

## BIOS6643. L14 Review exercises

### Question 1. Models for Beta Carotene Data

Using the Beta carotene dataset, answer the following questions using a mixed model with no random effects but an unstructure covariance R.

- Estimate the mean response (beta carotene level) at all weeks in Roche (group2) and BASF 30mg (group 3).
- Test for an interaction between Roche (group2) and BASF 30mg (group 3).
- Test the hypothesis that the 4 groups differ at 6 weeks

```
## import data beta
beta <- read.csv("/Users/juarezce/Documents/OneDrive - The University of Colorado Denver/BIOS6643/BIOS6643/BetaCarotene.csv",
                header=TRUE)
head(beta,3)

##   Prepar Id   y time
## 1      1 71 116    0
## 2      1 71 174    6
## 3      1 71 178    8

names(beta) <- c("prepar", "id", "y", "time")
# mutate(time = as.integer(time))
```

### Question 2. Models for Stepped Care Data

#### STEPPED-CARE randomized trial

The dataset we will use in class resembles the trial.

- A behavioral intervention was tested versus usual care in 286 patients with lung or head and neck cancer.
- Population: low income patients in the Denver area across 5 hospitals
- Primary outcomes: anxiety, depression and coping skills scores
- Outcomes were measured at baseline, and at 6, 12 and 24 weeks

Consider the stepped care data. Use a linear mixed model with time as continuous variable and random intercepts and random slopes. Assume there are no differences in coping self-efficacy score (CSES) at baseline.

- Estimate the mean CSES at 6 weeks for both intervention groups.
- Estimate the mean CSES difference at 6 weeks.
- Test the hypothesis that the mean difference 12 weeks - baseline differs across the two treatment groups.

```
# Read in data
dat.step <- read.csv("/Users/juarezce/Documents/OneDrive - The University of Colorado Denver/BIOS6643/BetaCarotene.csv")
```

```
head(dat.step, 3)
```

```
##   id time  treat time6 time12 time24    cops
## 1  1    0 control    0      0      0 83.26686
## 2  1    6 control    1      0      0 81.52480
## 3  1   12 control    0      1      0 88.36082
```