

```
children: [  
  con(icon, color: color  
  ontainer(  
    margin: const EdgeIns  
    child:  
    label  
    style
```



Google Developer Student Clubs
Kookmin University

Frontend Session #7 : RestAPI, useMemo, useCallback



Jinja Kim

Lead, GDSC Kookmin University

Review

```
lookup.KeyValue  
f.constant(['em  
=tf.constant([G  
lookup.StaticV  
_buckets=5)
```

What Have We Done?

1. HTML / CSS / JavaScript
2. React JS Intro: Introduction, Structure
3. React JS #2: props, useState, useEffect
4. React JS #3: RestAPI, useMemo, useCallback
5. Next JS #1
6. Next JS #2: Project
7. Applications (React Native, Flutter, Android Studio, Swift)
8. Recap

REST & REST API

```
lookup.KeyValue  
f.constant(['em  
=tf.constant([G  
.lookup.StaticV  
_buckets=5)
```

REST

REpresentational State Transfer

REST Purpose?

To make standard

(use in Distributed
Hypermedia System)

1. HTTP Protocol
2. Client <-> Server

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE

Architectural Styles and the Design of Network- based Software Architectures

DISSERTATION

submitted in partial satisfaction of the requirements
for the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Source:

<https://ics.uci.edu/~fieldin/>

Edit

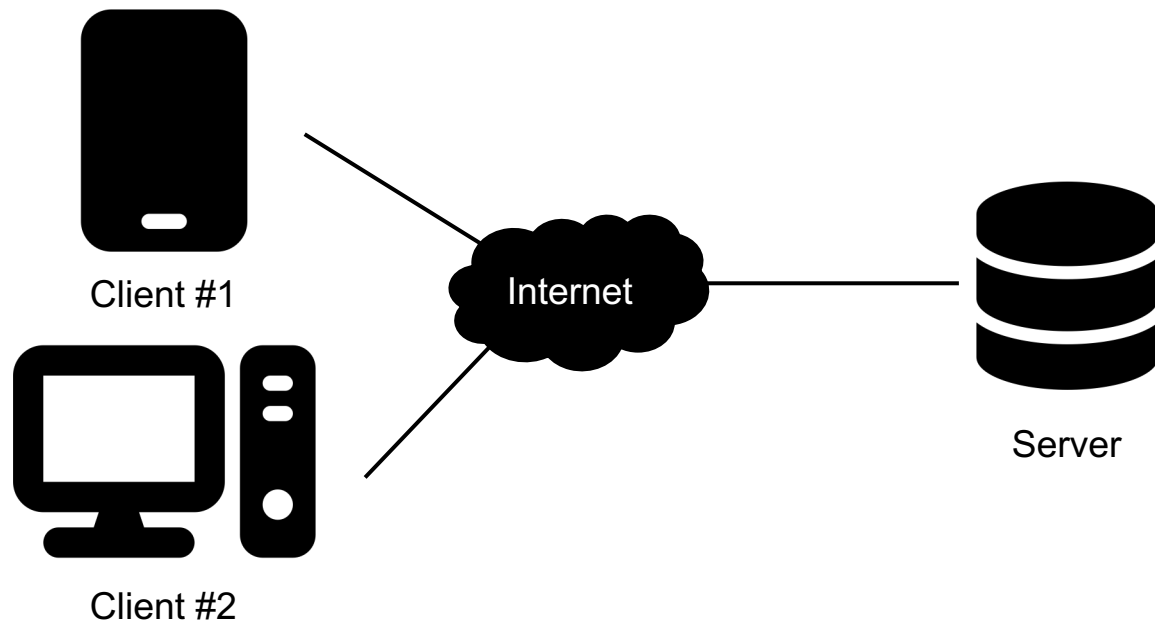
REST Features

1. Server-Client
2. Stateless
3. Cacheable
4. Layered System
5. Code-On-Demand (Optional)
6. Uniform Interface

REST

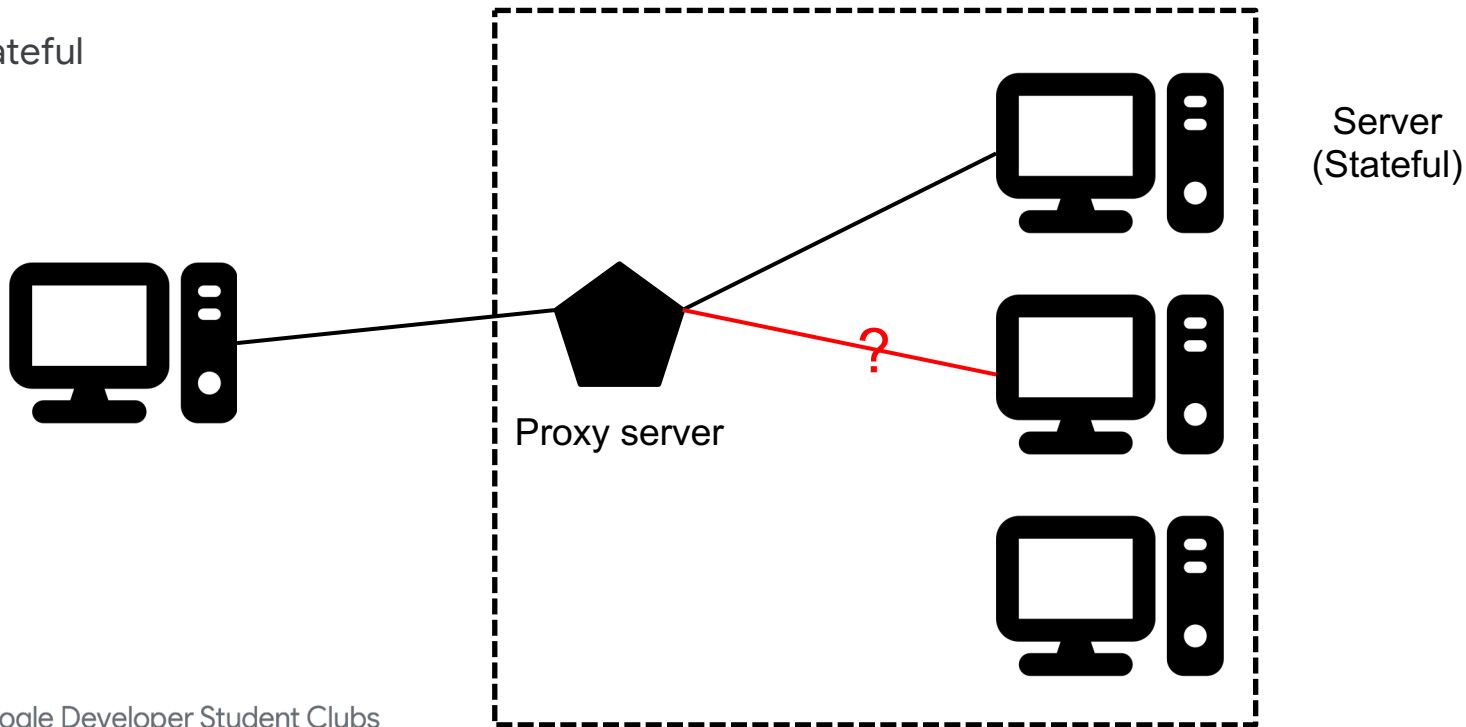
1. Resource (URI)
(http:// ~) (https:// ~)
2. Verb (HTTP Method)
GET, POST, PUT, DELETE
3. Representation of Resource
JSON, XML, TEXT, RSS...

REST Features: 1. Server-Client

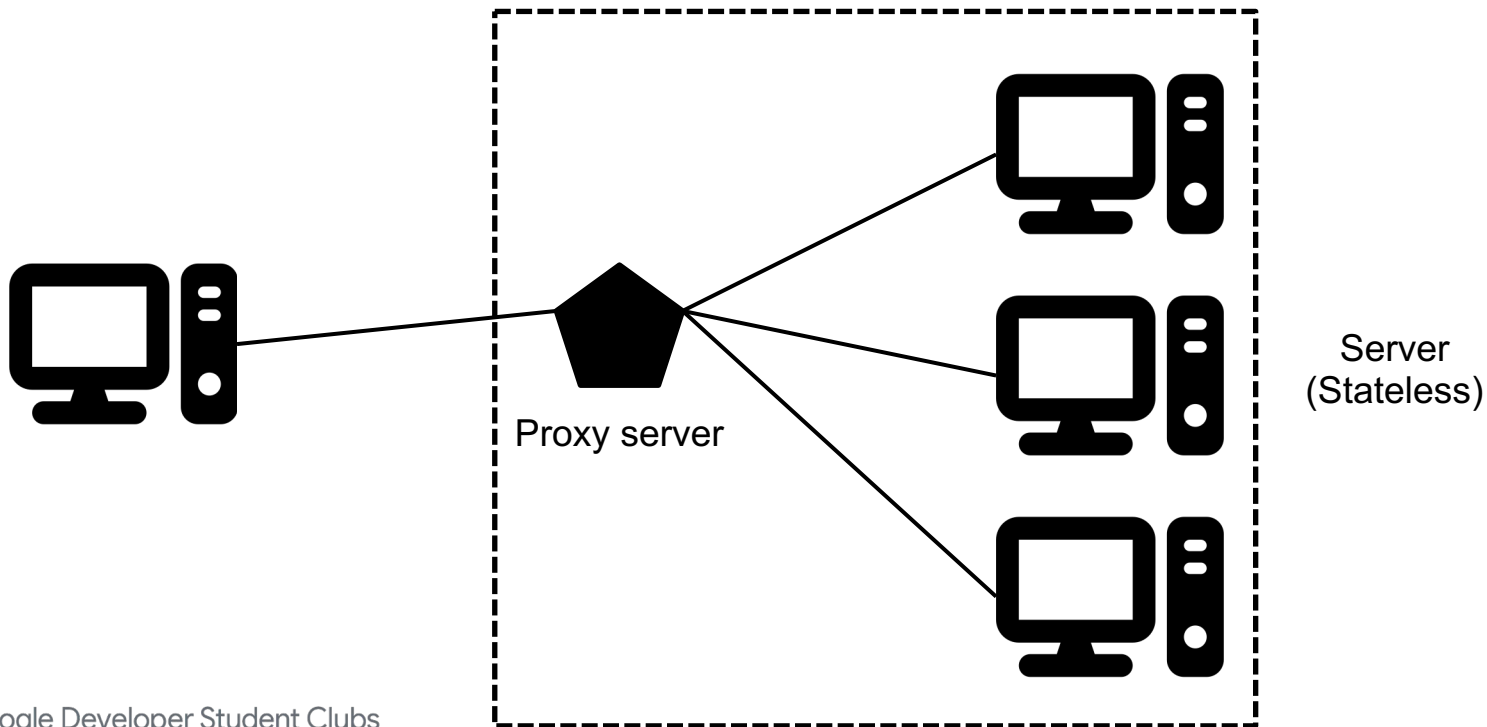


REST Features: 2. Stateless

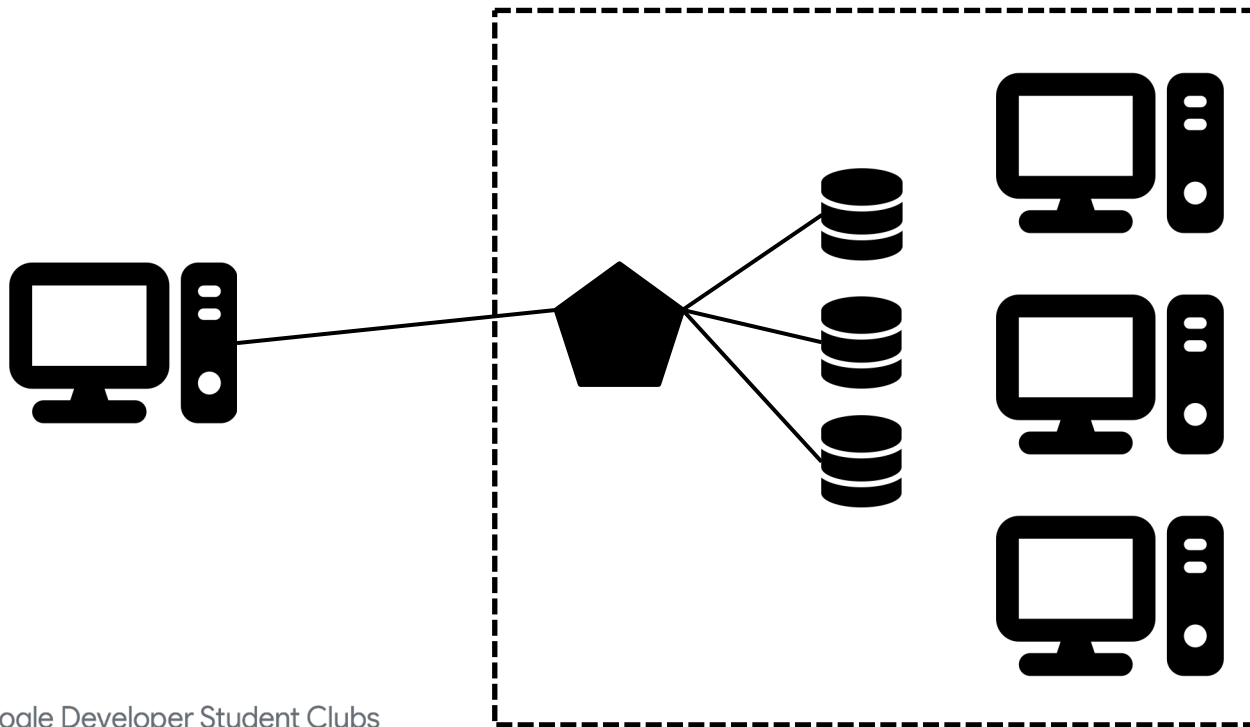
Cf) Stateful



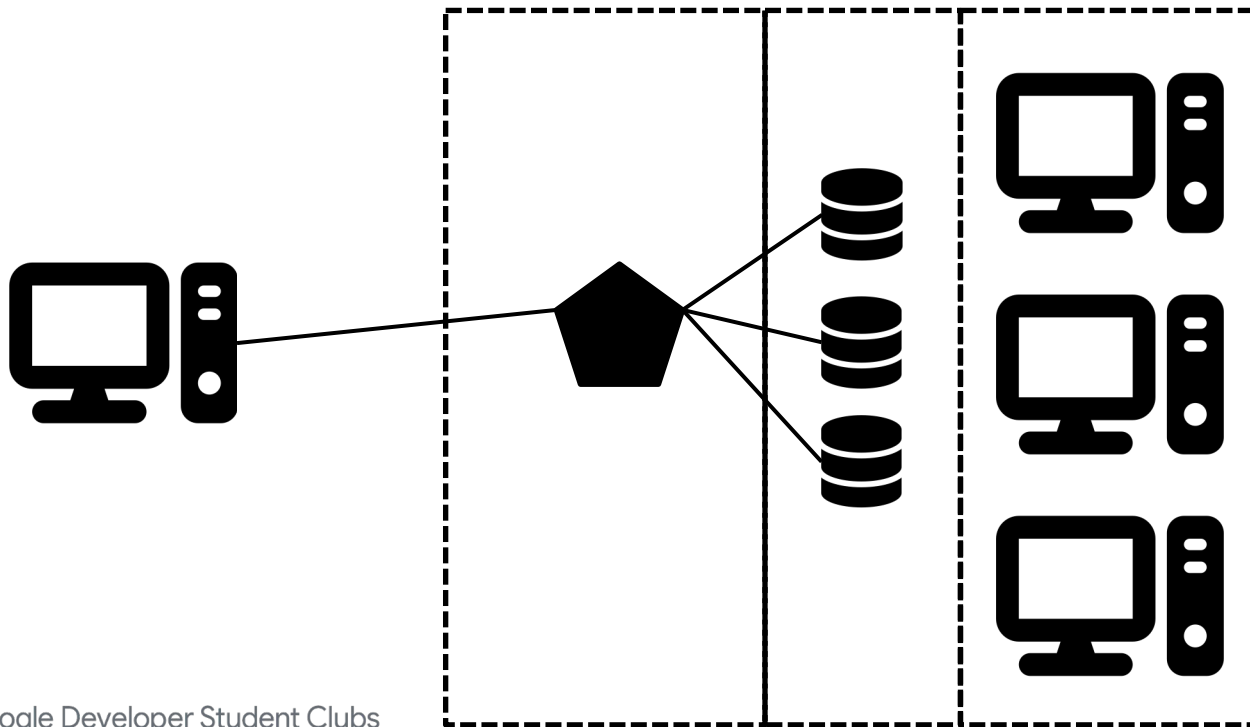
REST Features: 2. Stateless



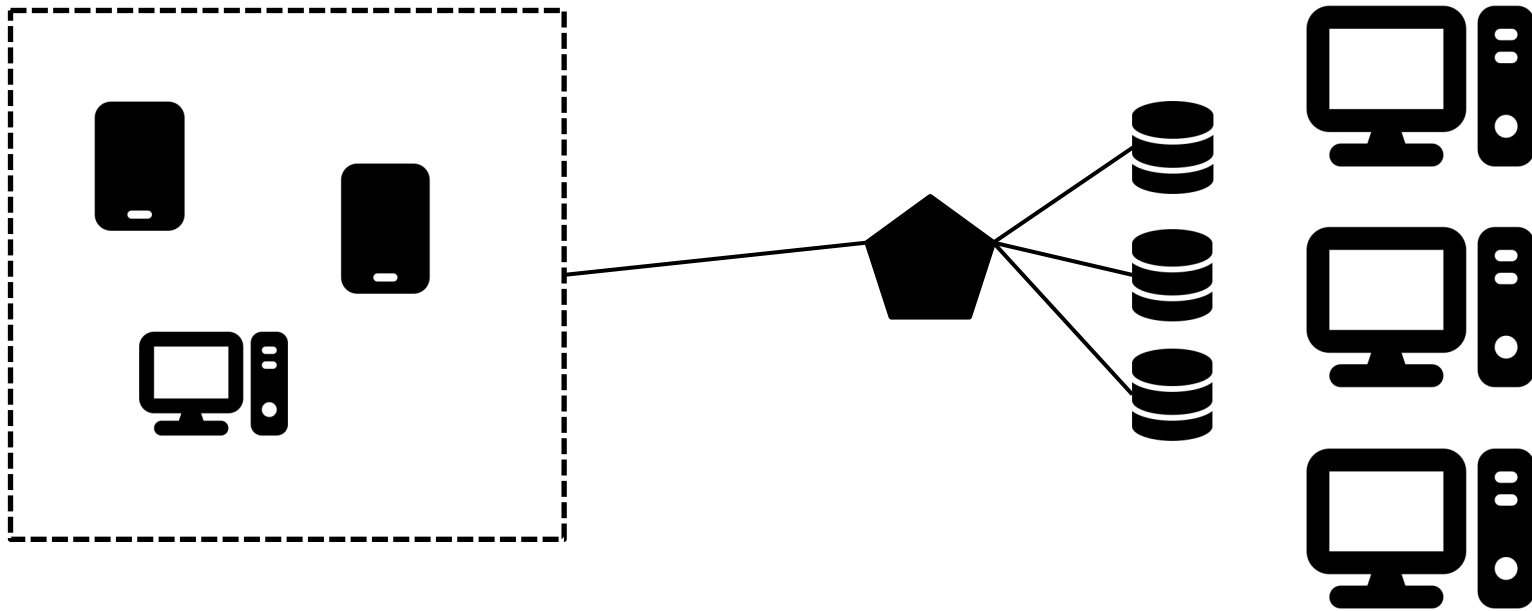
REST Features: 3. Cacheable



REST Features: 4. Layered System



REST Features: 6. Uniform Interface



REST API

API? Application Programming Interface
 (for Information Communication)

REST API? REST based API

REST API Rules

1. Slash(/) is for hierarchy
(<https://www.example.com/members/12>)
2. The last character of URI does not contain slash(/)
(<https://www.example.com/members/12/>) (X)
3. Use hyphen(-) for readability
4. Do not use under hyphen(_)
5. Do not use Uppercase in URL
6. Do not contain extensions (.jpg .png ...)



RESTful

REST based Web Service: RESTful

HTTP

```
lookup.KeyValue  
f.constant(['em  
=tf.constant([G  
lookup.StaticV  
_buckets=5)
```

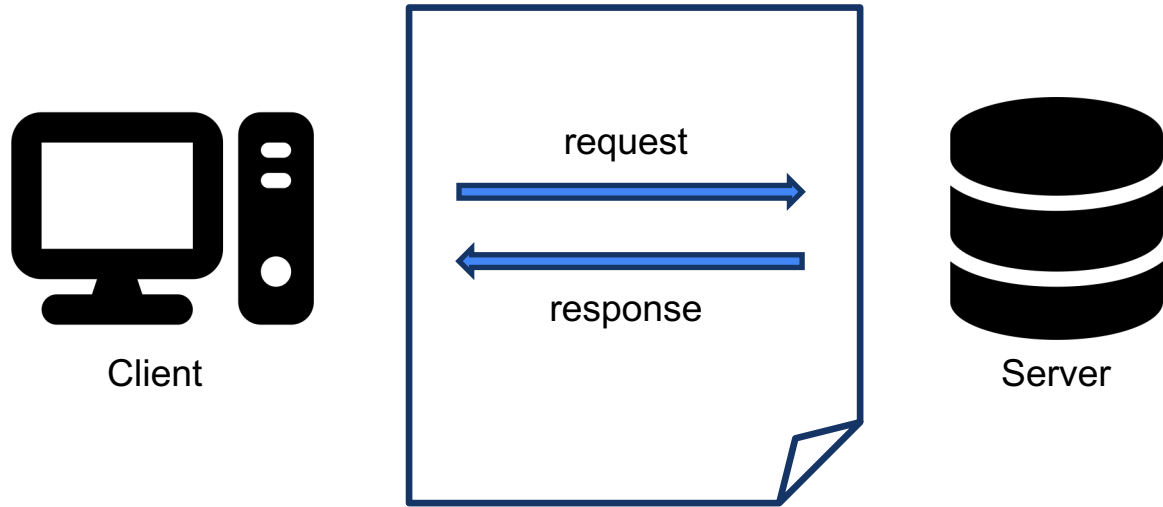
HTTP

HyperText Transfer Protocol

Stateless Protocol

State? Cookie, Session, Token...

HTTP



HTTP (Request)

```
GET /docs/index.html
```

```
HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: www.test.com
```

```
Accept: image/gif,  
image/jpeg
```

```
Content-Length: 35  
request body
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

HTTP (Request)

HTTP Transfer Method

GET

- REQUEST BODY (X)

POST

- REQUEST BODY (O)

PUT

- REQUEST BODY (O)

DELETE

- REQUEST BODY (X)

HTTP (Response)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Data: Sat, 02 Oct 2022

12:12:12 GMT

Server: Apache/2.2.14
(Win32)

Content-Type: JSON

```
{  
  "id": 1  
}
```

HTTP (Response)

<https://developer.mozilla.org/ko/docs/Web/HTTP/Status>

HyperText Transfer Protocol

- 1xx (정보): 요청을 받았으며 프로세스를 계속한다
- 2xx (성공): 요청을 성공적으로 받았으며 인식했고 수용하였다
- 3xx (리다이렉션): 요청 완료를 위해 추가 작업 조치가 필요하다
- 4xx (클라이언트 오류): 요청의 문법이 잘못되었거나 요청을 처리할 수 없다
- 5xx (서버 오류): 서버가 명백히 유효한 요청에 대해 충족을 실패했다



fetch & axios

```
lookup.KeyValue  
f.constant(['em  
=tf.constant([G  
lookup.StaticV  
_buckets=5)
```


Fetch

```
function App() {  
  const [data, setData] = useState([]);  
  
  useEffect(() => {  
    fetch("https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts")  
      .then((response) => response.json())  
      .then((data) => setData(data));  
  }, [])  
  
  useEffect(() => {  
    console.log(data)  
  }, [data])  
  return (  
    <div>  
      <>  
        {  
          data && data.map((item, index) => {  
            return (  
              <div key={index}>  
                <h1>{item.title}</h1>  
                <p>{item.body}</p>  
              </div>  
            )  
          })  
        }  
      </>  
    </div>  
  )  
}
```

axios

```
function AppAxios() {
  const [data, setData] = useState(null);

  useEffect(() => {
    axios.get('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts')
      .then(response => {
        setData(response.data);
      });
  }, []);

  useEffect(() => {
    console.log(data)
  }, [data])

  return (
    <div className="App">
      <header className="App-header">
        <>
          {
            data && data.map((item, index) => {
              return (
                <div key={index}>
                  <h1>{item.title}</h1>
                  <p>{item.body}</p>
                </div>
              )
            })
          }
        </>
      </header>
    </div>
  );
}
```

```
child: Column(  
  crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.  
  children: [  
    /*2*/  
    Conta  
    pad  
    chi  
    '  
    s  
    )  
  ),  
),  
Text(  
  'Ka  
  sty  
  c  
  ),  
),  
),
```

Assignment #1

Solve Algorithm Problems (DUE ~1/26)

1. <https://school.programmers.co.kr/learn/courses/30/lessons/12906>
2. <https://school.programmers.co.kr/learn/courses/30/lessons/42746>
3. <https://school.programmers.co.kr/learn/courses/30/lessons/42579>

```
child: Column(  
  crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.  
  children: [  
    /*2*/  
    Conta  
    pad  
    chi  
    '  
    s  
    )  
  ),  
  ),  
  Text(  
    'Ka  
    sty  
    c  
    ),  
  ),  
),
```

Toy Project #1

Toy Project #1 (DUE ~2/4)

서울시 내 특정 위치의 실시간 인구 현황을 확인할 수 있는 웹사이트를 제작해주세요.

(Open API)

<https://data.seoul.go.kr/dataList/OA-21778/A/1/datasetView.do>