

## WEEK-4 HANDS ON

### Exercise 1 - Create a Spring Web Project using Maven

- Initialized a spring project called “spring-learn” with “Spring Boot Dev tools” and “Spring Web” dependencies using spring initializer

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application. The interface is dark-themed. On the left, there's a sidebar with a hamburger menu and a refresh icon. The main area is divided into sections: 'Project' with radio buttons for 'Gradle - Groovy', 'Gradle - Kotlin', and 'Maven' (selected); 'Language' with radio buttons for 'Java' (selected), 'Kotlin', and 'Groovy'; 'Spring Boot' with radio buttons for '4.0.0 (SNAPSHOT)', '3.5.4 (SNAPSHOT)', and '3.5.3' (selected); 'Project Metadata' with input fields for 'Group' (com.cognizant), 'Artifact' (spring-learn), 'Name' (spring-learn), 'Description' (Demo project for Spring Boot), and 'Package name' (com.cognizant.spring-learn); 'Packaging' with radio buttons for 'Jar' (selected) and 'War'; and 'Java' with radio buttons for '24', '21', and '17' (selected). On the right, there's a 'Dependencies' section with a button 'ADD DEPENDENCIES... CTRL + B'. Below it, there are two dependency cards: 'Spring Boot DevTools' (DEVELOPER TOOLS) and 'Spring Web' (WEB). At the bottom, there are buttons 'GENERATE CTRL + G', 'EXPLORE CTRL + SPACE', and an ellipsis button.

### pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>3.5.3</version>
    <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
  </parent>
  <groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-learn</artifactId>
```

```
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
<name>spring-learn</name>
<description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
<url/>
<licenses>
    <license/>
</licenses>
<developers>
    <developer/>
</developers>
<scm>
    <connection/>
    <developerConnection/>
    <tag/>
    <url/>
</scm>
<properties>
    <java.version>17</java.version>
</properties>
<dependencies>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
        <scope>runtime</scope>
        <optional>true</optional>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
        <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
    <plugins>
        <plugin>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```

        <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
</plugins>
</build>
</project>

```

## **Exercise 2 - Spring Core – Load Country from Spring Configuration XML**

- Created a file named country.xml in src/main/resources folder.
- Created a class called “Country.java” to represent country object with corresponding getter and setter methods.
- Included Logger in the SpringLearnApplication.java
- Added a function called “displayCountry” in the same file to fetch from xml file and log it in the logger.

### **Country.xml**

```

<?xml_version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
        https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
    <bean id="country" class="com.cognizant.spring_learn.Country">
        <property name="code" value="IN" />
        <property name="name" value="India" />
    </bean>
</beans>

```

### **Country.java**

```

package com.cognizant.spring_learn;

import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

public class Country{

    private static final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Country.class);
    private String code;
    private String name;

    public Country() {
        logger.debug("Inside Country Constructor");
    }
}

```

```

    }

    public String getCode() {
        logger.debug("getCode() called. Returning: {}", code);
        return code;
    }

    public void setCode(String code) {
        logger.debug("setCode() called. Setting code to: {}", code);
        this.code = code;
    }

    public String getName() {
        logger.debug("getName() called. Returning: {}", name);
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        logger.debug("setName() called. Setting name to: {}", name);
        this.name = name;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Country { code = " + code + ", name = " + name + " }";
    }
}

```

### SpringLearnApplication.java

```

package com.cognizant.spring_learn;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
import com.cognizant.spring_learn.Country;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

@SpringBootApplication

```

```

public class SpringLearnApplication {

    private static final Logger logger =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(SpringLearnApplication.class);

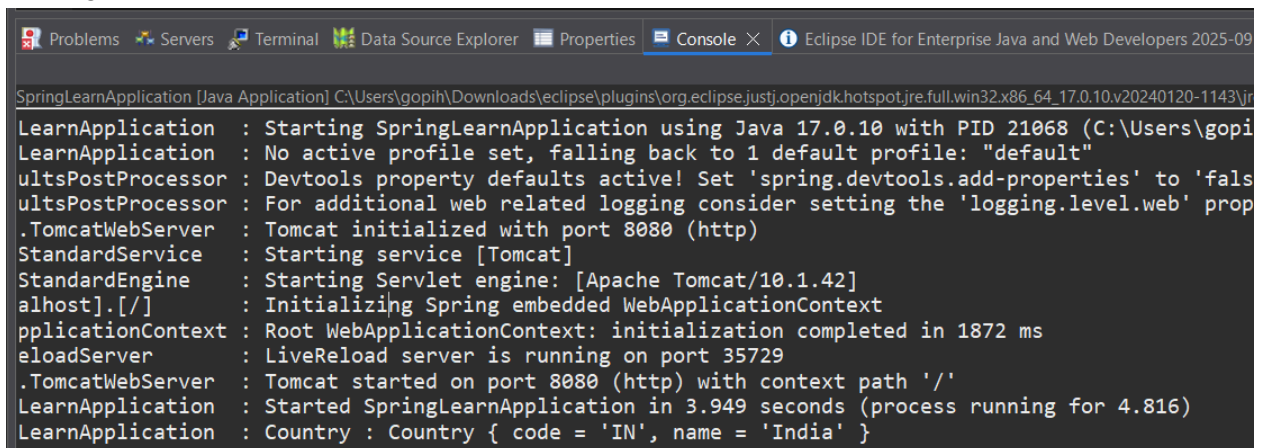
    public static void displayCountry() {
        ClassPathXmlApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");
        Country country = context.getBean("country", Country.class);
        logger.info("Country : {}", country.toString());
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);
        displayCountry();
    }
}

```

### **Output:**

The logs of the application are as follows:



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE console with the following logs:

```

SpringLearnApplication [Java Application] C:\Users\gopih\Downloads\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.0.10.v20240120-1143\jre
LearnApplication : Starting SpringLearnApplication using Java 17.0.10 with PID 21068 (C:\Users\gopi
LearnApplication : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: "default"
ultsPostProcessor : Devtools property defaults active! Set 'spring.devtools.add-properties' to 'fals
ultsPostProcessor : For additional web related logging consider setting the 'logging.level.web' prop
.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8080 (http)
StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.42]
alhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
pplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 1872 ms
eloadServer : LiveReload server is running on port 35729
.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path '/'
LearnApplication : Started SpringLearnApplication in 3.949 seconds (process running for 4.816)
LearnApplication : Country : Country { code = 'IN', name = 'India' }

```

### **Exercise 3 - Hello World RESTful Web Service**

- Created a called “HelloController.java” and mapped to /hello url in the folder src/main/java/com/cognizant/spring\_learn/controller/
- Added the server port 8083 in application.properties file.
- Started the application and opened <http://localhost:8083/hello> in the browser.

#### **HelloController.java**

```

package com.cognizant.spring_learn.controller;

```

```

import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
public class HelloController {

    private static final Logger LOGGER =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(HelloController.class);

    @GetMapping("/hello")
    public String sayHello() {

        LOGGER.info("START - sayHello()");
        String message = "Hello World!!";
        LOGGER.info("END - sayHello()");
        return message;
    }
}

```

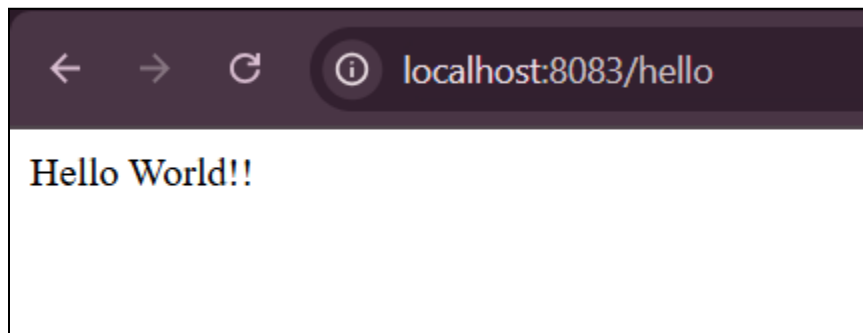
#### application.properties

```

spring.application.name=spring-learn
server.port=8083

```

#### Output



#### Exercise 4 - REST Country Web Service

##### CountryController.java

```

package com.cognizant.spring_learn.controller;

import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import com.cognizant.spring_learn.Country;

@RestController
public class CountryController {
    private static Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(CountryController.class);

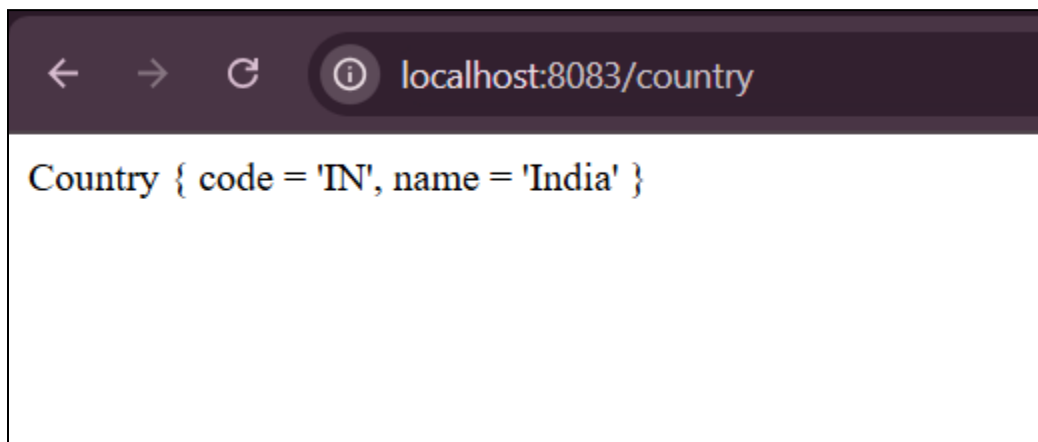
    @GetMapping("/country")
    public String getCountryIndia() {
        logger.info("START - getCountryIndia()");

        ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");
        Country country = (Country) context.getBean("country");

        logger.info("END - getCountryIndia()");
        return country.toString();
    }
}

```

**Output:**



**Exercise 5 - REST - Get country based on country code**

### CountryService.java

```
package com.cognizant.spring_learn.service;

import com.cognizant.spring_learn.model.Country;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class CountryService {
    public Country getCountry(String code) {

        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");
        List<Country> countryList = (List<Country>) context.getBean("countryList");
        return countryList.stream()
            .filter(c -> c.getCode().equalsIgnoreCase(code))
            .findFirst()
            .orElse(null);
    }
}
```

### CountryController.java

```
package com.cognizant.spring_learn.controller;

import com.cognizant.spring_learn.model.Country;
import com.cognizant.spring_learn.service.CountryService;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController
public class CountryController {
    private static final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(CountryController.class);
    @Autowired
    private CountryService countryService;
    @GetMapping("/countries/{code}")
    public Country getCountry(@PathVariable String code) {
```



```

    logger.info("START - getCountry({})", code);
    Country country = countryService.getCountry(code);
    logger.info("END - getCountry()");
    return country;
}
}

```

### country.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
        https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <!-- Country Beans -->
    <bean id="in" class="com.cognizant.spring_learn.model.Country">
        <property name="code" value="IN"/>
        <property name="name" value="India"/>
    </bean>

    <bean id="us" class="com.cognizant.spring_learn.model.Country">
        <property name="code" value="US"/>
        <property name="name" value="United States"/>
    </bean>

    <bean id="jp" class="com.cognizant.spring_learn.model.Country">
        <property name="code" value="JP"/>
        <property name="name" value="Japan"/>
    </bean>

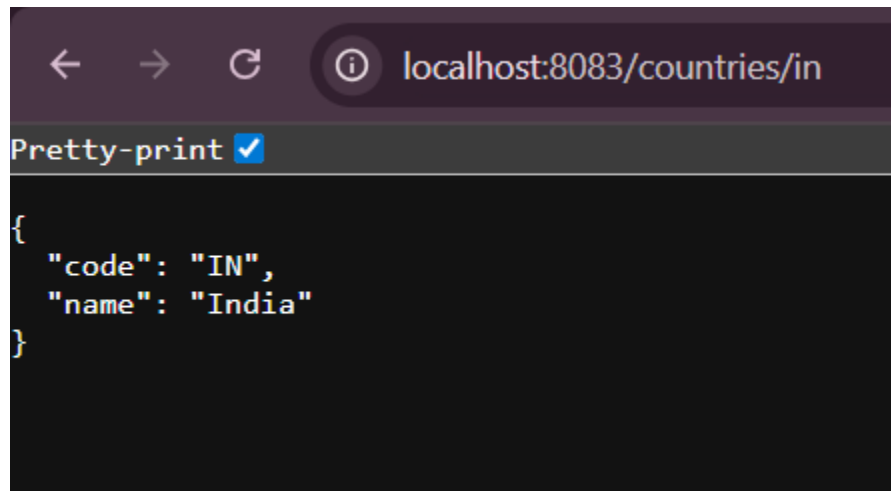
    <!-- List of Countries -->
    <bean id="countryList" class="java.util.ArrayList">
        <constructor-arg>
            <list>
                <ref bean="in"/>
                <ref bean="us"/>
                <ref bean="jp"/>
            </list>
        </constructor-arg>
    </bean>

```

```
</constructor-arg>
</bean>

</beans>
```

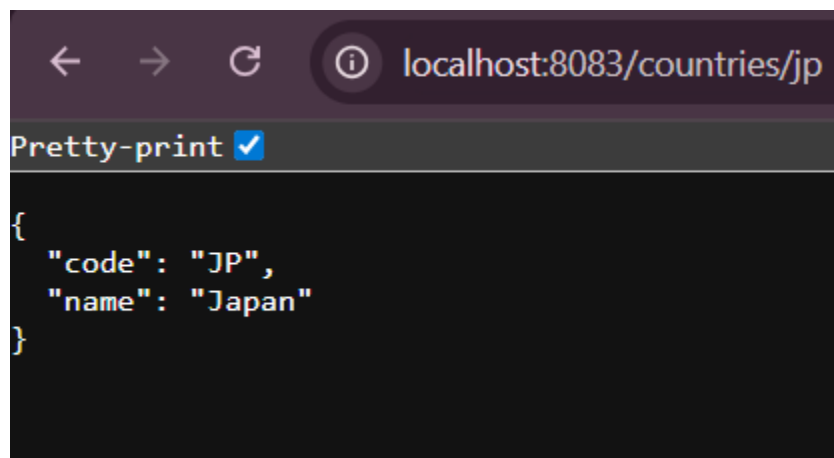
### Output:



localhost:8083/countries/in

Pretty-print ☒

```
{
  "code": "IN",
  "name": "India"
}
```



localhost:8083/countries/jp

Pretty-print ☒

```
{
  "code": "JP",
  "name": "Japan"
}
```

### Exercise 6 : Create authentication service that returns JWT:

#### Pom.xml:

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-security</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.jsonwebtoken</groupId>
  <artifactId>jjwt</artifactId>
  <version>0.9.1</version>
</dependency>
```

#### **Jwtutil.java:**

```
package com.cognizant.spring_learn.util;
import io.jsonwebtoken.Jwts;
import io.jsonwebtoken.SignatureAlgorithm;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import java.util.Date;
@Component
public class JwtUtil {
    private final String SECRET_KEY = "mySecretKey123";
    public String generateToken(String username) {
        return Jwts.builder()
            .setSubject(username)
            .setIssuedAt(new Date(System.currentTimeMillis()))
            .setExpiration(new Date(System.currentTimeMillis() + 1000 * 60 * 10))
            .signWith(SignatureAlgorithm.HS256, SECRET_KEY)
            .compact();
    }
}
```

#### **AuthenticationController.java:**

```
package com.cognizant.spring_learn.controller;
import com.cognizant.spring_learn.util.JwtUtil;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import java.util.Base64;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
@RestController
public class AuthenticationController {
    @Autowired
    private JwtUtil jwtUtil;
```

```

@RequestMapping(value = "/authenticate", method = RequestMethod.GET)
public ResponseEntity<?> authenticate(HttpServletRequest request) {
    String authHeader = request.getHeader("Authorization");
    if (authHeader != null && authHeader.startsWith("Basic ")) {
        String base64Credentials = authHeader.substring("Basic ".length());
        byte[] credDecoded = Base64.getDecoder().decode(base64Credentials);
        String credentials = new String(credDecoded);
        String[] values = credentials.split(":", 2);
        String username = values[0];
        String password = values[1];
        if ("user".equals(username) && "pwd".equals(password)) {
            String token = jwtUtil.generateToken(username);
            return ResponseEntity.ok().body("{\"token\":\"" + token + "\"}");
        } else {
            return ResponseEntity.status(401).body("Invalid Credentials");
        }
    } else {
        return ResponseEntity.badRequest().body("Missing Authorization Header");
    }
}
}

```

#### **SecurityConfig.java:**

```

package com.cognizant.spring_learn.config;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
@Configuration
public class SecurityConfig {
    @Bean
    public SecurityFilterChain filterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http
            .csrf(csrf -> csrf.disable())
            .authorizeHttpRequests(auth -> auth
                .requestMatchers("/authenticate").permitAll()
                .anyRequest().authenticated()
            );
        return http.build();
    }
}

```

```
}
```

### **Output:**

```
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\DSEnurture\Week-4\springlearn>curl -s -u user:pwd http://localhost:8080/authenticate
{"token":"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiI1c2VyIiwiaWF0IjoxNzUyMzIyNTc3LCJleHAiOjE3NTIzMjM3Nzd9.DFc8dgPkxxeRc_89bYQaDJ0Ht2SGhkEFJmVD7VwB1XA"}
```