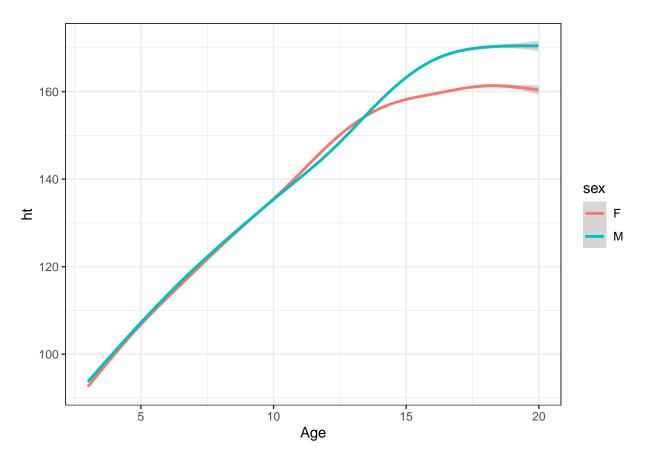
## 04\_model\_fit

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## 'geom\_smooth()' using method = 'gam' and formula 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'



```
mod1_1_1 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(15), degree = 1,
                         intercept = FALSE) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
               random = ~ 1 | id,
               data = data)
tidy1_1_1 <- broom.mixed::tidy(mod1_1_1)</pre>
glance1_1_1 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_1_1) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_1_1")
mod1_1_2 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15), degree = 1) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
               random = ~ 1 | id,
               data = data)
glance1_1_2 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_1_2) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_1_2")
mod1_1_3 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15), degree = 1) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
               random = ~ 1 | id,
               data = data)
glance1_1_3 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_1_3) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_1_3")
mod1_1_4 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15), degree = 1) +
                sex + genotype - 1,
```

```
random = ~ 1 + age| id,
              data = data)
glance1_1_4 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_1_4) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_1_4")
mod1_1_0 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, degree = 1) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 | id,
              data = data)
glance1_1_0 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_1_0) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_1_0")
mod1_2_1 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(15),
                         degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 | id,
              data = data)
tidy1_2_1 <- broom.mixed::tidy(mod1_2_1)</pre>
glance1_2_1 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_2_1) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_2_1")
mod1_2_2 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15), degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) +
                sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 \mid id,
              data = data)
glance1_2_2 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_2_2) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_2_2")
mod1_2_3 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15), degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 | id,
               data = data)
glance1_2_3 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_2_3) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_2_3")
mod1_2_4 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15), degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) +
                sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 + age | id,
              data = data)
glance1_2_4 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_2_4) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_2_4")
mod1_2_0 <- lme(ht ~ bs(age, degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) +</pre>
                 sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1|id,
              data = data)
glance1_2_0 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_2_0) %>%
mutate(model = "mod1_2_0")
mod1_3_1 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(10),
                         intercept = FALSE) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
```

```
random = ~ 1 | id,
               data = data)
tidy1_3_1 <- broom.mixed::tidy(mod1_3_1)</pre>
glance1_3_1 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_3_1) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_3_1")
mod1_3_2 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(10, 15),
                         intercept = FALSE) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
               random = ~1 | id,
               data = data)
glance1_3_2 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_3_2) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_3_2")
mod1_3_3 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(10, 15), intercept = FALSE) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
               random = ~ 1 | id,
               data = data)
glance1_3_3 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_3_3) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_3_3")
mod1_3_4 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(10), intercept = FALSE) +
                 sex + genotype - 1,
               random = ~ 1 + age| id,
               data = data)
glance1_3_4 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_3_4) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_3_4")
mod1_3_0 <- lme(ht ~ ns(age, intercept = FALSE) +</pre>
                 sex + genotype - 1,
               random = ~1|id,
               data = data)
glance1_3_0 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod1_3_0) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod1_3_0")
mod2_1_1 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(15),
                         intercept = FALSE) * sex +
                   genotype - 1,
               random = ~1 \mid id,
               data = data)
tidy2_1_1 <- broom.mixed::tidy(mod2_1_1)</pre>
glance2_1_1 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_1_1) %>%
 mutate(model = "mod2_1_1")
mod2_1_2 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(10, 15),
                         intercept = FALSE) * sex +
                   genotype - 1,
               random = ~1 \mid id,
               data = data)
glance2_1_2 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_1_1) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_1_2")
```

```
mod2_1_3 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(10, 15),
                         intercept = FALSE) * sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 \mid id,
              data = data)
glance2_1_3 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_1_3) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_1_3")
mod2_1_4 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim ns(age, knots = c(10, 15),
                         intercept = FALSE) * sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~ 1 + age| id,
              data = data)
glance2_1_4 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_1_4) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_1_4")
mod2_1_0 <- lme(ht ~ ns(age, intercept = FALSE) * sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1|id,
              data = data)
glance2_1_0 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_1_0) %>%
 mutate(model = "mod2_1_0")
mod2_2_1 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(15),
                         degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) * sex +
                   genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 \mid id,
              data = data)
tidy2_2_1 <- broom.mixed::tidy(mod2_2_1)</pre>
glance2_2_1 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_2_1) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_2_1")
mod2_2_2 < -lme(ht ~ bs(age, knots = c(10, 15),
                        degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) * sex +
                   genotype - 1,
              random = ~ 1 | id,
              data = data)
glance2_2_2 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_2_1) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_2_2")
mod2_2_3 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15),
                        degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) * sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 | id,
              data = data)
glance2_2_3 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_2_3) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_2_3")
mod2_2_4 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(age, knots = c(10, 15),
                        degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) * sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 + age | id,
              data = data)
glance2_2_4 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_2_4) %>%
```

## library(mgcv)

## This is mgcv 1.8-39. For overview type 'help("mgcv-package")'.

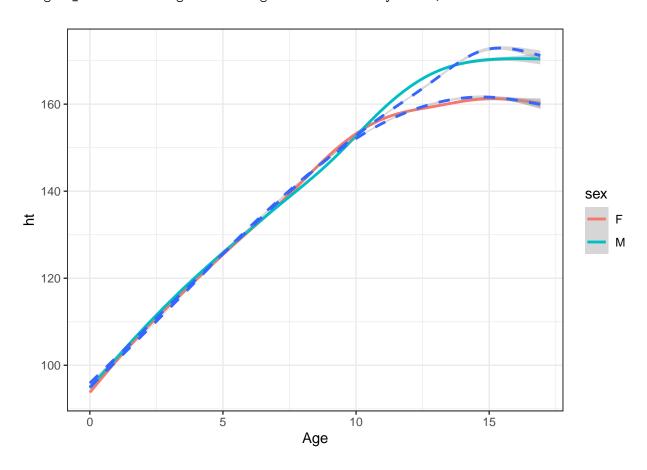
model	sigma	logLik	AIC	BIC
$\overline{\text{mod}2\_2\_4}$	1.757194e+00	-137580.2	275196.3	275360.1
$mod2\_1\_4$	1.894312e+00	-142386.5	284800.9	284928.3
$mod1\_2\_4$	1.988080e+00	-145524.6	291075.2	291193.5
$mod1\_1\_4$	2.040270e+00	-147206.5	294435.1	294535.2
$mod1\_3\_4$	2.324777e+00	-155491.4	311002.7	311093.7
$mod2\_2\_3$	2.469911e+00	-157462.8	314957.6	315103.2
mod2 2 1	2.545388e+00	-159411.3	318850.7	318978.1

```
model
                             logLik
                                         AIC
                                                   BIC
                   sigma
mod2 2 2
            2.545388e+00
                          -159411.3
                                     318850.7
                                               318978.1
mod2 1 3
            2.570794e+00
                          -160056.1
                                     320136.3
                                               320245.5
mod2 2 0
           2.610822e+00
                          -161055.2
                                     322134.4
                                               322243.6
mod2 1 1
            2.675200e+00
                          -162632.7
                                     325285.4
                                               325376.4
mod2 1 2
           2.675200e+00
                          -162632.7
                                     325285.4
                                               325376.4
mod1\_2\_2
            2.777831e+00
                          -165071.1
                                     330164.3
                                               330264.4
mod1\_2\_3
           2.777831e+00
                          -165071.1
                                     330164.3
                                               330264.4
                          -166226.4
                                     332470.8
mod1 1 2
           2.827718e+00
                                               332552.7
mod1 1 3
           2.827718e+00
                          -166226.4
                                     332470.8
                                               332552.7
mod1 3 2
            2.837113e+00
                          -166439.3
                                     332896.6
                                               332978.5
mod1_3_3
                          -166439.3
           2.837113e+00
                                     332896.6
                                               332978.5
mod1 2 1
            2.838455e+00
                          -166468.8
                                     332957.6
                                               333048.6
mod1_2_0
           2.867249e+00
                          -167122.8
                                     334263.6
                                               334345.5
mod1 1 1
            2.886363e+00
                          -167556.8
                                     335129.6
                                               335202.4
mod1 3 1
            3.057375e+00
                          -171282.8
                                     342581.7
                                               342654.5
mod2 1 0
            3.786998e+00
                          -185167.8
                                     370351.6
                                               370424.4
mod1 3 0
                          -186049.8
                                     372113.5
                                               372177.2
            3.838961e+00
mod1 1 0
            3.838961e+00
                          -186050.0
                                     372113.9
                                               372177.6
mod3 1 2
                          -214786.1
                                     429610.7
                                               429785.2
            2.552443e+06
mod3 1 1
            2.552849e+06
                          -214791.4
                                     429612.4
                                               429747.0
```

 $mod2_2_4 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(time, knots = c(15),$ 

```
degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) * sex +
                  genotype - 1,
              random = ~1 | id,
              data = data)
glance2_2_4 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_2_4) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_2_4")
glance2_2_4
## # A tibble: 1 x 5
##
             logLik
                                BIC model
     sigma
                        AIC
     <dbl>
              <dbl>
                      <dbl>
                              <dbl> <chr>
## 1 2.59 -160675. 321377. 321504. mod2_2_4
augment2_2_4 <- broom.mixed::augment(mod2_2_4) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_2_4")
fitted <- augment2_2_4 %>%
  select(time, .fitted, sex) %>%
  unique()
plot1 <-
  ggplot() +
  geom_smooth(data = data, aes(x = time, y = ht, group = sex, color = sex)) +
  geom\_smooth(data = fitted, aes(x = time, y = .fitted, group = sex), linetype = 2) +
  xlab("Age") +
  theme_bw()
plot1
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'gam' and formula 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")' ## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'gam' and formula 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
```



```
mod2_2_4 \leftarrow lme(ht \sim bs(time, knots = c(10, 15),
                        degree = 3, intercept = FALSE) * sex + genotype - 1,
              random = ~1|id,
              data = data)
glance2_2_4 <- broom.mixed::glance(mod2_2_4) %>%
 mutate(model = "mod2_2_4")
glance2_2_4
## # A tibble: 1 x 5
     sigma logLik
                        AIC
                                BIC model
                              <dbl> <chr>
     <dbl>
            <dbl>
                     <dbl>
## 1 2.50 -158167. 316366. 316511. mod2_2_4
augment2_2_4 <- broom.mixed::augment(mod2_2_4) %>%
  mutate(model = "mod2_2_4")
fitted <- augment2_2_4 %>%
  select(time, .fitted, sex) %>%
  unique()
plot1 <-
```

```
ggplot() +
geom_smooth(data = data, aes(x = time, y = ht, group = sex, color = sex)) +
geom_smooth(data = fitted, aes(x = time, y = .fitted, group = sex), linetype = 2) +
xlab("Age") +
theme_bw()
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'gam' and formula 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")' ## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'gam' and formula 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
```

