

Box 2: Assessment of Prediction Performance

1. Bias: Standardized difference in observed vs. predicted TUG times (i.e., z-score). The ideal z-score = 0.
2. Coverage: The percent of occurrences where the observed TUG time falls within the 50% prediction interval of the neighbors-based prediction. The ideal coverage is 50%.
3. Precision: The width of the 50% prediction interval. Narrower is better.