```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
                          WARNING!!!!
# This is a sandbox environment. Using personal credentials
# is HIGHLY! discouraged. Any consequences of doing so are
# completely the user's responsibilites.
# The PWD team.
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~
S Gopal Kumar ^C
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~
$ git clone https://github.com/ibnesaveed/linkextractor.git
Cloning into 'linkextractor'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 144, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Total 144 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 140
Receiving objects: 100% (144/144), 44.55 KiB | 2.97 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (43/43), done.
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~
S cd linkextractor
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout demo
branch 'demo' set up to track 'origin/demo'.
Switched to a new branch 'demo'
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout step0
branch 'step0' set up to track 'origin/step0'.
Switched to a new branch 'step0'
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ tree
— README.md
linkextractor.py
1 directory, 2 files
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat linkextractor.pv
#!/usr/bin/env python
import sys
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
res = requests.get(sys.argv[-1])
soup = BeautifulSoup(res.text, "html.parser")
for link in soup.find all("a"):
    print(link.qet("href"))
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ ./linkextractor.py http://example.com/
bash: ./linkextractor.py: Permission denied
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
bash: ./linkextractor.py: Permission denied
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ ls -l linkextractor.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                220 Jul 18 15:39 linkextractor.py
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ python3 linkextractor.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "/root/linkextractor/linkextractor.py", line 4, in <module>
    import requests
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'requests'
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout step1
branch 'step1' set up to track 'origin/step1'.
Switched to a new branch 'step1'
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat Dockerfile
FROM
          python:3
           maintainer="Sawood Alam <@ibnesayeed>"
LABEL
           pip install beautifulsoup4
RUN
RUN
           pip install requests
WORKDIR
           /app
           linkextractor.py /app/
COPY
           chmod a+x linkextractor.py
RUN
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
           chmod a+x linkextractor.pv
RUN
ENTRYPOINT ["./linkextractor.py"]
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker image build -t linkextractor:step1 .
[+] Building 38.9s (5/10)
[+] Building 41.3s (6/10)
[+] Building 41.8s (6/10)
[+] Building 42.0s (6/10)
[+] Building 42.1s (6/10)
[+] Building 43.7s (11/11) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 304B
                                                                               0.05
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
                                                                               0.05
=> => transferring context: 2B
                                                                               0.05
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3
=> [1/6] FROM docker.io/library/python:3@sha256:d73088ce13d5a1eec1dd05b4 35.1s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/python:3@sha256:d73088ce13d5a1eec1dd05b47
                                                                               0.05
=> => sha256:d52e4f012db158bb7c0fe215b98af1facaddcbaee5 49.55MB / 49.55MB
=> => sha256:d73088ce13d5a1eec1dd05b47736041ae6921d08d2f2 2.14kB / 2.14kB
=> => sha256:94c2dca43c9c127e42dfd021039cc83d839975209761 2.01kB / 2.01kB
```

=> => sha256:c0e63845ae986c52da5cd6ac4d56eebf293439bb22a3 7.53kB / 7.53kB => => sha256:7dd206bea61ff3e3b54be1c20b58d8475ddd6f89df 24.03MB / 24.03MB => => sha256:2320f9be4a9c605dlac847cf67cec42b91484a7cf7 64.11MB / 64.11MB

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
=> => sha256:2320f9be4a9c605d1ac847cf67cec42b91484a7cf7 64.11MB / 64.11MB
                                                                            0.7s
=> => sha256:6e5565e0ba8dfce32b9049f21ceeb212946e0bb8 211.00MB / 211.00MB
                                                                            2.850
=> => sha256:d3797e13cc41e1387a937908677cc66838a672cdc8ba 6.39MB / 6.39MB
                                                                            0.8se
=> => sha256:70f90dfe001bab12bb117972f14fb9429be3d5af96 19.76MB / 19.76MB
                                                                            1.1se
=> => sha256:bd75605de417c150af6942a796e71c4bcd8567194d2c2a1e 244B / 244B
                                                                            0.9se
=> => sha256:3d0e1a4b14bc5f3e735fb7730c802b651d49d295a8ff 3.09MB / 3.09MB
                                                                            1.0se
=> => extracting sha256:d52e4f012db158bb7c0fe215b98af1facaddcbaee530efd69
                                                                            5.75
=> => extracting sha256:7dd206bea61ff3e3b54be1c20b58d8475ddd6f89df176146d
                                                                            1.58
=> => extracting sha256:2320f9be4a9c605d1ac847cf67cec42b91484a7cf7c949964
                                                                            6.25
=> => extracting sha256:6e5565e0ba8dfce32b9049f21ceeb212946e0bb810d94cbd
                                                                           16.45
                                                                            0.85
=> => extracting sha256:d3797e13cc41e1387a937908677cc66838a672cdc8ba8de9b
=> => extracting sha256:70f90dfe001bab12bb117972f14fb9429be3d5af96cc78084
                                                                            1.75
=> => extracting sha256:bd75605de417c150af6942a796e71c4bcd8567194d2c2a1e9
                                                                            0.0s
=> => extracting sha256:3d0e1a4b14bc5f3e735fb7730c802b651d49d295a8ff12b86
                                                                            0.75
=> [2/6] RUN pip install beautifulsoup4
                                                                            4.15
=> [3/6] RUN
             pip install requests
                                                                            2.85
=> [4/6] WORKDIR /app
                                                                            0.05
=> [5/6] COPY linkextractor.py /app/
                                                                            0.1s
                                                                            0.85
=> [6/6] RUN
              chmod a+x linkextractor.py
=> exporting to image
                                                                            0.3s
=> => exporting layers
                                                                            0.3s
=> => writing image sha256:6810cbb162ff8a5f7f840b0f4ec3fb71e67d32c3e2b256
                                                                            0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor:step1
                                                                            0.05
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
docker image ls
REPOSITORY
               TAG
                                                          SIZE
                         IMAGE ID
                                         CREATED
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
                TAG
                          IMAGE ID
                                          CREATED
REPOSITORY
                                                            SIZE
linkextractor
                           6810cbb162ff 10 seconds ago
                step1
                                                           1.02GB
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step1 http://example.com/
https://www.iana.org/domains/example
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step1 https://training.play-with-do
cker.com/
/about/
#ops
#dev
/ops-stage1
/ops-stage2
/ops-stage3
/dev-stage1
/dev-stage2
/dev-stage3
/alacart
https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?text=Play with Docker Classroom&url=https://trai
ning.play-with-docker.com/&via=docker&related=docker
https://facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https://training.play-with-docker.com/
https://plus.google.com/share?url=https://training.play-with-docker.com/
http://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&url=https://training.play-with-doc
ker.com/&title=Play%20with%20Docker%20Classroom&source=https://training.play-with
-docker.com
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
-docker.com
https://www.docker.com/dockercon/
https://www.docker.com/dockercon/
https://dockr.ly/slack
https://www.docker.com/legal/docker-terms-service
https://www.docker.com
https://www.facebook.com/docker.run
https://twitter.com/docker
https://www.github.com/play-with-docker/play-with-docker.github.io
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout step2
branch 'step2' set up to track 'origin/step2'.
Switched to a new branch 'step2'
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ tree

    Dockerfile

— README.md
linkextractor.py
1 directory, 3 files
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat linkextractor.py
#!/usr/bin/env python
import sys
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
import sys
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
from urllib.parse import urljoin
def extract links(url):
    res = requests.get(url)
    soup = BeautifulSoup(res.text, "html.parser")
    base = url
    # TODO: Update base if a <base> element is present with the href attribute
    links = []
    for link in soup.find all("a"):
        links.append({
            "text": " ".join(link.text.split()) or "[IMG]",
            "href": urljoin(base, link.get("href"))
        1)
    return links
if name == " main ":
    if len(sys.argv) != 2:
        print("\nUsage:\n\t{} <URL>\n".format(sys.argv[0]))
        sys.exit(1)
    for link in extract links(sys.argv[-1]):
        print("[{}]({})".format(link["text"], link["href"]))
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker image build -t linkextractor:step2 .
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
$ docker image build -t linkextractor:step2 .
[+] Building 1.2s (11/11) FINISHED
 => [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
 => => transferring dockerfile: 304B
 => [internal] load .dockerignore
 => => transferring context: 2B
 => [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3
 => [1/6] FROM docker.io/library/python:3@sha256:d73088ce13d5a1eec1dd05b47 0.0s
 => CACHED [2/6] RUN pip install beautifulsoup4
 => CACHED [3/6] RUN pip install requests
 => CACHED [4/6] WORKDIR /app
                                                                          0.0s
 => [5/6] COPY linkextractor.py /app/
 => [6/6] RUN chmod a+x linkextractor.py
=> => exporting layers
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor:step2
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker image 1s
REPOSITORY
               TAG IMAGE ID CREATED
                                                        SIZE
linkextractor step2 e0fd8d1cdfe8 11 seconds ago 1.02GB
linkextractor step1 6810cbb162ff 3 minutes ago
                                                        1.02GB
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
```

\$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step2 https://training.play-with-do

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step2 https://training.play-with-do
cker.com/
[Play with Docker classroom] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/)
[About] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/about/)
[IT Pros and System Administrators] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/#ops)
[Developers] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/#dev)
[Stage 1: The Basics] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/ops-stage1)
[Stage 2: Digging Deeper] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/ops-stage2)
[Stage 3: Moving to Production] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/ops-stage3)
[Stage 1: The Basics] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/dev-stage1)
[Stage 2: Digging Deeper] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/dev-stage2)
[Stage 3: Moving to Staging] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/dev-stage3)
[Full list of individual labs] (https://training.play-with-docker.com/alacart)
[[IMG]](https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?text=Play with Docker Classroom&url=http
s://training.play-with-docker.com/&via=docker&related=docker)
[[IMG]](https://facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https://training.play-with-docker.com/)
[[IMG]](https://plus.google.com/share?url=https://training.play-with-docker.com/)
[[IMG]](http://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&url=https://training.play-
with-docker.com/&title=Play%20with%20Docker%20Classroom&source=https://training.p
lay-with-docker.com)
[[IMG]](https://www.docker.com/dockercon/)
[Sign up today] (https://www.docker.com/dockercon/)
[Register here] (https://dockr.ly/slack)
[here] (https://www.docker.com/legal/docker-terms-service)
[[IMG]](https://www.docker.com)
[[IMG]] (https://www.facebook.com/docker.run)
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
[[IMG]](https://www.facebook.com/docker.run)
[[IMG]](https://twitter.com/docker)
[[IMG]](https://www.github.com/play-with-docker/play-with-docker.github.io)
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step1 https://training.play-with-do
cker.com/
/about/
#ops
#dev
/ops-stage1
/ops-stage2
/ops-stage3
/dev-stage1
/dev-stage2
/dev-stage3
/alacart
https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?text=Play with Docker Classroom&url=https://trai
ning.play-with-docker.com/&via=docker&related=docker
https://facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https://training.play-with-docker.com/
https://plus.google.com/share?url=https://training.play-with-docker.com/
http://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&url=https://training.play-with-doc
ker.com/&title=Play%20with%20Docker%20Classroom&source=https://training.play-with
-docker.com
https://www.docker.com/dockercon/
https://www.docker.com/dockercon/
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
https://www.facebook.com/docker.run
https://twitter.com/docker
https://www.github.com/play-with-docker/play-with-docker.github.io
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout step3
branch 'step3' set up to track 'origin/step3'.
Switched to a new branch 'step3'
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ tree
    Dockerfile
    README.md
  linkextractor.py
- main.pv
    requirements.txt
1 directory, 5 files
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat Dockerfile
           python:3
FROM
LABEL
           maintainer="Sawood Alam <@ibnesayeed>"
WORKDIR
           /app
           requirements.txt /app/
COPY
           pip install -r requirements.txt
RUN
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
           pip install -r requirements.txt
RUN
          *.py /app/
COPY
RUN
           chmod a+x *.py
     ["./main.py"]
CMD
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat main.py
#!/usr/bin/env python
from flask import Flask
from flask import request
from flask import jsonify
from linkextractor import extract links
app = Flask(name)
@app.route("/")
def index():
    return "Usage: http://<hostname>[:<prt>]/api/<url>"
@app.route("/api/<path:url>")
def api(url):
    qs = request.query string.decode("utf-8")
    if qs != "":
        url += "?" + qs
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
        url += "?" + qs
    links = extract links(url)
    return jsonify(links)
app.run(host="0.0.0.0")
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker image build -t linkextractor:step3 .
[+] Building 8.6s (11/11) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
                                                                             0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 278B
                                                                             0.05
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
                                                                             0.05
=> => transferring context: 2B
                                                                             0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3
                                                                             0.25
=> CACHED [1/6] FROM docker.io/library/python:3@sha256:d73088ce13d5aleec1 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 613B
                                                                             0.05
=> [2/6] WORKDIR /app
                                                                             0.0s
=> [3/6] COPY requirements.txt /app/
                                                                             0.15
=> [4/6] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
=> [5/6] COPY *.py /app/
                                                                             0.13
=> [6/6] RUN chmod a+x *.py
                                                                             0.95
=> exporting to image
                                                                             0.55
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:11bd93d156dcb2889be4c6729fb34e7fe5a403954e73af 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor:step3
                                                                             0.05
```

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container run -d -p 5000:5000 --name=linkextractor linkextractor:step3
74a3ce4b219e79e9058b168af1a8a470099b947810a5ee171ac1f418063fe3c4
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container 1s
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                     COMMAND CREATED
                                                                    STATUS
PORTS
                          NAMES
74a3ce4b219e linkextractor:step3 "./main.py" 9 seconds ago Up 8 seconds
0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp linkextractor
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ curl -i http://localhost:5000/api/http://example.com/
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Werkzeug/2.3.6 Python/3.11.4
Date: Tue, 18 Jul 2023 15:49:51 GMT
Content-Type: application/json
Content-Length: 79
Connection: close
[{"href":"https://www.iana.org/domains/example","text":"More information..."}]
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container logs linkextractor
* Serving Flask app 'main'
* Debug mode: off
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
```

Use a production WSGI server instead.

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://172.17.0.2:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
172.17.0.1 - - [18/Jul/2023 15:49:51] "GET /api/http://example.com/ HTTP/1.1" 200
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container rm -f linkextractor
linkextractor
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout step4
branch 'step4' set up to track 'origin/step4'.
Switched to a new branch 'step4'
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ tree
   README . md
    api
    — Dockerfile

    linkextractor.py

       main.py

    requirements.txt

    docker-compose.yml
    WWW
    index.php
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
    index.php
3 directories, 7 files
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat docker-compose.yml
version: '3'
services:
  api:
    image: linkextractor-api:step4-python
    build: ./api
    ports:
      - "5000:5000"
  web:
    image: php:7-apache
    ports:
      - "80:80"
    environment:
      - API ENDPOINT=http://api:5000/api/
    volumes:
      - ./www:/var/www/html
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat www/index.php
<!DOCTYPE html>
<?php
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
<?php
  $api endpoint = $ ENV["API ENDPOINT"] ?: "http://localhost:5000/api/";
  Sur1 = "";
  if(isset($ GET["url"]) && $ GET["url"] != "") {
    $url = $ GET["url"];
    $json = @file get contents($api endpoint . $url);
    if($ison == false) {
      $err = "Something is wrong with the URL: " . $url;
    } else {
      $links = json decode($json, true);
      $domains = [];
      foreach($links as $link) {
        array push ($domains, parse url ($link["href"], PHP URL HOST));
      $domainct = @array count values($domains);
      arsort ($domainct);
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Link Extractor</title>
    <style media="screen">
      html {
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
  <style media="screen">
    html {
       background: #EAE7D6;
       font-family: sans-serif;
    body {
       margin: 0;
    h1 {
       padding: 10px;
       margin: 0 auto;
       color: #EAE7D6;
       max-width: 600px;
    h1 a {
       text-decoration: none;
       color: #EAE7D6;
    h2 {
       background: #082E41;
       color: #EAE7D6;
       margin: -10px;
       padding: 10px;
    p {
       margin: 25px 5px 5px;
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
       margin: 25px 5px 5px;
     section {
       max-width: 600px;
       margin: 10px auto;
       padding: 10px;
       border: 1px solid #082E41;
     div.header {
       background: #082E41;
       margin: 0;
     div.footer {
       background: #082E41;
       margin: 0;
       padding: 5px;
     .footer p {
       margin: 0 auto;
       max-width: 600px;
       color: #EAE7D6;
       text-align: center;
     .footer p a {
       color: #24C2CB;
       text-decoration: none;
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
       text-decoration: none;
     .error {
       color: #DA2536;
     form {
       display: flex;
     input {
       font-size: 20px;
       padding: 3px;
       height: 40px;
     input.text {
       box-sizing:border-box;
       flex-grow: 1;
       border-color: #082E41;
     input.button {
       width: 150px;
       background: #082E41;
       border-color: #082E41;
       color: #EAE7D6;
     table {
       width: 100%;
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
       width: 100%;
       text-align: left;
       margin-top: 10px;
     table th, table td {
       padding: 3px;
     table th:last-child, table td:last-child {
       width: 70px;
       text-align: right;
     table th {
       border-top: 1px solid #082E41;
       border-bottom: 1px solid #082E41;
     table tr:last-child td {
       border-top: 1px solid #082E41;
       border-bottom: 1px solid #082E41;
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="header">
     <h1><a href="/">Link Extractor</a></h1>
  </div>
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
     <h1><a href="/">Link Extractor</a></h1>
   </div>
   <section>
     <form action="/">
        <input class="text" type="text" name="url" placeholder="http://example.co</pre>
m/" value="<?php echo $url; ?>">
        <input class="button" type="submit" value="Extract Links">
     </form>
   </section>
   <?php if(isset($err)): ?>
     <section>
       <h2>Error</h2>
       <?php echo $err; ?>
     </section>
   <?php endif; ?>
   <?php if($url != "" && !isset($err)): ?>
     <section>
        <h2>Summary</h2>
        <q>>
          <strong>Page:</strong> <?php echo "<a href=\"" . $url . "\">" . $url .
"</a>"; ?>
       <q/>>
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
     Domain
         # Links
       <?php
         foreach($domainct as $key => $value) {
           echo "";
           echo "" . $key . "";
           echo "" . $value . "";
           echo "";
       ?>
       <trong>Total</strong>
         <strong><?php echo count($links); ?></strong>
       </section>
    <section>
     <h2>Links</h2>
     <l
     <?php
       foreach($links as $link) {
         echo "<a href=\"" . $link["href"] . "\">" . $link["text"] . "</a>
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
            echo "<a href=\"" . $link["href"] . "\">" . $link["text"] . "</a>
";
        ?>
        </section>
   <?php endif; ?>
   <div class="footer">
      <a href="https://github.com/ibnesayeed/linkextractor">Link Extractor</a>
by <a href="https://twitter.com/ibnesayeed">@ibnesayeed</a> from
        <a href="https://ws-dl.cs.odu.edu/">WS-DL, ODU</a>
     </div>
 </body>
</html>
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker-compose up -d --build
√ web 13 layers [:::::::::::]
                                       0B/0B
                                                  Pulled

√ a603fa5e3b41 Pull complete

√ c428f1a49423 Pull complete

√ 156740b07ef8 Pull complete

√ fb5a4c8af82f Pull complete

√ 25f85b498fd5 Pull complete

√ 9b233e420ac7 Pull complete

                                                                              14.25
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.

√ 9b233e420ac7 Pull complete

                                                                             14.2s

√ fe42347c4ecf Pull complete

                                                                             14.3s

√ d14eb2ed1e17 Pull complete

                                                                             14.65

√ 66d98f73acb6 Pull complete

                                                                             14.68

√ d2c43c5efbc8 Pull complete

√ ab590b48ea47 Pull complete

√ 80692ae2d067 Pull complete

                                                                             15.93

√ 05e465aaa99a Pull complete

[+] Building 0.4s (11/11) FINISHED
=> [api internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
                                                                              0.05
=> [api internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
                                                                              0.08
=> => transferring dockerfile: 278B
=> [api internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3
=> [api 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/python:3@sha256:d73088ce13d5a1eec1dd0 0.0s
=> [api internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 1.39kB
=> CACHED [api 2/6] WORKDIR /app
                                                                              0.0s
=> CACHED [api 4/6] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
=> CACHED [api 5/6] COPY *.py /app/
=> CACHED [api 6/6] RUN chmod a+x *.py
=> [api] exporting to image
                                                                              0.0s
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:4d273f711c3cdb7de8f8c01986c7ac0c3538fd8ec3aac0
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor-api:step4-python
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.

√ Network linkextractor default Create...
✓ Container linkextractor-web-1 Starte...
✓ Container linkextractor-api-1 Starte...
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker container 1s
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                                 COMMAND
                                                                          CREATED
        STATUS
                       PORTS
                                                NAMES
fe4c804f8ff8 linkextractor-api:step4-python "./main.py"
                                                                          8 second
s ago Up 7 seconds 0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp
                                                linkextractor-api-1
6bce6ec2a066 php:7-apache
                                                 "docker-php-entrypoi..."
                                                                          8 second
s ago Up 7 seconds 0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp
                                                linkextractor-web-1
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ curl -i http://localhost:5000/api/http://example.com/
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Werkzeug/2.3.6 Python/3.11.4
Date: Tue, 18 Jul 2023 15:53:14 GMT
Content-Type: application/json
Content-Length: 79
Connection: close
[{"href":"https://www.iana.org/domains/example","text":"More information..."}]
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ sed -i 's/Link Extractor/Super Link Extractor/g' www/index.php
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
HEAD is now at 2a3ec3e Synchronize branch step4
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker-compose down
[+] Running 3/3
✓ Container linkextractor-api-1 Remove...
                                                                                10.45
✓ Container linkextractor-web-1 Remove...

√ Network linkextractor default Remove...
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout step5
branch 'step5' set up to track 'origin/step5'.
Switched to a new branch 'step5'
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ tree
   README.md
   api
    — Dockerfile
       linkextractor.py
      main.py
    requirements.txt

    docker-compose.yml

 — www

    Dockerfile

    index.php
```

3 directories, 8 files

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
3 directories, 8 files
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat www/Dockerfile
FROM
        php:7-apache
           maintainer="Sawood Alam <@ibnesayeed>"
LABEL
ENV
           API ENDPOINT="http://localhost:5000/api/"
COPY
      . /var/www/html/
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat api/main.py
#!/usr/bin/env python
import os
import json
import redis
from flask import Flask
from flask import request
from linkextractor import extract links
app = Flask(name)
redis conn = redis.from url(os.getenv("REDIS URL", "redis://localhost:6379"))
@app.route("/")
def index():
   return "Usage: http://<hostname>[:<prt>]/api/<url>"
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
    return "Usage: http://<hostname>[:<prt>]/api/<url>"
@app.route("/api/<path:url>")
def api(url):
    qs = request.query string.decode("utf-8")
    if as != "":
        url += "?" + qs
    jsonlinks = redis conn.get(url)
    if not jsonlinks:
        links = extract links(url)
        jsonlinks = json.dumps(links, indent=2)
        redis conn.set(url, jsonlinks)
    response = app.response class(
        status=200,
        mimetype="application/json",
        response=jsonlinks
    return response
app.run(host="0.0.0.0")
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat docker-compose.yml
version: '3'
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
version: '3'
services:
  api:
    image: linkextractor-api:step5-python
    build: ./api
    ports:
      - "5000:5000"
    environment:
      - REDIS URL=redis://redis:6379
  web:
    image: linkextractor-web:step5-php
    build: ./www
    ports:
      - "80:80"
    environment:
      - API ENDPOINT=http://api:5000/api/
  redis:
    image: redis
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker-compose up -d --build
 √ redis 6 layers [:::::::]
                                 0B/0B
                                               Pulled

√ faef57eae888 Pull complete

√ bb595d48e52d Pull complete

√ d479b54c3bb2 Pull complete

                                                                                   4.25
```

If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.	
✓ faef57eae888 Pull complete	4.0s
✓ bb595d48e52d Pull complete	4.1s
✓ d479b54c3bb2 Pull complete	4.25
✓ 2044989c541a Pull complete	6.3s
✓ 01e4ba5495fa Pull complete	6.3s
✓ ed7a9fd4b0ea Pull complete	6.3s
[+] Building 3.8s (14/17)	
[+] Building 4.1s (14/17)	
[+] Building 4.7s (14/17)	
[+] Building 8.6s (18/18) FINISHED	
=> [web internal] load build definition from Dockerfile	0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 196B	0.0s
=> [web internal] load .dockerignore	0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B	0.0s
=> [api internal] load .dockerignore	0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B	0.0s
=> [api internal] load build definition from Dockerfile	0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 325B	0.0s
=> [web internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/php:7-apache	0.0s
=> [web internal] load build context	0.1s
=> => transferring context: 4.63kB	0.0s
=> [web 1/2] FROM docker.io/library/php:7-apache	0.1s
=> [api internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3	0.2s
=> [web 2/2] COPY . /var/www/html/	0.1s
=> [api 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/python:3@sha256:d73088ce13d5aleec1dd0	0.0s
=> [api internal] load build context	0.0s

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
=> [web internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 4.63kB
                                                                           0.05
=> [web 1/2] FROM docker.io/library/php:7-apache
                                                                           0.15
=> [api internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3
                                                                           0.25
=> [web 2/2] COPY . /var/www/html/
                                                                           0.1s
=> [api 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/python:3@sha256:d73088ce13d5aleec1dd0 0.0s
=> [api internal] load build context
                                                                           0.05
=> => transferring context: 977B
                                                                           0.0s
=> CACHED [api 2/6] WORKDIR /app
                                                                           0.0se
=> [api 3/6] COPY requirements.txt /app/
                                                                           0.1se
=> [web] exporting to image
                                                                           0.0st
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:47aa23a7a3184bbb5a6a3f6b1251c894e55554b1df413d 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor-web:step5-php
                                                                           0.0s
=> [api 4/6] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
                                                                           6.75
=> [api 5/6] COPY *.py /app/
1.0s
=> [api] exporting to image
                                                                           0.55
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:8c7d0f89f6c2d80c7d6344d8b3a7e69b3bd71ecced29e7
                                                                           0.05
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor-api:step5-python
                                                                           0.05
[+] Running 4/4
✓ Network linkextractor default
                                                                           0.05
                                   Crea...

√ Container linkextractor-web-1

                                   Star...
                                                                           0.95

√ Container linkextractor-redis-1

                                   St ...
                                                                           0.95

√ Container linkextractor-api-1

                                                                           0.8s
                                   Star...
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.

√ Container linkextractor-api-1

                                    Star...
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker-compose exec redis redis-cli monitor
OK
^C[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ sed -i 's/Link Extractor/Super Link Extractor/g' www/index.php
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git reset --hard
HEAD is now at 3dbb7eb Synchronize branch step5
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker-compose down

√ Container linkextractor-api-1 Remo...

√ Container linkextractor-web-1

                                      Remo...

√ Container linkextractor-redis-1 Re...

√ Network linkextractor default

                                      Remo...
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ git checkout step6
branch 'step6' set up to track 'origin/step6'.
Switched to a new branch 'step6'
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ tree
   README.md
    api

    Dockerfile
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
   Dockerfile
   - Gemfile
   linkextractor.rb
 docker-compose.yml
- logs
WWW
   Dockerfile
   index.php
4 directories, 7 files
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat api/linkextractor.rb
#!/usr/bin/env ruby
# encoding: utf-8
require "sinatra"
require "open-uri"
require "uri"
require "nokogiri"
require "json"
require "redis"
set :protection, :except=>:path traversal
redis = Redis.new(url: ENV["REDIS URL"] || "redis://localhost:6379")
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
redis = Redis.new(url: ENV["REDIS URL"] || "redis://localhost:6379")
Dir.mkdir("logs") unless Dir.exist?("logs")
cache log = File.new("logs/extraction.log", "a")
get "/" do
  "Usage: http://<hostname>[:<prt>]/api/<url>"
end
get "/api/*" do
  url = [params['splat'].first, request.query string].reject(&:empty?).join("?")
  cache status = "HIT"
 jsonlinks = redis.get(url)
  if jsonlinks.nil?
    cache status = "MISS"
    jsonlinks = JSON.pretty generate(extract links(url))
    redis.set(url, jsonlinks)
  end
  cache log.puts "#{Time.now.to i}\t#{cache status}\t#{url}"
  status 200
  headers "content-type" => "application/json"
 body jsonlinks
end
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
end
def extract links(url)
  links = []
  doc = Nokogiri::HTML(open(url))
  doc.css("a").each do |link|
    text = link.text.strip.split.join(" ")
    begin
      links.push({
        text: text.empty? ? "[IMG]" : text,
        href: URI.join(url, link["href"])
      })
    rescue
    end
  end
  links
end
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat api/Dockerfile
           ruby:2.6
FROM
            maintainer="Sawood Alam <@ibnesayeed>"
LABEL
            LANG C.UTF-8
ENV
            REDIS URL="redis://localhost:6379"
ENV
WORKDIR
            /app
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
WORKDIR
            /app
           Gemfile /app/
COPY
            bundle install
RUN
COPY
            linkextractor.rb /app/
            chmod a+x linkextractor.rb
RUN
            ["./linkextractor.rb", "-o", "0.0.0.0"]
CMD
[nodel] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat docker-compose.yml
version: '3'
services:
  api:
    image: linkextractor-api:step6-ruby
    build: ./api
    ports:
      - "4567:4567"
    environment:
      - REDIS URL=redis://redis:6379
    volumes:
      - ./logs:/app/logs
  web:
    image: linkextractor-web:step6-php
    build: ./www
    ports:
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
    ports:
      - "80:80"
    environment:
      - API ENDPOINT=http://api:4567/api/
 redis:
    image: redis
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker-compose up -d --build
[+] Building 41.6s (18/18) FINISHED
=> [api internal] load .dockerignore
                                                                               0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B
                                                                               0.05
=> [api internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
                                                                               0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 373B
                                                                               0.05
=> [web internal] load .dockerignore
                                                                               0.05
=> => transferring context: 2B
                                                                               0.05
=> [web internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
                                                                               0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 140B
                                                                               0.05
=> [api internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/ruby:2.6
                                                                               0.45
=> [web internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/php:7-apache
                                                                               0.05
=> [web internal] load build context
                                                                               0.05
=> => transferring context: 4.57kB
                                                                               0.05
 => CACHED [web 1/2] FROM docker.io/library/php:7-apache
=> [web 2/2] COPY . /var/www/html/
                                                                               0.1s
=> [web] exporting to image
                                                                               0.05
=> => exporting layers
                                                                               0.05
=> => writing image sha256:01e12688ffd9b1f63133ff2273b8cdd2fd8453c5501583
                                                                               0.05
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
=> => writing image sha256:01e12688ffd9b1f63133ff2273b8cdd2fd8453c5501583
                                                                             0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor-web:step6-php
                                                                             0.05
   [api 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/ruby:2.6@sha256:a79c8ddb7f3d3748427e
                                                                            33.0s
  => resolve docker.io/library/ruby:2.6@sha256:a79c8ddb7f3d3748427e2d3a4
                                                                             0.0s
                                                                             0.05
=> => sha256:a79c8ddb7f3d3748427e2d3a45dcae6d42f1d80d9ae3 1.86kB / 1.86kB
      sha256:b71cca836fff8e4f14f8575e25a157f3e253bcd1a039 7.29kB / 7.29kB
                                                                             0.05
  => sha256:6aefca2dc61dcbcd268b8a9861e552f9cdb69e5724 54.94MB / 54.94MB
                                                                             0.65
                                                                             0.25
  => sha256:967757d5652770cfa81b6cc7577d65e06d336173da11 5.16MB / 5.16MB
      sha256:771a810704167e55da8a19970c5dfa6eb795dfee3254 2.00kB / 2.00kB
                                                                             0.0s
     sha256:c357e2c68cb3bf1e98dcb3eb6ceb16837253db7153 10.87MB / 10.87MB
                                                                             0.25
      sha256:32a180f5cf85702e7680719c40c39c07972b1176 196.70MB / 196.70MB
                                                                             2.65
      sha256:c766e27afb21eddf9ab3e4349700ebe697c32a4c6a 54.58MB / 54.58MB
                                                                             1.15
  => sha256:ac0f2cbcefb35e4530dc103f764c05af8ab6b8a9de164b36 200B / 200B
                                                                             0.75
   => sha256:9c8a39a9be946d172ec9cb947630763435952f1e64 21.68MB / 21.68MB
                                                                             1.0s
  => extracting sha256:6aefca2dc61dcbcd268b8a9861e552f9cdb69e57242faec64
                                                                             6.65
  => sha256:3fdd4263cfa33c03da28ce7a8157b2861fc47ac5e335e1f0 175B / 175B
                                                                             1.1s
  => extracting sha256:967757d5652770cfa81b6cc7577d65e06d336173da116d1fb
                                                                             0.65
  => extracting sha256:c357e2c68cb3bf1e98dcb3eb6ceb16837253db71535921d69
                                                                             0.55
  => extracting sha256:c766e27afb21eddf9ab3e4349700ebe697c32a4c6ada6af4f
                                                                             6.05
  => extracting sha256:32a180f5cf85702e7680719c40c39c07972b1176355df5a6
                                                                            15.85
=> => extracting sha256:ac0f2cbcefb35e4530dc103f764c05af8ab6b8a9de164b360
                                                                             0.05
  => extracting sha256:9c8a39a9be946d172ec9cb947630763435952f1e6477b6047
                                                                             1.7s
  => extracting sha256:3fdd4263cfa33c03da28ce7a8157b2861fc47ac5e335e1f0e
                                                                             0.0s
  [api internal] load build context
                                                                             0.05
=> => transferring context: 1.30kB
                                                                             0.0s
=> [api 2/6] WORKDIR /app
                                                                             0.1s
```

```
If the commandline doesn't appear in the terminal, make sure popups are enabled or try resizing the browser window.
=> [api 2/6] WORKDIR /app
                                                                             0.1s
=> [api 3/6] COPY Gemfile /app/
=> [api 5/6] COPY linkextractor.rb /app/
=> [api 6/6] RUN chmod a+x linkextractor.rb
=> [api] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:e50ba52532965f95e1abaea872738938424baeab14d9c4 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/linkextractor-api:step6-ruby
[+] Running 4/4

√ Network linkextractor default

                                 Crea...

√ Container linkextractor-redis-1

                                                                             1.25
✓ Container linkextractor-web-1 Star...
                                                                             1.15
✓ Container linkextractor-api-1 Star...
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ curl -i http://localhost:4567/api/http://example.com/
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/json
Content-Length: 97
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Server: WEBrick/1.4.4 (Ruby/2.6.10/2022-04-12)
Date: Tue, 18 Jul 2023 16:03:28 GMT
Connection: Keep-Alive
```

```
Connection: Keep-Alive
    "text": "More information...",
    "href": "https://www.iana.org/domains/example"
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ tail -f logs/extraction.log
^C
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ docker-compose down
[+] Running 4/4
✓ Container linkextractor-api-1 Remo...
                                                                            0.5s
✓ Container linkextractor-web-1 Remo...
                                                                            1.45
✓ Container linkextractor-redis-1 Re...
                                                                            0.55
✓ Network linkextractor default Remo...
                                                                            0.15
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ cat logs/extraction.log
1689696208
               MISS http://example.com/
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
^C
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
$ Gopal Kumar ^C
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.13 ~/linkextractor
Ş
```