

# Project 1 Report

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## Abstract

This project built on our initial learning of the ML programming language and some more complicated problems that we had to solve. This project finished up with us performing some basic HOL instructions. Then I put the findings, code and output into Latex to further enhance my knowledge on making these reports. I did the exercises from the PDF book from the class 8.4.1, 8.4.2, and 8.4.3. Below are the sections that are in this report for each problem:

- Problem Statement
- Relevant Code
- Test Results

This project includes the following packages:

***format.sty*** A format style for this course

***listings*** Package for displaying and inputting ML source code

***holtex*** HOL style files and commands to display in the report

This document also demonstrates my ability to :

- Easily generate a table of contents,
- Refer to chapter and section labels

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**Acknowledgments:** I would like to acknowledge the 2 professors, Professor Chin and Professor Hamner, that have helped me begin to understand this new ML programming language. Also to Syracuse University for accepting me to this Masters program in Cybersecurity.

## Chapter 1

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# Executive Summary

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**All requirements for this project are satisfied.** Specifically,

### Report Contents

Our report has the following content:

Chapter 1: Executive Summary

Chapter 2: Exercise 8.4.1

Section 2.1: Problem Statement

Section 2.2: Relevant Code

Section 2.3: Session Transcripts

Chapter 3: Exercise 8.4.2

Section 3.1: Problem Statement

Section 3.2: Relevant Code

Section 3.3: Session Transcripts

Chapter 4: Exercise 8.4.3

Section 4.1: Problem Statement

Section 4.2: Relevant Code

Section 4.3: Session Transcripts

Appendix A: Source Code

### Reproducibility in ML and $\text{\LaTeX}$

The ML and  $\text{\LaTeX}$  source files compile with no errors.

## Chapter 2

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## Exercise 8.4.1

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### 2.1 Problem statement

Prove the following theorem

```
> val problem1Thm =
    [] |- p ==> (p ==> q) ==> (q ==> r) ==> r
    : thm
```

### 2.2 Relevant Code

```
val problem1Thm =
let
    val th1 = ASSUME ``p:bool``
    val th2 = ASSUME ``p ==> q``
    val th3 = ASSUME ``q ==> r``
    val th4 = MP th2 th1
    val th5 = MP th3 th4
    val t1 = hd(hyp th1)
    val t2 = hd(hyp th2)
    val t3 = hd(hyp th3)
    val th6 = DISCH t3 th4
    val th7 = DISCH t2 th6
in
    DISCH t3 th7
end

val _ = save_thm("problem1Thm", problem1Thm);
```

## 2.3 Session Transcript

HOL-4 [Kananaskis 11 (stdknl, built Sat Aug 19 09:30:06 2017)]	1
<pre> For introductory HOL help, type: help "hol"; To exit type &lt;Control&gt;-D ----- &gt; &gt; &gt; # # # # # # # # ** types trace now on &gt; # # # # # # # # ** Unicode trace now off &gt; val problem1Thm = let   val th1 = ASSUME 'p:bool'   val th2 = ASSUME 'p ==&gt; q'   val th3 = ASSUME 'q ==&gt; r'   val th4 = MP th2 th1   val th5 = MP th3 th4   val t1 = hd(hyp th1)   val t2 = hd(hyp th2)   val t3 = hd(hyp th3)   val th6 = DISCH t3 th4   val th7 = DISCH t2 th6 in   DISCH t3 th7 end; # # # # # # # # # # val problem1Thm =   [.]  - ((q :bool) ==&gt; (r :bool)) ==&gt; ((p :bool) ==&gt; q) ==&gt; (q ==&gt; r) ==&gt; q:   thm &gt; </pre>	

## Chapter 3

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## Exercise 8.4.2

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### 3.1 Problem statement

Prove the following theorem:

```
> val conjSymThm =
    [] |- p /\ q <=> q /\ p
    : thm
```

### 3.2 Relevant Code

```
val conjSymThm =
let
    val th1 = ASSUME ``p /\ q``
    val th2 = ASSUME ``q /\ p``
    val ab = CONJUNCT1 th1
    val cd = CONJUNCT2 th1
    val ba = CONJUNCT2 th2
    val bc = CONJUNCT1 th2
    val th3 = CONJ cd ab
    val th4 = CONJ ba bc
    val t1 = hd(hyp th1)
    val t2 = hd(hyp th2)
    val th5 = DISCH t1 th3
    val th6 = DISCH t2 th4
in
    IMP_ANTISYMRULE th5 th6
end

val _ = save_thm("conjSymThm", conjSymThm);
```

### 3.3 Session Transcript

HOL-4 [Kananaskis 11 (stdknl, built Sat Aug 19 09:30:06 2017)]	2
<pre> For introductory HOL help, type: help "hol"; To exit type &lt;Control&gt;-D ----- &gt; &gt; &gt; # # # # # ** types trace now on &gt; # # # # # ** Unicode trace now off &gt; val conjSymThm = let val th1 = ASSUME ‘‘p /\ q’’ val th2 = ASSUME ‘‘q /\ p’’ val ab = CONJUNCT1 th1 val cd = CONJUNCT2 th1 val ba = CONJUNCT2 th2 val bc = CONJUNCT1 th2 val th3 = CONJ cd ab val th4 = CONJ ba bc val t1 = hd(hyp th1) val t2 = hd(hyp th2) val th5 = DISCH t1 th3 val th6 = DISCH t2 th4 in IMP_ANTISYM_RULE th5 th6 end; # # # # # val conjSymThm =  - (p :bool) /\ (q :bool) &lt;=&gt; q /\ p: thm &gt; </pre>	



## Chapter 4

# Exercise 8.4.3

## 4.1 Problem statement

Extend your proof in Problem 2 by one step and prove:

```
> val conjSymThmAll =
    [] |- !p q. p /\ q <=> q /\ p
    : thm
```

## 4.2 Relevant Code

```
val conjSymThmAll = GENL ['p:bool', 'q:bool'] conjSymThm;

val _ = save_thm("conjSymThmAll", conjSymThmAll);
```

## 4.3 Test Case

<pre>HOL-4 [Kananaskis 11 (stdknl, built Sat Aug 19 09:30:06 2017)]  For introductory HOL help, type: help "hol"; To exit type &lt;Control&gt;-D  ----- &gt; &gt; &gt; ##### ** types trace now on &gt; ##### ** Unicode trace now off &gt; val conjSymThm = let val th1 = ASSUME 'p /\ q' val th2 = ASSUME 'q /\ p' val ab = CONJUNCT1 th1 val cd = CONJUNCT2 th1 val ba = CONJUNCT2 th2 val bc = CONJUNCT1 th2 val th3 = CONJ cd ab val th4 = CONJ ba bc val t1 = hd(hyp th1) val t2 = hd(hyp th2) val th5 = DISCH t1 th3 val th6 = DISCH t2 th4 in IMP_ANTISYM_RULE th5 th6 end; ##### val conjSymThm =  - (p : bool) /\ (q : bool) &lt;=&gt; q /\ p : thm &gt; val conjSymThmAll = GENL ['p:bool', 'q:bool'] conjSymThm;  val _ = save_thm("conjSymThmAll", conjSymThmAll); val conjSymThmAll =  - !(p : bool) (q : bool). p /\ q &lt;=&gt; q /\ p : thm &gt; &gt; &gt;</pre>	3
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## Appendix A

# Source code

```
(*****
(* Author: Kyle Peppe *)
(* Exercises 8.4.1, 8.4.2, and 8.4.3 *)
(* Date: 1/22/20 *)
*****)

(* Opening code needed for new theory file *)
structure chapter8Script = struct
open HolKernel Parse boolLib bossLib;
val _ = new_theory "chapter8";

(* Exercise 8.4.1 *)
val problem1Thm =
let
    val th1 = ASSUME ‘‘p:bool‘‘
    val th2 = ASSUME ‘‘p ==> q‘‘
    val th3 = ASSUME ‘‘q ==> r‘‘
    val th4 = MP th2 th1
    val th5 = MP th3 th4
    val t1 = hd(hyp th1)
    val t2 = hd(hyp th2)
    val t3 = hd(hyp th3)
    val th6 = DISCH t3 th4
    val th7 = DISCH t2 th6
in
    DISCH t3 th7
end

val _ = save_thm("problem1Thm", problem1Thm);

(* Exercise 8.4.2 *)
val conjSymThm =
let
    val th1 = ASSUME ‘‘p /\ q‘‘
    val th2 = ASSUME ‘‘q /\ p‘‘
    val ab = CONJUNCT1 th1
    val cd = CONJUNCT2 th1
    val ba = CONJUNCT2 th2
    val bc = CONJUNCT1 th2
    val th3 = CONJ cd ab
    val th4 = CONJ ba bc
```

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```

    val t1 = hd(hyp th1)
    val t2 = hd(hyp th2)
    val th5 = DISCH t1 th3
    val th6 = DISCH t2 th4
in
    IMP_ANTISYMLRULE th5 th6
end

val _ = save_thm("conjSymThm", conjSymThm);

(* Exercise 8.4.3 *)
val conjSymThmAll = GENL ['p:bool', 'q:bool'] conjSymThm;

val _ = save_thm("conjSymThmAll", conjSymThmAll);

(* Export Theory *)
val _ = export_theory();

end

```