# Purchase of a digital product on Steam grants a license, not ownership - End User Dilemma Legal Issues and Cyber Laws

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#### Introduction

- Software has become part of our life
  - Intangible objects
  - Ownership doesn't work like hardwares
  - Intellectual Property

That means it's protected by copyright laws

End User confusion over license vs. ownership

• When you buy a game... do you actually own it?

### Case Summary

Steam adds a note by saying games are just licenses

- History
  - Games like The Crew, Transformers Cybertron removed
  - Discovery content removed from PS network

California's AB 2426 introduced (Sep 2024)

• Effective date: Jan 1, 2025

# Primary Legal Issues

- License vs. ownership confusion
  - Misleading Confusing

- Software is copyrighted work
  - It has IP laws
  - Which means limited access

# Cyber Law Implications

- Intellectual property rights
  - Your idea = your work
  - Games, music, movies, tv shows etc

# Key Stakeholders

- End-users
  - owners? or licnese holders?

• Digital platforms: Steam, Ubisoft, GOG, Epic Games etc.

Lawmakers

## Regulatory Developments

• California Law AB 2426 provides clear instructions

Must explicitly mention while digital transactions

Terms and Conditions must be followed

#### Critical Analysis

• Make Steam Push for DRM-free, offline-friendly content

• Digital platforms should've clarified earlier

## Broader Implications

• Gamers might choose a different platform

Now has greater transparency

Users are now aware of licensing models that stores follow

#### Conclusion

Software is not owned but licensed

More clarity

One step closer to protecting end user rights in the digital world

#### References

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