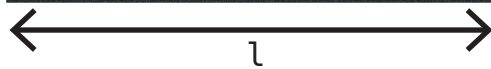
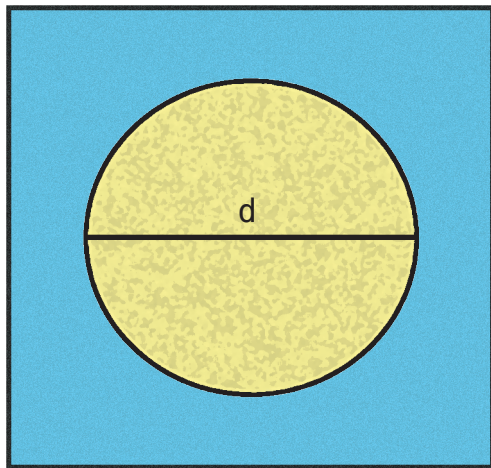
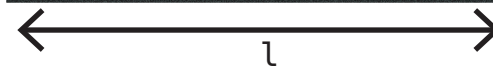
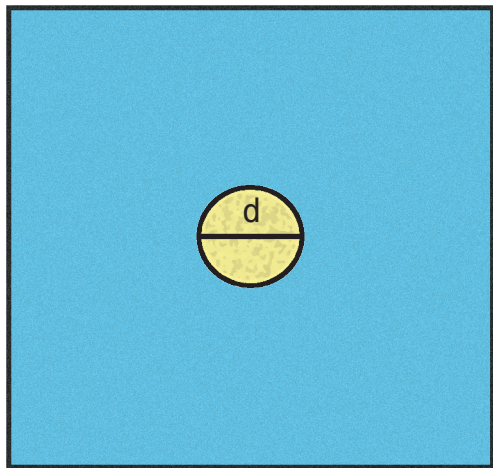


$$l/d = 1$$



$$l/d > 1$$



$$l/d \gg 1$$