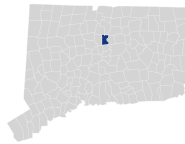


# HARTFORD



## KEY FINDINGS

### Housing

**40%**

of housing is subsidized

**65%**

of households rent their home

**81%**

of housing units are in multifamily buildings

### Affordability

**22%**

of households spend between 30% and 50% of their income on housing

**27%**

of households spend more than half of their income on housing

**\$25.04**

the hourly wage needed to afford a 2-bedroom apartment

### Population

**31**

the median age of residents

**85%**

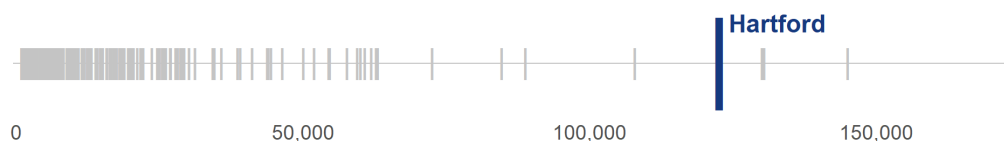
of residents are people of color (BIPOC)

**+0.3%**

projected population change from 2020 to 2040

## HOW TO READ THIS REPORT

Throughout this report, a series of graphs like the one below are used to show how [Hartford](#) compares to [other towns](#) in the state on a variety of measures.



## ABOUT THE HOUSING DATA PROFILES

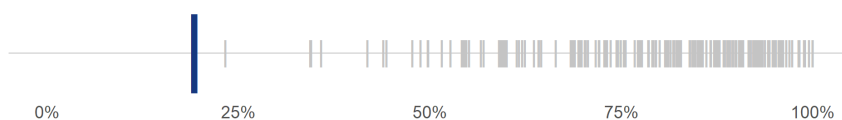
The Partnership for Strong Communities' Housing Data Profiles are a free resource to help Connecticut residents, developers, legislators, municipal officials, and others make data-informed decisions. Profiles are available for every town and county in the state. To learn more, please visit [pschousing.org](https://pschousing.org) or [housingprofiles.pschousing.org](https://housingprofiles.pschousing.org) to view the interactive version of the profiles.

## DATA NOTES

Data comes from the 2016-2020 American Community Survey unless stated otherwise. Percentages may differ slightly or not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding.

SINGLE-FAMILY HOMES AS  
PERCENT OF ALL HOMES

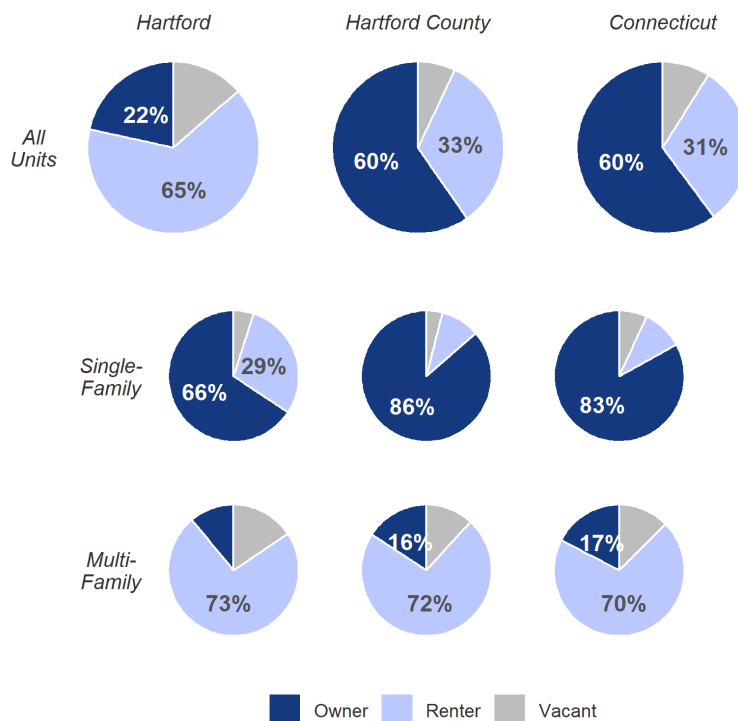
19%

PERCENT OF ALL HOMES  
OCCUPIED BY OWNERS

22%

Overall, 65% of Connecticut's occupied housing stock is comprised of single-family housing, while 35% is multifamily housing (2+ units in structure). Most single-family homes are occupied by homeowners, while most multifamily units are occupied by renters.

In Hartford, 19% of occupied homes are single-family, and 81% are multifamily. Owners live in 66% of Hartford's 10,626 single-family homes, and renters live in 73% of its 44,561 multifamily homes.

CHANGE IN BUILDING PERMITS,  
1990-2021

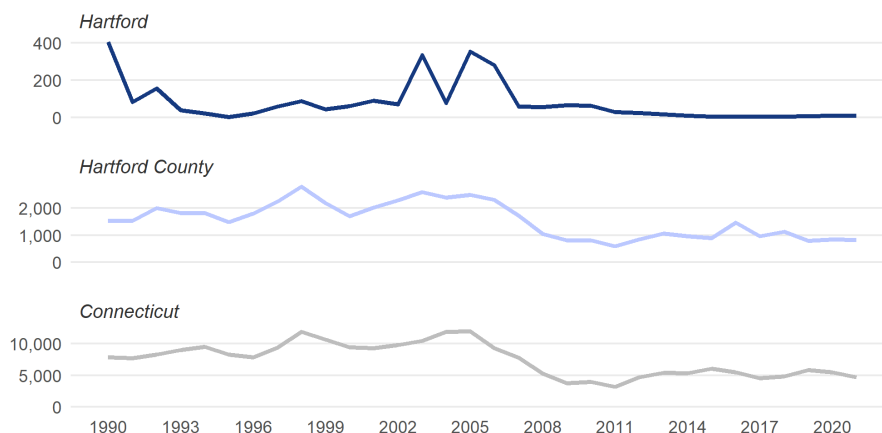
-97%

Growth is slow in the state, which has seen a 41% decrease in building permits between 1990 and 2021.

In Hartford, there were 405 building permits issued in 1990, compared to 11 issued in 2021, representing a 97% decrease.

## Number of building permits per year, 1990-2021

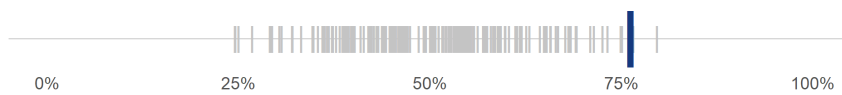
Note: y axis varies between locations



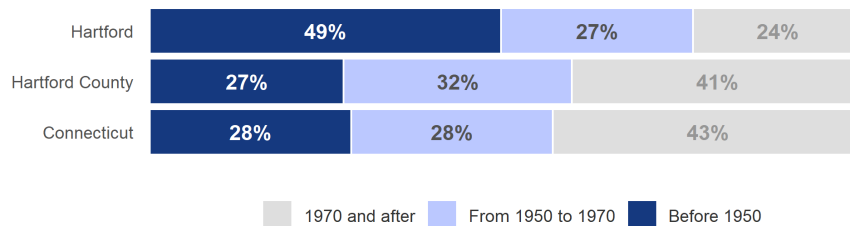
## UNITS BUILT BEFORE 1970

76%

Older homes are prone to falling into disrepair, and often carry environmental risks such as lead paint. An aging housing stock can be a sign of poor housing quality.



## Age of units

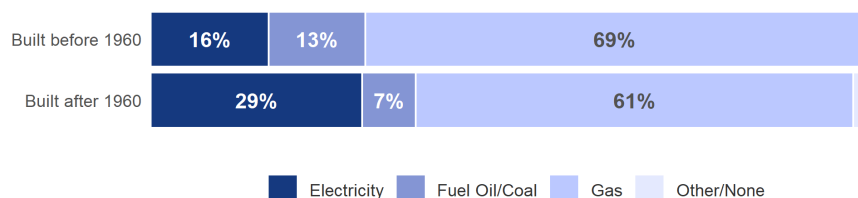


## SPENDING ON ENERGY AS PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME

5.8%

Households that use electricity spend 3.6% of their income on energy (5.1% for fuel oil/coal and 6.7% for gas).

## Units by age and fuel type



Source: United States Department of Energy

## AFFORDABLE HOMES AS A SHARE OF ALL HOUSING UNITS

40%

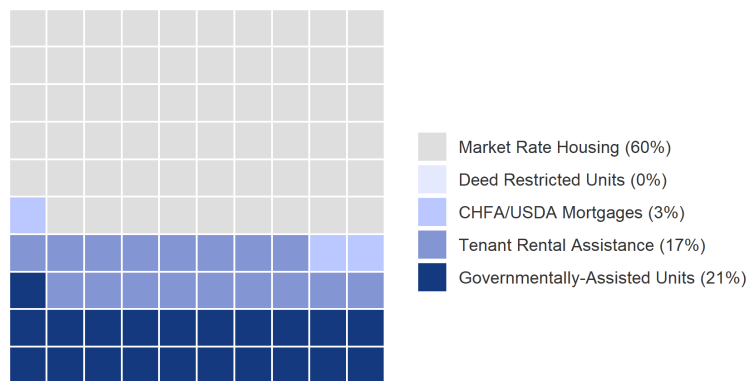
The CT Department of Housing calculates the percentage of affordable units in a municipality annually for the Affordable Housing Appeals List. Affordable units are units that are subsidized below market-rate through programs like Housing Choice Vouchers or CHFA/USDA mortgages.

Of the 51,822 total units in Hartford, 20,897 are considered to be affordable.



Source: Connecticut Department of Housing

## Affordable units by type



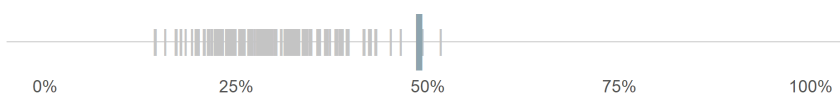
Source: Connecticut Department of Housing



## PEOPLE BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

49%

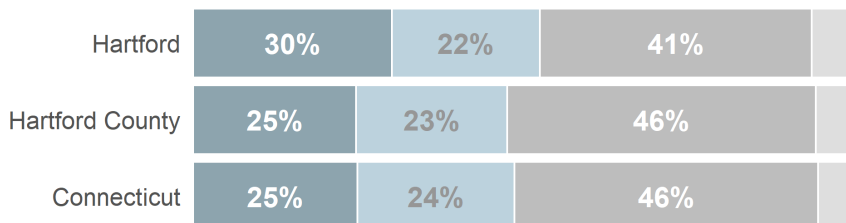
Households that are cost-burdened spend more than 30% of their income on housing. Severely cost-burdened spend more than 50% on housing.



## RENTERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

59%

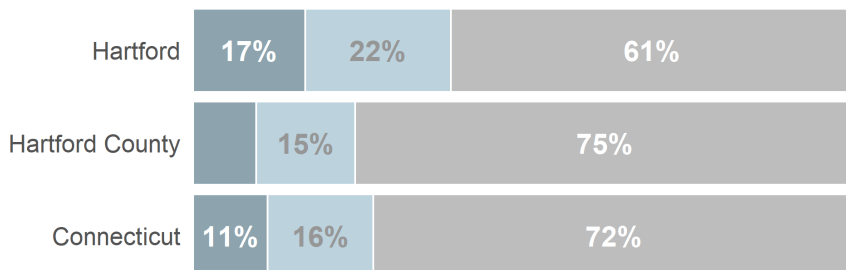
### Housing cost burden for renters



## OWNERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

39%

### Housing cost burden for owners



Severe burden (50% or greater) Moderate burden (Between 30% and 50%) Not burdened (Less than 30%) Not Computed

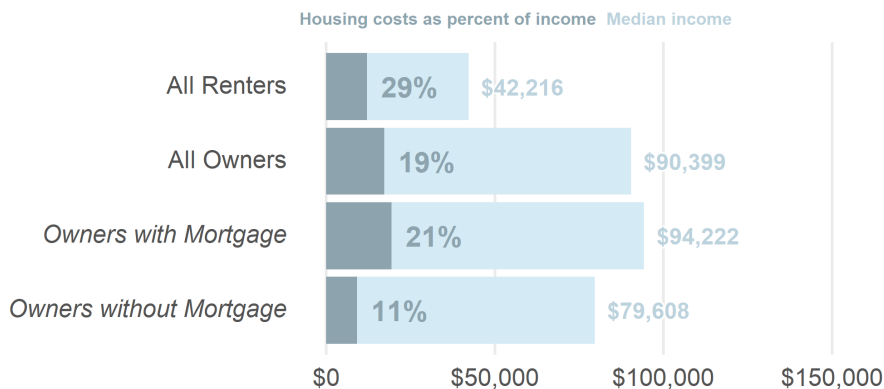
## RENTERS' HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

29%

## OWNERS' HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

19%

### Housing costs as percent of income



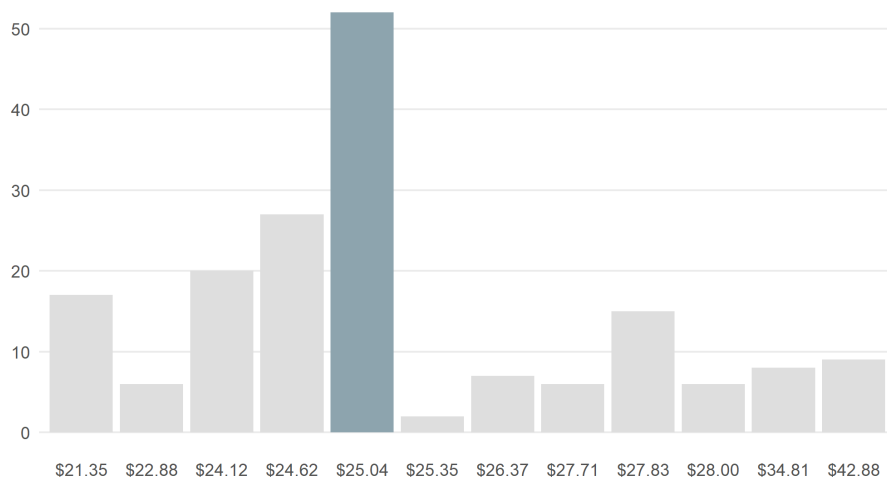
## HOUSING WAGE

# \$25.04

Each year, the National Low Income Housing Coalition calculates the "housing wage," the hourly wage needed to afford a two-bedroom rental home without paying more than 30% of income on housing.

Hartford is included in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford HMFA. Hartford's housing wage is lower than the state housing wage of \$27.80.

**Hartford is one of 52 towns with a housing wage of \$25.04**



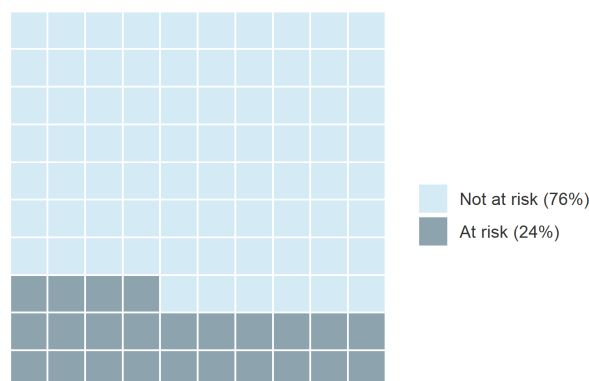
Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition

## HOUSING PRESERVATION UNITS

# 24%

Hartford has 8,150 federally assisted housing units, of which 24% are at risk of loss within the next 5 years.

### Housing preservation by risk



Source: National Housing Preservation Database



## TOTAL POPULATION

122,549

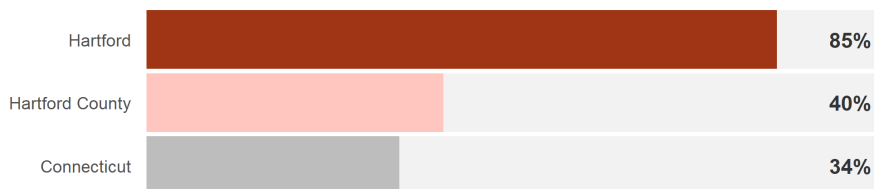


## PEOPLE OF COLOR

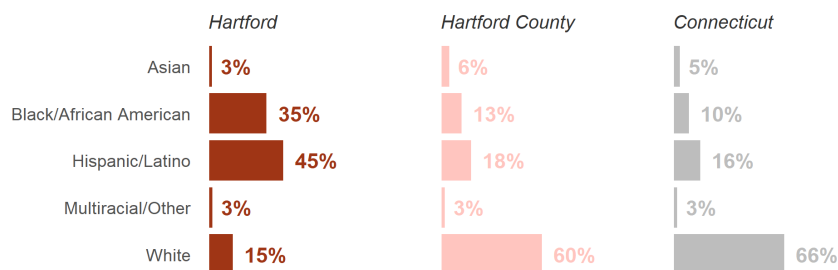
85%

Connecticut population is becoming increasingly diverse, but the BIPOC population is concentrated in certain municipalities, especially Connecticut's cities. In Hartford, 85% of residents are BIPOC, while 15% are white.

## Hartford is more diverse than Connecticut

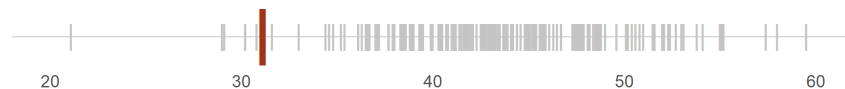


## The largest race/ethnicity group in Hartford is Hispanic/Latino at 45% of the population



## MEDIAN AGE

31

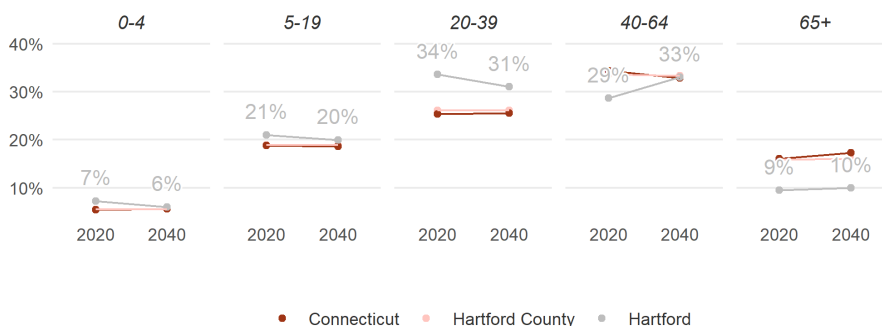


## POPULATION CHANGE, 2020 TO 2040

+0.3%

In the next twenty years, Hartford's population is projected to grow from 126,443 to 126,846.

## People age 40-64 are projected to grow the most in the next 20 years in Hartford



Source: Connecticut Data Center



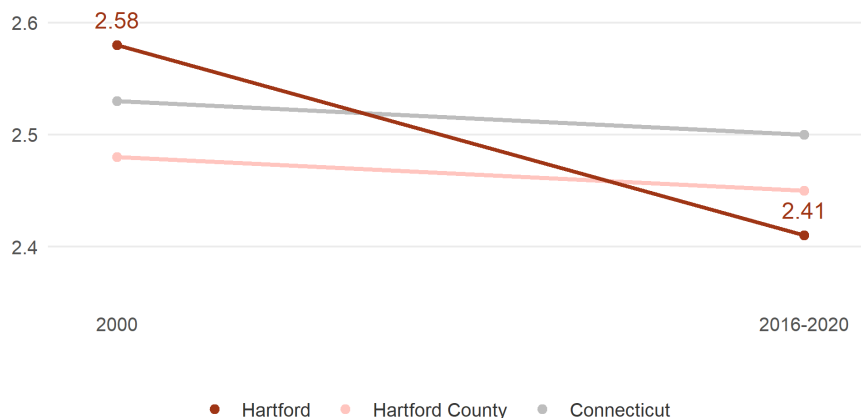
## AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE

2.41



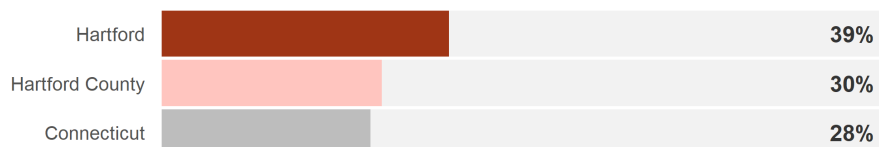
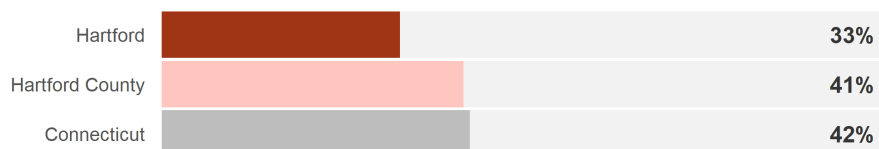
The average household size in Hartford has declined between 2000 and 2020.

**The average household size in Hartford has declined from 2.58 in 2000 to 2.41 in 2020**



Understanding who lives in our towns provides insight into the housing and service needs for each community such as accessibility, transportation, child care, and education. Compared to Connecticut, Hartford has fewer households with someone older than 60 and more households with school-age children.

## Household types as a percent of total

*Householder living alone**Households with someone older than 60**Households with someone under 18*