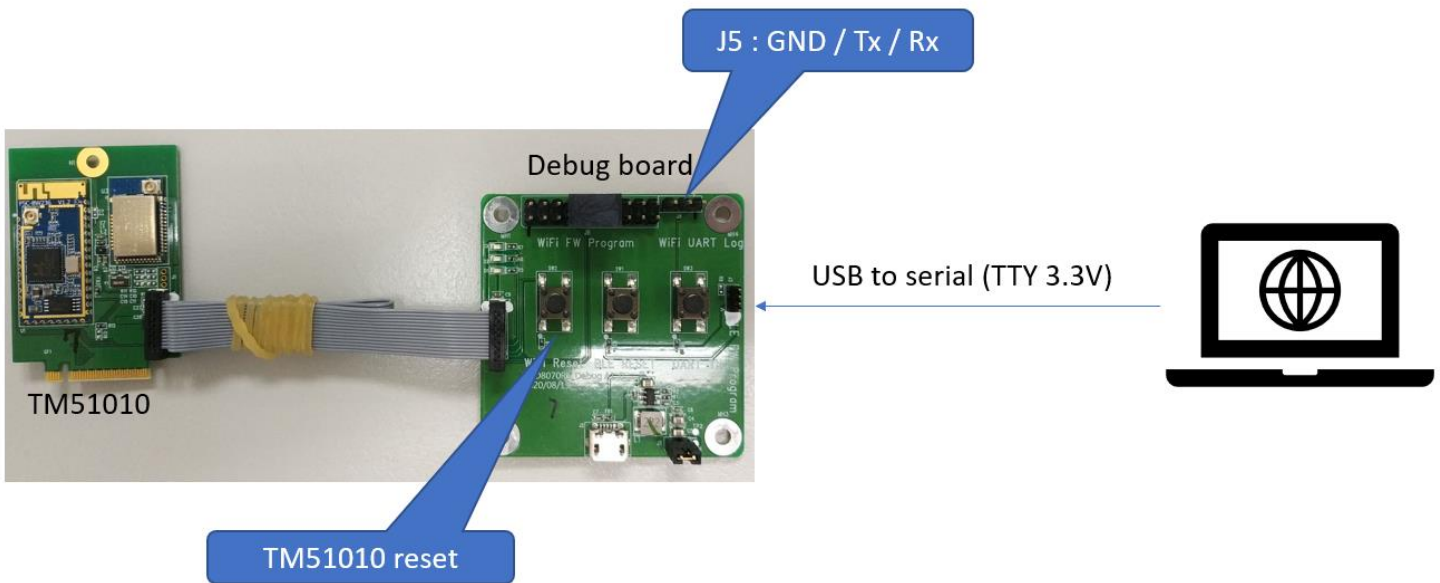


Fig 5-2 Hardware setup

5.2.2 Software Setup

- Environment Requirements: EX. WinXP, Win 7 Above, Microsoft .NET Framework 3.5
- ImageTool.exe Location: **vendors\realtek\tools\ameba-image-Tool-v2.4.1\ImageTool.exe**

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
ChangeLog.txt	7/29/2019 11:52 AM	Text Document	4 KB
Download.ini	11/4/2019 5:44 PM	Configuration sett...	2 KB
Encrypt.ini	11/4/2019 5:44 PM	Configuration sett...	1 KB
ImageTool.exe	7/29/2019 11:52 AM	Application	282 KB
ImageTool.pdb	7/29/2019 11:52 AM	VisualStudio.pdb....	178 KB
ImageTool.vshost.exe	8/20/2018 1:41 PM	Application	14 KB
ImageTool.vshost.exe.manifest	8/20/2018 1:41 PM	MANIFEST File	1 KB
imgtool_flashloader_amebad.bin	6/6/2019 3:15 PM	BIN File	5 KB
imgtool_flashloader_amebaz.bin	6/6/2019 3:15 PM	BIN File	6 KB
SB.exe	8/20/2018 1:41 PM	Application	189 KB
system.bin	8/6/2019 9:53 AM	BIN File	4 KB
TestListView.dll	8/20/2018 1:41 PM	Application extens...	5 KB
TestListView.pdb	8/20/2018 1:41 PM	VisualStudio.pdb....	14 KB

5.3 Download

5.3.1 Image Download

Assuming that the ImageTool on PC is a server, it sends images files to Ameba (client) through UART. There are two ways to download images to board.

5.3.1.1 Based on Hardware Reset

The way based on hardware reset is a manual method to download images, and it is the primary and recommended method.

- (1) Enter into UART_DOWNLOAD mode.
 - a) Push the **UART DOWNLOAD** button and keep it pressed.
 - b) Re-power on the board or press the **Reset** button.
 - c) Release the **UART DOWNLOAD** button.

Now, Ameba board gets into UART_DOWNLOAD mode and is ready to receive data.
- (2) Click **Chip Select** (in red) on UI and select chip AmebaD(8721D).
- (3) Select the corresponding serial port and transmission baud rate. The default baud rate is 1.5Mbps (recommended).
- (4) Click the **Browse** button to select the images (**km0_boot_all.bin/km4_boot_all.bin/km0_km4_image2.bin**) to be programmed and input addresses.
 - The image path is located in **{path}\projects\realtek\amebaD\IAR\aws_demos\Debug\Exe\km0_image** and **{path}\projects\realtek\amebaD\IAR\aws_demos\Debug\Exe\km4_image**, where **{path}** is the location of the project on your own computer.
 - The default target address is the SDK default image address, you can use it directly.
- (5) Click **Download** button to start. The progress bar will show the transmit progress of each image. You can also get the message of operation successfully or errors from the log window.

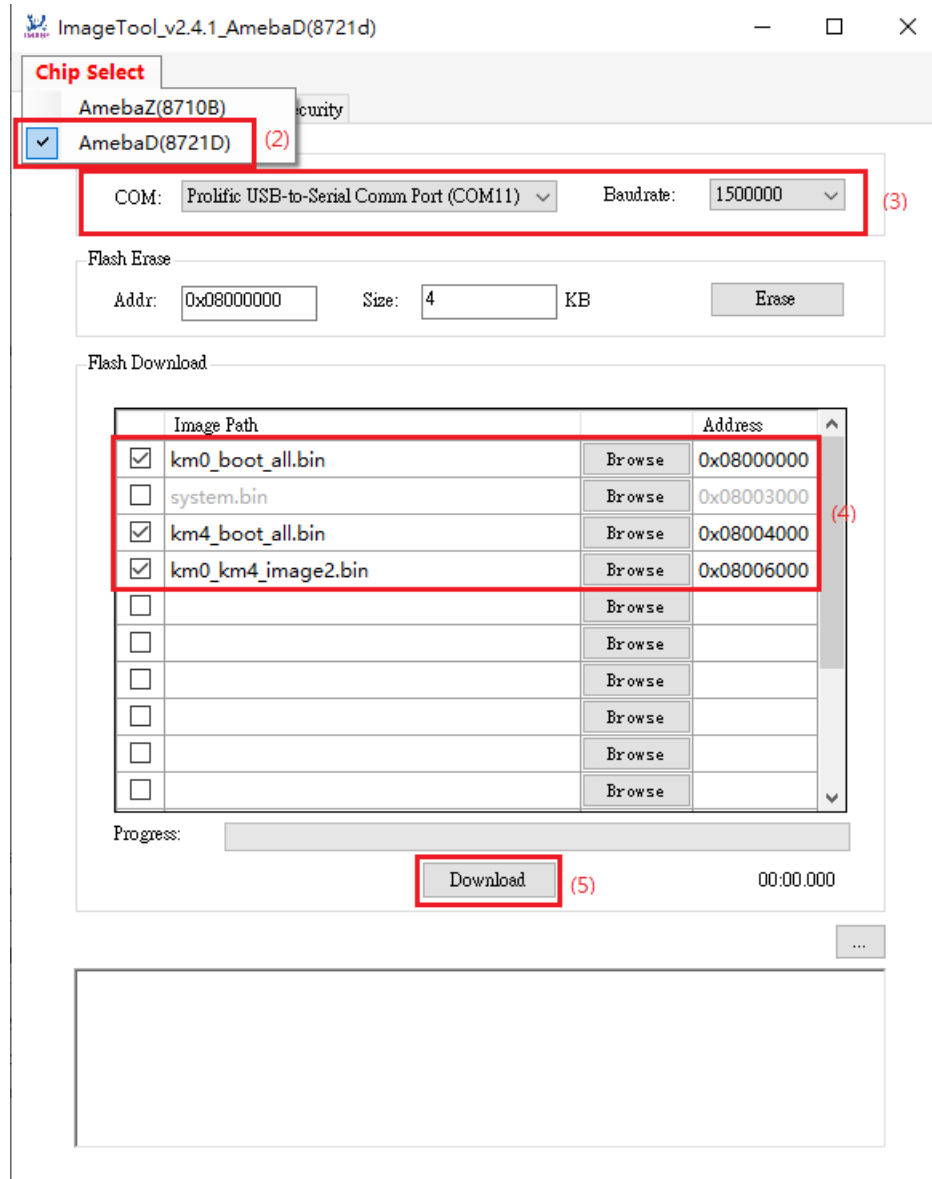


Fig 5-3 ImageTool 'Download' tabpage setting

6 MQTT Demo

6.1 Get Device Log

Install Tera Term to get device log

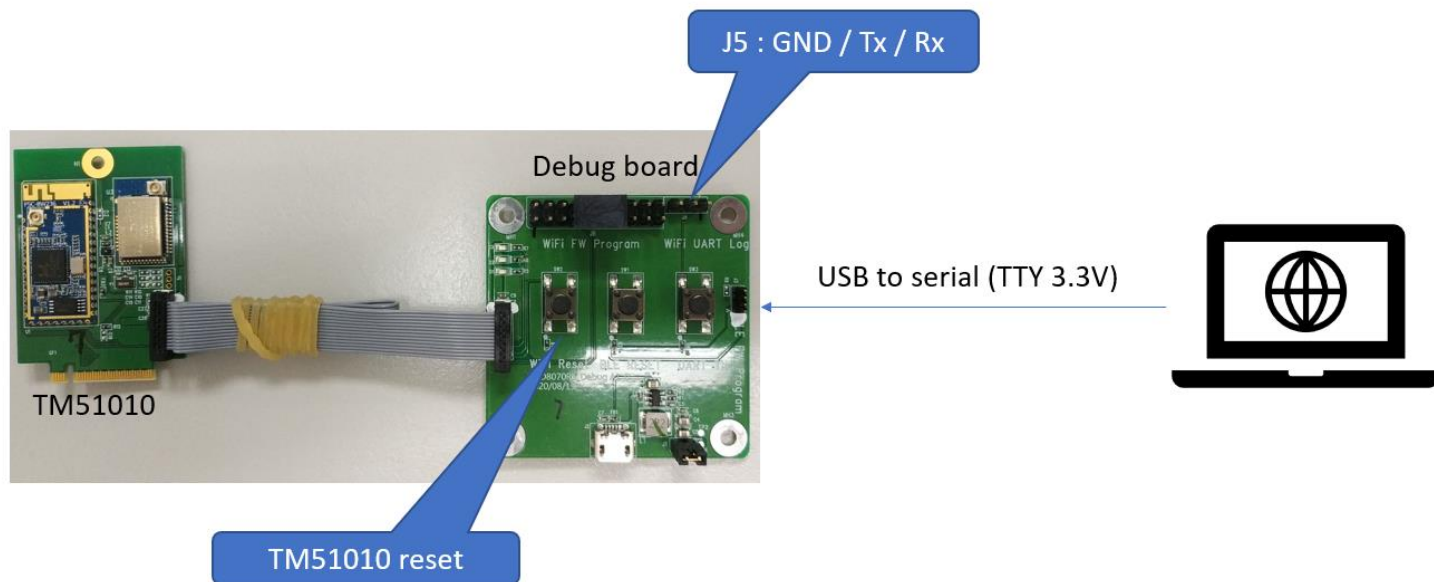
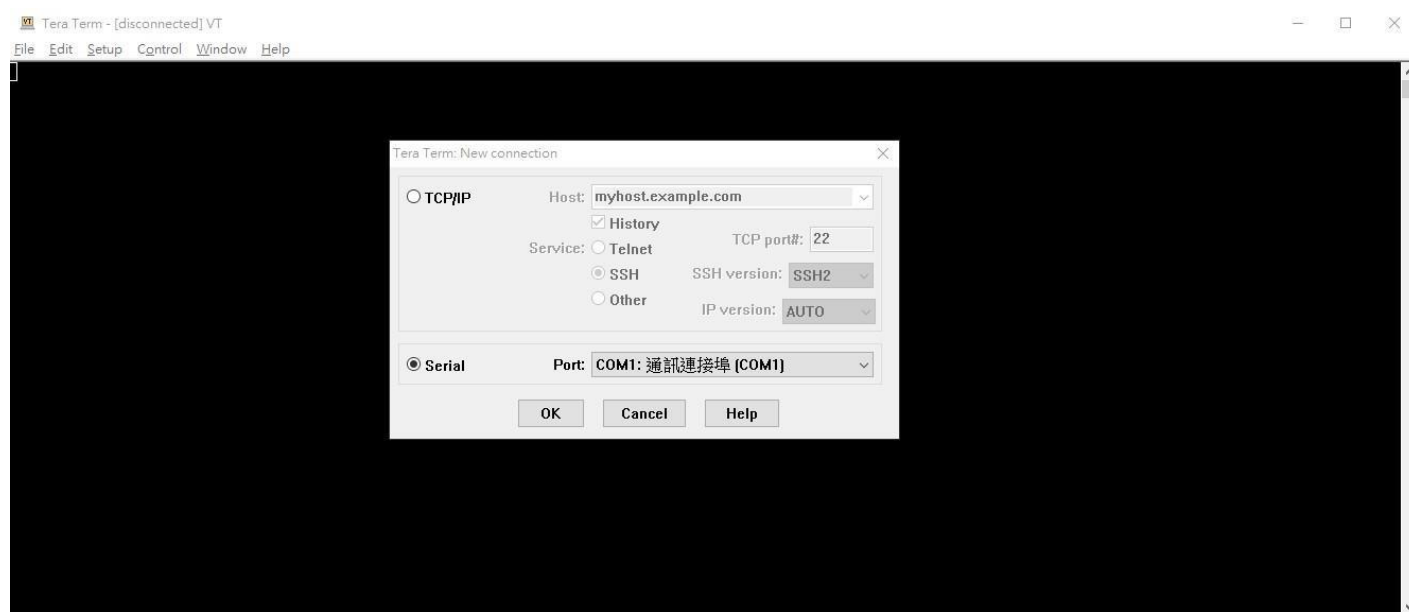


Fig 6-1 Hardware setup

The serial port is same with ImageTool that get from 5.3.1.1 step (3)



6.2 Run MQTT Demo

Default setting of SDK are enable MQTT demo. Once the TM51010 Module has rebooted, the application will automatically start run MQTT demo and communicate to IoT Core.

```
COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
#calibration_ok:[2:19:11]
#interface 0 is initialized
interface 1 is initialized

Initializing WIFI ...
WIFI is not running
WIFI initialized

init_thread(58), Available heap 0x24ac0
0 56 [example_a] Wi-Fi module initialized. Connecting to AP...
WIFI is already running
Joining BSS by SSID RealEZ-2.4G...

RTL8721D[Driver]: set ssid [RealEZ-2.4G]

RTL8721D[Driver]: rtw_set_wpa_ie[1136]: AuthKeyMgmt = 0x2

RTL8721D[Driver]: rtw_restruct_sec_ie[3763]: no pmksa cached

RTL8721D[Driver]: start auth to 80:2a:a8:d4:93:c4

RTL8721D[Driver]: auth alg = 2

RTL8721D[Driver]:
OnAuthClient:algthm = 0, seq = 2, status = 0, sae_msg_len = 0

RTL8721D[Driver]: auth success, start assoc

RTL8721D[Driver]: association success(res=4)
wlan1: 1 DL RSV0 page success! DLBcnCount:01, poll:00000001

RTL8721D[Driver]: ClientSendEAPOL[1522]: no use cache pmksa

RTL8721D[Driver]: set pairwise key to hw: alg:4(WEP40-1 WEP104-5 TKIP-2 AES-4)

RTL8721D[Driver]: set group key to hw: alg:4(WEP40-1 WEP104-5 TKIP-2 AES-4) keyid:2

1 8000 [example_a] Wi-Fi Connected to AP. Creating tasks which use network...
2 8007 [example_a] IP Address acquired 192.168.89.151
3 8019 [example_a] Write certificate...
4 8080 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][8079] -----STARTING DEMO-----
5 8086 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][8086] SDK successfully initialized.

6 15504 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][15504] Successfully initialized the demo. Network type for the demo: 1
7 15513 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][15513] MQTT library successfully initialized.
8 15522 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][15522] MQTT demo client identifier is ameba-ota (length 9).
9 17272 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17272] Establishing new MQTT connection.
Interface 0 IP address : 192.168.89.151 17283 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17283] Anonymous metrics (SDK language, SDK version) will be provided to AWS IoT. Recompile with AWS_IOT_MQTT_ENABLE_METRICS set to 0 to disable.
11 17302 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17302] (MQTT connection 100337e0, CONNECT operation 100339a0) Waiting for operation completion.
12 17421 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17421] (MQTT connection 100337e0, CONNECT operation 100339a0) Wait complete with result SUCCESS.
13 17433 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17433] New MQTT connection 100381d0 established.
14 17443 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17443] (MQTT connection 100337e0) SUBSCRIBE operation scheduled.
15 17452 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17452] (MQTT connection 100337e0, SUBSCRIBE operation 100339e0) Waiting for operation completion.
16 17612 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17612] (MQTT connection 100337e0, SUBSCRIBE operation 100339e0) Wait complete with result SUCCESS.
17 17624 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17624] All demo topic filter subscriptions accepted.
18 17632 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17632] Publishing messages 0 to 1.
19 17640 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17640] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
20 17650 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17650] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
21 17659 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17659] Waiting for 2 publishes to be received.
22 17752 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17752] MQTT PUBLISH 0 successfully sent.
23 17784 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17784] Incoming PUBLISH received:
Subscription topic filter: iotdemo/topic/1
Publish topic name: iotdemo/topic/1
Publish retain flag: 0
Publish QoS: 1
Publish payload: Hello world 0!
24 17804 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17804] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
25 17814 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17814] Acknowledgment message for PUBLISH 0 will be sent.
26 17825 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17825] MQTT PUBLISH 1 successfully sent.
27 17841 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17840] Incoming PUBLISH received:
Subscription topic filter: iotdemo/topic/2
Publish topic name: iotdemo/topic/2
Publish retain flag: 0
Publish QoS: 1
Publish payload: Hello world 1!
28 17861 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17861] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
29 17870 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17870] Acknowledgment message for PUBLISH 1 will be sent.
30 17883 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17883] 2 publishes received.
31 17889 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17889] Publishing messages 2 to 3.
32 17897 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17897] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
33 17907 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][17907] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
34 17916 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][17916] Waiting for 2 publishes to be received.
35 18021 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][18021] MQTT PUBLISH 3 successfully sent.
36 18030 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][18029] MQTT PUBLISH 2 successfully sent.
37 18039 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][18038] Incoming PUBLISH received:
Subscription topic filter: iotdemo/topic/4
Publish topic name: iotdemo/topic/4
```



```

Publish payload: Hello world 16!
132 19827 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][19827] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
133 19837 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][19837] Acknowledgment message for PUBLISH 16 will be sent.
134 19851 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][19851] 2 publishes received.
135 19857 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][19857] Publishing messages 18 to 19.
136 19865 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][19865] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
137 19876 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][19876] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
138 19885 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][19885] Waiting for 2 publishes to be received.
139 19953 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][19953] MQTT PUBLISH 18 successfully sent.
140 19980 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][19980] Incoming PUBLISH received:
Subscription topic filter: iotdemo/topic/3
Publish topic name: iotdemo/topic/3
Publish retain flag: 0
Publish QoS: 1
Publish payload: Hello world 18!
141 20001 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20001] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
142 20011 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][20011] Acknowledgment message for PUBLISH 18 will be sent.
143 20053 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][20053] MQTT PUBLISH 19 successfully sent.
144 20069 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][20069] Incoming PUBLISH received:
Subscription topic filter: iotdemo/topic/4
Publish topic name: iotdemo/topic/4
Publish retain flag: 0
Publish QoS: 1
Publish payload: Hello world 19!
145 20089 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20089] (MQTT connection 100337e0) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
146 20099 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][20099] Acknowledgment message for PUBLISH 19 will be sent.
147 20108 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][20108] 2 publishes received.
148 20116 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20116] (MQTT connection 100337e0) UNSUBSCRIBE operation scheduled.
149 20129 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20128] (MQTT connection 100337e0, UNSUBSCRIBE operation 100339e0) Waiting for operation completion.
150 20322 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20321] (MQTT connection 100337e0, UNSUBSCRIBE operation 100339e0) Wait complete with result SUCCESS.
151 20335 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20335] (MQTT connection 100337e0) Disconnecting connection.
152 20347 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20347] (MQTT connection 100337e0, DISCONNECT operation 100339e0) Waiting for operation completion.
153 20359 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20359] (MQTT connection 100337e0, DISCONNECT operation 100339e0) Wait complete with result SUCCESS.
154 20371 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20371] (MQTT connection 100337e0) Connection disconnected.
155 20380 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][20380] (MQTT connection 100337e0) Network connection closed.
156 21622 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][21622] (MQTT connection 100337e0) Network connection destroyed.
157 21631 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT][21631] MQTT library cleanup done.
158 21637 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][21637] Demo completed successfully.

LwIP DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
159 21772 [iot_threa] [INFO] [INIT][21772] SDK cleanup done.
160 21777 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][21777] -----DEMO FINISHED-----

```

Monitor connection summary.

6.3 Monitoring MQTT messages on the cloud

To subscribe to the MQTT topic with the AWS IoT MQTT client

1. Sign in to the AWS IoT console.
2. In the navigation pane, choose Test to open the MQTT client.
3. In Subscription topic, enter iotdemo/#, and then choose Subscribe to topic.

AWS IoT

Monitor

- Onboard
- Manage
- Greengrass
- Secure
- Defend
- Act
 - Rules
 - Destinations
 - Test**

Software

Settings

Learn

MQTT client Info

Connected as **iotconsole-1597037785600-0**

Subscriptions

[Subscribe to a topic](#)

[Publish to a topic](#)

Subscription topic

Subscribe to topic

Max message capture Info

Quality of Service Info

☒ 0 - This client will not acknowledge to the Device Gateway that messages are received
☐ 1 - This client will acknowledge to the Device Gateway that messages are received

MQTT payload display

☒ Auto-format JSON payloads (improves readability)
☐ Display payloads as strings (more accurate)
☐ Display raw payloads (in hexadecimal)

Publish

Specify a topic and a message to publish with a QoS of 0.

Publish to topic

```
1 {
2   "message": "Hello from AWS IoT console"
3 }
```

AWS IoT

Monitor

- Onboard
- Manage
- Greengrass
- Secure
- Defend
- Act
 - Rules
 - Destinations
 - Test**

Software

Settings

Learn

Subscriptions

iotdemo/#	Export	Clear	Pause
<p>Publish</p> <p>Specify a topic and a message to publish with a QoS of 0.</p> <p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="iotdemo/#"/> Publish to topic </p> <pre style="background-color: #2e3436; color: white; padding: 10px;">1 { 2 "message": "Hello from AWS IoT console" 3 }</pre>			
iotdemo/acknowledgements	August 10, 2020, 13:41:07 (UTC+0800)	Export	Hide
We cannot display the message as JSON, and are instead displaying it as UTF-8 String.			
Client has received PUBLISH 6 from server.			
iotdemo/acknowledgements	August 10, 2020, 13:41:07 (UTC+0800)	Export	Hide
We cannot display the message as JSON, and are instead displaying it as UTF-8 String.			
Client has received PUBLISH 7 from server.			
iotdemo/topic/2	August 10, 2020, 13:41:07 (UTC+0800)	Export	Hide
We cannot display the message as JSON, and are instead displaying it as UTF-8 String.			
Hello world 9!			
iotdemo/topic/1	August 10, 2020, 13:41:07 (UTC+0800)	Export	Hide

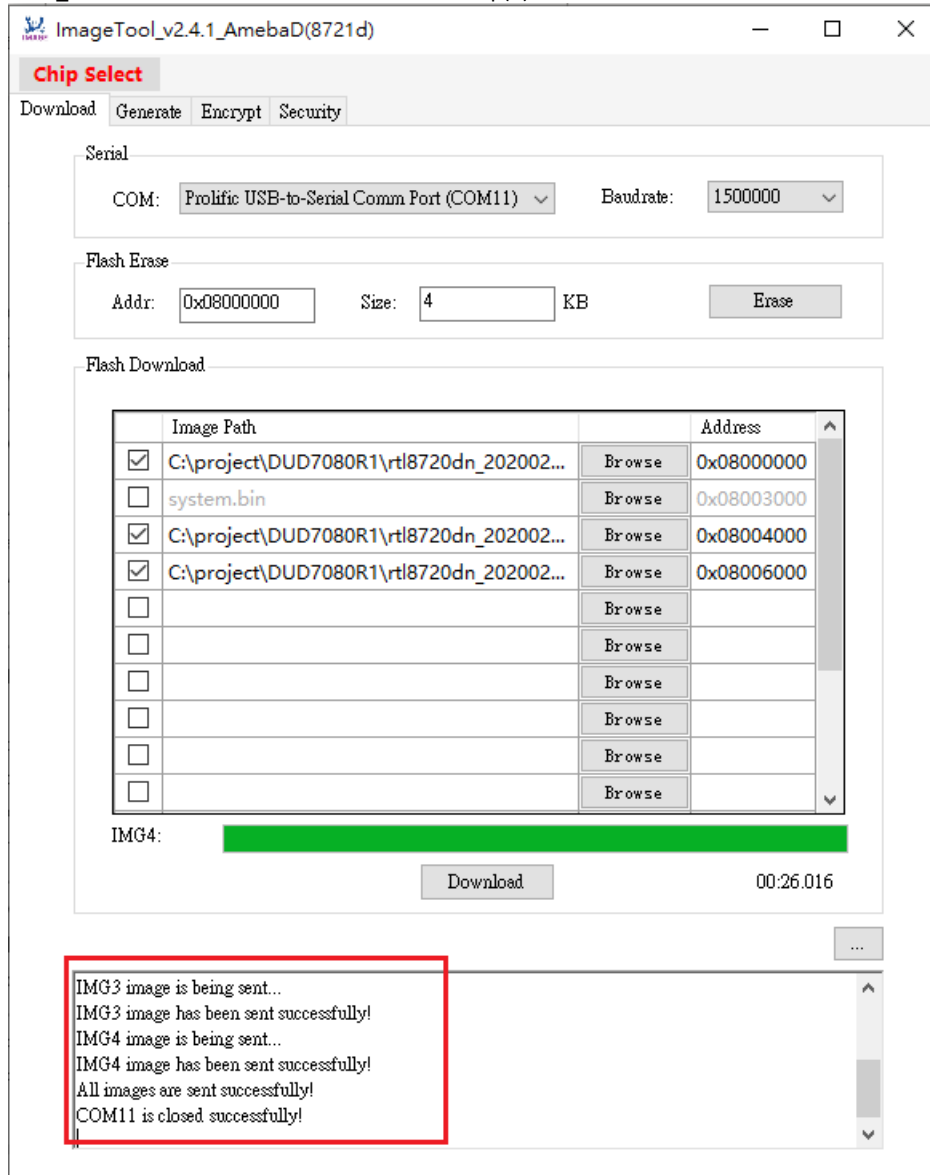
7 Troubleshooting

If these steps don't work, look at the device log in the serial terminal. You should see some text that indicates the source of the problem.

For general troubleshooting information about Getting Started with FreeRTOS, see [Troubleshooting getting started](#).

7.1 Flashloader download fail

Please check device in UART_DOWNLOAD mode or not. Refer 5.3.1.1 Step(1) for more detail.



7.2 ERROR: Invalid Key

Please check **WIFI_SSID** and **WIFI_PASSWORD** in `amazon-freertos/demos/include/aws_clientcredential.h`

```
Enter SSID for Soft AP started
3 1098 [example_a] Wi-Fi configuration successful.
4 1108 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][1108] -----STARTING DEMO-----

5 1115 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][1115] SDK successfully initialized.

LwIP_DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
WIFI deinitialized
Initializing WIFI ...
WIFI initialized

Joining BSS by SSID ...
ERROR:Invalid Key
ERROR: Can't connect to AP
Joining BSS by SSID ...

ERROR:Invalid Key
ERROR: Can't connect to AP
Joining BSS by SSID ...
```

7.3 Failed to establish new MQTT connection

Please check **clientcredentialMQTT_BROKER_ENDPOINT** in `amazon-freertos/blob/master/demos/include/aws_clientcredential.h`

```
6 12508 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][12508] Successfully initialized the demo. Network type for the demo: 1
7 12517 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][12517] MQTT library successfully initialized.
8 12524 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][12524] MQTT demo client identifier is ameba-ota (length 9).
9 12624 [iot_threa] [ERROR][NET][12624] Failed to resolve [redacted].amazonaws.com.
10 12934 [iot_threa] [ERROR][MQTT][12934] Failed to establish new MQTT connection, error NETWORK ERROR.
11 12943 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][12943] MQTT CONNECT returned error NETWORK ERROR.
12 12951 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][12950] MQTT library cleanup done.
13 12957 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][12957] Error running demo.
Interface 0 IP address : 192.168.90.185
LwIP_DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
14 13094 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][13094] SDK cleanup done.
15 13099 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13099] -----DEMO FINISHED-----
```

7.4 TLS_Connect fail

Please check **keyCLIENT_CERTIFICATE_PEM** and **keyCLIENT_PRIVATE_KEY_PEM** in `ambd_amazon-freertos/blob/master/demos/include/aws_clientcredential_keys.h`

```
8 13501 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13501] Successfully initialized the demo. Network type for the demo: 1
9 13511 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][13511] MQTT library successfully initialized.
10 13518 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13518] MQTT demo client identifier is ameba-ota (length 9).
11 20102 [iot_threa] [ERROR] Private key not found. 12 20107 [iot_threa] TLS Connect fail (0x7d4, [redacted].amazonaws.com)
13 20115 [iot_threa] [ERROR][NET][20115] Failed to establish new connection. Socket status: -1.
14 20424 [iot_threa] [ERROR][MQTT][20424] Failed to establish new MQTT connection, error NETWORK ERROR.
15 20433 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][20433] MQTT CONNECT returned error NETWORK ERROR.
16 20441 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][20441] MQTT library cleanup done.
17 20447 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][20447] Error running demo.
Interface 0 IP address : 192.168.90.185
LwIP_DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
18 20586 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][20586] SDK cleanup done.
19 20591 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][20591] -----DEMO FINISHED-----
```