# فصل هجدهم

# فارسی سازی OpenGL

```
Paster Fonts

OpenGL*

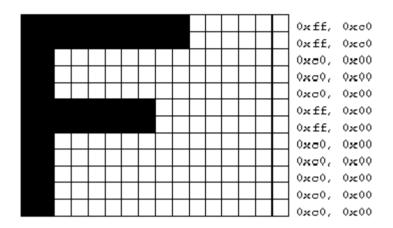
OpenGL
```

#### مقدمه:

از آنجائیکه ما ایرانی ها علاقه وافری به فارسی کردن همه چیز تحت ویندوز داریم ( و همچنین سیستم عامل های دیگر ) ، در این فصل روش فارسی کردن OpenGL به شما آموخته خواهد شد! توسط OpenGL می توان الگوی بیتی تمام حروف را تک تک ایجاد نمود و سپس آنها را نمایش داد . باید اعتراف کنم که الگوی بیتی حروف فارسی این فصل را از اصل برنامه های فارسی ساز تحت داس (البته باکمی تغییر) به امانت گرفته ام .

## بیت می ها و فونت های Raster:

کلاس دیگری از داده ها که می توان آنها را توسط OpenGL رندر کرد ، بیت مپ ها می باشند . بیت مپ ها آرایه ای مستطیلی از نقاط می باشند که در هر نقطه آن یک تک بیت قرار دارد . دستورات glRasterPos و glRasterPos برای قرار دادن و نمایش یک بیت مپ بر روی صفحه بکار می روند . عموما بیت مپ ها برای نمایش فونت ها کاربرد دارند . برای مثال کاراکتر F را بصورت زیر می توان طراحی کرد .



داده های بیت مپ ها همواره در قطعاتی که مضربی از bits هستند ذخیره می شوند . بیت هایی که بیت می شوند ، سپس ردیف پایین که بیت می شوند ، سپس ردیف پایین رسم می شود در ادامه ردیف بالایی و به همین ترتیب .

# نمایش فونت ها توسط لیست های نمایشی:

یک فونت عموما از مجموعه ای از کاراکترها تشکیل می شود که هر کاراکتر یک عدد مشخصه ( کد اسکی ) را دارا است . برای مثال کد اسکی حرف A معادل ۶۵ می باشد و برای ترسیم آن کافی است که لیست نمایشی شماره ۶۵ فراخوانی شود، که شرح مفصل آن در فصول قبلی رفت .

مطالب ارائه شده در این فصل در مورد فارسی نویسی ، تنها ابتدای راه را به شما نشان می دهند . شما می توانید با توجه به سلیقه و ابتکارتان موارد استفاده جالبی از آن را پیشنهاد دهید .

# مروری بر توابع:

تابع به فرمت زبان دلفی	تابع به فرمت زبان C
Procedure glBitmap(	void glBitmap(
width: GLsizei; height: GLsizei;	GLsizei <u>width</u> , GLsizei <u>height</u> ,
xorig: GLfloat; yorig: GLfloat;	GLfloat <u>xorig</u> , GLfloat <u>yorig</u> ,
xmove: GLfloat; ymove: GLfloat;	GLfloat <u>xmove</u> , GLfloat <u>ymove</u> ,
bitmap: PGLubyte);	const GLubyte * <u>bitmap</u> );
stdcall; external 'OPENGL32.DLL';	

### توضيح:

بیت مپی را که توسط آرگومان bitmap معین گشته ترسیم می کند . اگر محل قرار گیری آن در صفحه مجاز نباشد ، چیزی رسم نخواهد شد .

height, width: طول و عرض بیت مپ را مشخص می کنند .

yorig, xorig: موقعیت مبدا را در بیت مپ مشخص می کنند . مبدا از گوشـه پـایین ، سـمت چـپ اندازه گیری می شود .

x : ymove, xmove بایی هستند که به موقعیت raster جاری پس از اینکه بیت مپ رسم می شود ، اضافه می گردند .

تابع به فرمت زبان دلفی	تابع به فرمت زبان C
Procedure glPixelMapfv(	void glPixelMapfv(
map: GLenum; mapsize: GLsizei;	GLenum <u>map</u> , GLsizei <u>mapsize</u> ,
values: PGLfloat);	const GLfloat * <u>values</u> );
stdcall; external 'OPENGL32.DLL';	

# توضيح:

نگاشت های انتقال نقاط را برپا می سازد.

هنگامیکه داده های تصویر یا بیت مپ از حافظه به درون framebuffer منتقل می شود و یا برعکس ، می توان عملیات مختلفی را روی آن انجام داد . برای مثال تعداد اجزاء را می توان تغییر داد ؛ در حالت نرمال ، جزء قرمز بین یک و صفر قرار دارد ، اما شاید شما بخواهید که آنرا درون بازه دیگری تعریف کنید . به اینگونه عملیات ، عملیات انتقال نقطه گویند .

آرگومان Map : یک ثابت سمبولیک بوده و مقادیر مجاز آن در جدول زیر ارائه شده اند :

Map Name	Address	Value
GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_I	color index	color index
GL_PIXEL_MAP_S_TO_S	stencil index	stencil index
GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_R	color index	R
GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_G	color index	G
GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_B	color index	В
GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_A	color index	A
GL_PIXEL_MAP_R_TO_R	R	R
GL_PIXEL_MAP_G_TO_G	G	G
GL_PIXEL_MAP_B_TO_B	В	В
GL_PIXEL_MAP_A_TO_A	A	A

Mapsize : اندازه نگاشتی است که تعریف می شود و باید توانی از ۲ باشد . Values : آرایه ای از مقادیر

تمام اجزاء رنگ را می توان بوسیله جداول lookup ، قبل از اینکه روی صفحه نمایش داده شوند ، اصلاح کرد . این جداول به شرح زیر هستند :

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_I\_TO\_I

Lookup Index: color index Lookup Value: color index

Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_S\_TO\_S

Lookup Index: stencil index Lookup Value: stencil index

Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_I\_TO\_R

Lookup Index: color index

Lookup Value: R
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_I\_TO\_G

Lookup Index: color index

Lookup Value: G
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_I\_TO\_B

Lookup Index: color index

Lookup Value: B
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_I\_TO\_A

Lookup Index: color index

Lookup Value: A
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_R\_TO\_R

Lookup Index: R
Lookup Value: R
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_G\_TO\_G

Lookup Index: G
Lookup Value: G
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_B\_TO\_B

Lookup Index: B
Lookup Value: B
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

#### GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_A\_TO\_A

Lookup Index: A
Lookup Value: A
Initial Size: 1
Initial Value: 0.0

برای اینکه درک کنیم جداول فوق چگونه کار می کنند به مثال ساده زیر توجه کنید . فرض کنید می خواهید جدولی از اندیس های رنگی که ۲۵۶ مدخل دارد را بوجود آورید ( در حالت GL\_PIXEL\_MAP\_I\_TO\_I ) . اینکار توسط تابع glPixelMap صورت می گیرد . فرض کنید می خواهید اندیس های کوچکتر از ۱۰۱ را به صفر و تمام اندیس های بالاتر از ۱۰۱ را به کنید . اینکار توسط glPixelTransfer صورت می گیرد .

تابع به فرمت زبان دلفی	تابع به فرمت زبان C
Procedure glPixelTransferi(	void glPixelTransferi(
pname: GLenum; param: GLint);	GLenum <u>pname</u> , GLint <u>param</u> );
stdcall; external 'OPENGL32.DLL';	•

توضیح:
این تابع حالت های انتقال نقطه را تنظیم می کند. پارامتر pname در آن باید یکی از مقادیر جدول زیر باشد:

Pname	Type	Initial value	Valid range
GL_MAP_COLOR	Boolean	false	true/false
GL_MAP_STENCIL	Boolean	false	true/false
GL_INDEX_SHIFT	integer	0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_INDEX_OFFSET	integer	0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_RED_SCALE	float	1.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_GREEN_SCALE	float	1.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_BLUE_SCALE	float	1.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_ALPHA_SCALE	float	1.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_DEPTH_SCALE	float	1.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_RED_BIAS	float	0.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_GREEN_BIAS	float	0.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_BLUE_BIAS	float	0.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_ALPHA_BIAS	float	0.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$
GL_DEPTH_BIAS	Float	0.0	$(-\infty,\infty)$

#### ىر نامە فصل:

```
unit Ch18;
interface
uses
 Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes,
 Graphics, Controls, Forms,
 Dialogs, OpenGL, spf;
type
 TForm1 = class(TForm)
  procedure FormResize(Sender: TObject);
  procedure FormDestroy(Sender: TObject);
  procedure FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
  procedure FormPaint(Sender: TObject);
 private
  { Private declarations }
 public
  { Public declarations }
 end:
var
 Form1: TForm1:
 f_Hdc: LongInt;
implementation
{$R *.dfm}
const
   OPENGL_WIDTH = 24;
   OPENGL_HEIGHT = 13;
  boxA : array[0..2] of single = (0, 0, 0);
  boxB : array[0..2] of single = (-100, 0, 0);
  boxC : array[0..2] of single = (100, 0, 0);
  boxD : array[0..2] of single = (0, 95, 0);
  boxE : array[0..2] of single = (0, -105, 0);
farsi_raster_font : array[0..89,0..13] of GLubyte = (
// 128 - 175
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$8,$1c,$8,$0,$0,$0,$0)
($0,$0,$20,$30,$38,$18,$c,$c,$4,$4,$4,$4,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$42,$7e,$7c,$30,$18,$18,$8,$8,$8,$8,$8,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$49,$7f,$76,$30,$18,$18,$8,$8,$8,$8,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$8,$10,$20,$18,$8,$10,$20,$21,$3e,$1c,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$8,$8,$c,$16,$23,$41,$49,$7f,$36,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$42,$7e,$3e,$4,$4,$4,$6,$3,$3,$1,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$41,$41,$63,$36,$1c,$1c,$8,$8,$8,$8,$8,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$8,$8,$8,$8,$1c,$1c,$36,$63,$41,$41,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$18,$3c,$44,$44,$3c,$4,$6,$3,$3,$1,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$c,$18,$18,$18,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
(02, 08, 08, 08, 08, 08, 18, 08, 08, 08, 08, 08, 08, 08, 08)
($0,$0,$3c,$42,$40,$60,$10,$c,$c,$0,$c,$c,$c,$0),
($0,$1,$3e,$40,$8,$8,$8,$8,$8,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$c,$10,$3c,$0,$1,$1,$fe,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
```

```
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$c,$10,$1c,$20,$c,$10,$0,$0,$0),
($0.$8.$c.$8.$8.$8.$8.$8.$8.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0),
($0,$4,$4,$4,$4,$4,$4,$4,$4,$3,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0)
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$40,$81,$81,$7e,$0,$0,$10,$0,$0),
($0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$1.$1.$1.$fe.$0.$0.$20.$0.$0.
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$40,$81,$81,$7e,$0,$0,$28,$10,$0),
($0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$1.$1.$fe.$0.$0.$28.$10.$0),
($0,$0,$0,$14,$0,$40,$81,$81,$7e,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$14,$0,$0,$1,$1,$fe,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$8,$14,$0,$40,$81,$81,$7e,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$8,$14,$0,$0,$1,$1,$fe,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$18,$24,$2,$3f,$40,$80,$88,$80,$41,$3e),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$18,$24,$3,$fc,$0,$0,$8,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$18,$24,$2,$3f,$40,$80,$94,$88,$41,$3e),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$18,$24,$3,$fc,$0,$0,$28,$10,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$18,$24,$2,$3f,$40,$80,$80,$80,$41,$3e),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$18,$24,$3,$fc,$0,$0,$0,$0)
($0,$0,$10,$0,$18,$24,$2,$3f,$40,$80,$80,$80,$41,$3e),
($0,$0,$8,$0,$0,$18,$24,$3,$fc,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$1,$2,$1,$21,$3e,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$8,$0,$0,$4,$2,$1,$21,$3e,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$1,$1,$1,$2,$24,$18,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$2,$2,$0,$0,$1,$1,$1,$2,$24,$18,$0),
($0,$0,$2,$5,$0,$0,$0,$1,$1,$1,$2,$24,$18,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$15,$15,$9a,$88,$88,$88,$70,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$15,$15,$ea,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$4,$a,$0,$0,$15,$15,$9a,$88,$88,$88,$70,$0),
($0,$4,$a,$0,$0,$0,$15,$15,$ea,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$2,$5,$29,$1e,$88,$88,$88,$70,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$6,$29,$31,$de,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0.$0.$2.$0.$0.$2.$5.$29.$1e.$88.$88.$88.$70.$0.).
($0,$4,$0,$0,$0,$6,$29,$31,$de,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$20,$30,$20,$20,$26,$29,$31,$fe,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
// 225 - 255
($0,$20,$34,$20,$20,$26,$29,$31,$fe,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
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($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$c,$1e,$c,$12,$21,$40,$40,$40,$21,$1e),
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($0,$8,$0,$0,$c,$12,$10,$3e,$40,$80,$80,$80,$42,$3c),
($0.$4.$0.$0.$e.$1e.$c.$12.$21.$40.$40.$40.$21.$1e).
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($0,$1,$3,$1,$1,$1,$1,$41,$81,$81,$81,$42,$3c,$0),
($0,$21,$21,$11,$11,$9,$9,$7,$1e,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$1,$3,$1,$1,$1,$1,$1,$fe,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$6,$9,$3e,$40,$40,$40,$40,$40),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$6,$9,$9,$f6,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$8,$0,$41,$81,$81,$81,$42,$3c,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$8,$0,$0,$1,$1,$fe,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
```

```
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$6,$9,$9,$7,$1,$2,$44,$38,$0),
($0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$c.$12.$11.$11.$e.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0.
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$1c,$24,$28,$f3,$24,$14,$c,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$8,$1c,$26,$25,$19,$ee,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$7,$48,$8c,$82,$82,$7c),
($0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$0.$3.$44.$88.$8e.$81.$81.$7e.$0.$0.
($0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$0,$1,$1,$fe,$0,$0,$28,$0,$0),
//**** latin number patterns
($0,$0,$0,$7c,$c6,$ce,$de,$f6,$e6,$c6,$c6,$7c,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$18,$38,$78,$18,$18,$18,$18,$18,$7e,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$7c,$c6,$6,$c,$18,$30,$60,$c6,$fe,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$7c,$c6,$6,$6,$3c,$6,$6,$c6,$7c,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$c,$1c,$3c,$6c,$cc,$fe,$c,$c,$1e,$0,$0),
($0.$0.$0.$fe.$c0.$c0.$c0.$fc.$6.$6.$c6.$7c.$0.$0).
($0,$0,$0,$38,$60,$c0,$c0,$fc,$c6,$c6,$c6,$7c,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$6,$c6,$6,$c,$18,$30,$30,$30,$30,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$7c,$c6,$c6,$c6,$7c,$c6,$c6,$c6,$7c,$0,$0),
($0,$0,$0,$7c,$c6,$c6,$c6,$7e,$6,$6,$c,$78,$0,$0)
);
  English rasters : array[0..94.0..12] of GLubyte = (
($00, $00, $18, $18, $00, $00, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18),
($00, $00, $18, $7e, $ff, $1b, $1f, $7e, $f8, $d8, $ff, $7e, $18),
($00, $00, $0e, $1b, $db, $6e, $30, $18, $0c, $76, $db, $d8, $70),
($00, $00, $7f, $c6, $cf, $d8, $70, $70, $d8, $cc, $cc, $6c, $38),
($00, $00, $0c, $18, $30, $30, $30, $30, $30, $30, $30, $18, $0c),
($00, $00, $30, $18, $0c, $0c, $0c, $0c, $0c, $0c, $0c, $18, $30),
($00, $00, $00, $00, $99, $5a, $3c, $ff, $3c, $5a, $99, $00, $00).
($00, $00, $00, $18, $18, $18, $ff, $ff, $18, $18, $18, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $30, $18, $1c, $1c, $00, $00, $00, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $60, $60, $30, $30, $18, $18, $0c, $0c, $06, $06, $03, $03),
($00, $00, $3c, $66, $c3, $e3, $f3, $db, $cf, $c7, $c3, $66, $3c),
($00, $00, $7e, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18, $78, $38, $18).
($00, $00, $ff, $c0, $c0, $60, $30, $18, $0c, $06, $03, $e7, $7e),
($00, $00, $7e, $e7, $03, $03, $07, $7e, $07, $03, $03, $e7, $7e)
($00, $00, $0c, $0c, $0c, $0c, $0c, $ff, $cc, $6c, $3c, $1c, $0c),
($00, $00, $7e, $e7, $03, $03, $07, $fe, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $ff),
($00, $00, $7e, $e7, $c3, $c3, $c7, $fe, $c0, $c0, $c0, $e7, $7e),
($00, $00, $30, $30, $30, $30, $18, $0c, $06, $03, $03, $03, $ff),
($00, $00, $7e, $e7, $c3, $c3, $e7, $7e, $e7, $c3, $c3, $e7, $7e),
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($00, $00, $00, $38, $38, $00, $00, $38, $38, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $30, $18, $1c, $1c, $00, $00, $1c, $1c, $00, $00, $00)
($00, $00, $06, $0c, $18, $30, $60, $c0, $60, $30, $18, $0c, $06),
($00, $00, $60, $30, $18, $0c, $06, $03, $06, $0c, $18, $30, $60)
($00, $00, $18, $00, $00, $18, $18, $0c, $06, $03, $c3, $c3, $7e),
($00, $00, $3f, $60, $cf, $db, $d3, $dd, $c3, $7e, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $ff, $c3, $c3, $c3, $66, $3c, $18),
($00, $00, $fe, $c7, $c3, $c3, $c7, $fe, $c7, $c3, $c3, $c7, $fe),
```

```
($00, $00, $fc, $ce, $c7, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c7, $ce, $fc),
($00, $00, $ff, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $fc, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $ff),
($00, $00, $7e, $e7, $c3, $c3, $cf, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $e7, $7e).
($00, $00, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $ff, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3).
($00, $00, $c3, $c6, $cc, $d8, $f0, $e0, $f0, $d8, $cc, $c6, $c3),
($00, $00, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $db, $ff, $ff, $e7, $c3),
($00, $00, $c7, $c7, $cf, $cf, $df, $db, $fb, $f3, $f3, $e3, $e3),
($00, $00, $7e, $e7, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $e7, $7e)
($00, $00, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $fe, $c7, $c3, $c3, $c7, $fe),
($00, $00, $3f, $6e, $df, $db, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $66, $3c)
($00, $00, $c3, $c6, $cc, $d8, $f0, $fe, $c7, $c3, $c3, $c7, $fe).
($00, $00, $7e, $e7, $03, $03, $07, $7e, $e0, $c0, $c0, $e7, $7e)
($00, $00, $18, $3c, $3c, $66, $66, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3),
($00, $00, $c3, $e7, $ff, $ff, $db, $db, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3,
($00, $00, $c3, $66, $66, $3c, $3c, $18, $3c, $3c, $66, $66, $c3).
($00, $00, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18, $18, $3c, $3c, $66, $66, $c3).
($00, $00, $ff, $c0, $c0, $60, $30, $7e, $0c, $06, $03, $03, $ff),
($00, $03, $03, $06, $06, $0c, $0c, $18, $18, $30, $30, $60, $60),
($00, $00, $7f, $c3, $c3, $7f, $03, $c3, $7e, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $fe, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $fe, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0),
($00, $00, $7e, $c3, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c3, $7e, $00, $00, $00, $00)
($00, $00, $7f, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $7f, $03, $03, $03, $03, $03).
($00, $00, $7f, $c0, $c0, $fe, $c3, $c3, $7e, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $30, $30, $30, $30, $30, $fc, $30, $30, $30, $33, $1e),
($7e, $c3, $03, $03, $7f, $c3, $c3, $c3, $7e, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $fe, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0),
($00, $00, $c6, $cc, $f8, $f0, $d8, $cc, $c6, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0).
($00, $00, $db, $db, $db, $db, $db, $fe, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $fc, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $7c, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $7c, $00, $00, $00, $00)
($c0, $c0, $c0, $fe, $c3, $c3, $c3, $fe, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($03, $03, $03, $7f, $c3, $c3, $c3, $c3, $7f, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $c0, $e0, $fe, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $fe, $03, $03, $7e, $c0, $c0, $7f, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $1c, $36, $30, $30, $30, $30, $fc, $30, $30, $30, $00),
($00, $00, $7e, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $c6, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $18, $3c, $3c, $66, $66, $c3, $c3, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $c3, $e7, $ff, $db, $c3, $c3, $c3, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $c3, $66, $3c, $18, $3c, $66, $c3, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($c0, $60, $60, $30, $18, $3c, $66, $66, $c3, $00, $00, $00, $00)
($00, $00, $ff, $60, $30, $18, $0c, $06, $ff, $00, $00, $00, $00),
($00, $00, $0f, $18, $18, $18, $38, $f0, $38, $18, $18, $18, $0f)
```

```
($00, $00, $f0, $18, $18, $18, $1c, $0f, $1c, $18, $18, $18, $f0),
($00, $00, $00, $00, $00, $00, $06, $8f, $f1, $60, $00, $00, $00)
);
OpenGL_bits1: array[0..38] of GLubyte =(
  $00, $03, $00,
  $7f, $fb, $ff,
  $7f, $fb, $ff,
  $00, $03, $00,
  $3e, $8f, $b7,
  $63, $db, $b0,
  $63, $db, $b7,
  $63, $db, $b6,
  $63, $8f, $f3,
  $63, $00, $00,
  $63, $00, $00,
  $63, $00, $00,
  $3e, $00, $00);
OpenGL_bits2 : array[0..38] of GLubyte =(
  $00, $00, $00,
  $ff, $ff, $01,
  $ff, $ff, $01,
  $00, $00, $00,
  $f9, $fc, $01,
  $8d, $0d, $00,
  $8d, $0d, $00,
  $8d, $0d, $00,
  $cc, $0d, $00,
  $0c, $4c, $0a,
  $0c, $4c, $0e,
  $8c, $ed, $0e,
  $f8, $0c, $00);
logo_bits : array[0..47] of GLubyte = (
  $00, $66, $66,
  $ff, $66, $66,
  $00, $00, $00,
  $ff, $3c, $3c,
  $00, $42, $40,
  $ff, $42, $40,
  $00, $41, $40,
  $ff, $21, $20,
  $00, $2f, $20,
  $ff, $20, $20,
  $00, $10, $90,
  $ff, $10, $90,
  $00, $0f, $10,
  $ff, $00, $00,
  $00, $66, $66,
  $ff, $66, $66);
 fontOffset: GLuint;
 fOffset: GLuint;
procedure makeRasterFont();
   i : GLuint;
```

```
begin
   glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_ALIGNMENT, 1);
   fontOffset := glGenLists (128);
  for i := 32 to 127-1 do
  begin
    glNewList(i+fontOffset, GL_COMPILE);
    glBitmap(8, 13, 0.0, 2.0, 10.0, 0.0, @English_rasters[i-32]);
    glEndList();
   end:
end;
procedure makeFarsiRasterFont();
   i : GLuint;
begin
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_ALIGNMENT, 1);
   fOffset := glGenLists (128);
   for i := 32 to 127-1 do
   begin
    glNewList(i+fontOffset, GL_COMPILE);
    glBitmap(8, 13, 0.0, 2.0, 10.0, 0.0, @farsi_raster_font[i-32]);
    glEndList();
   end:
end;
procedure InitializeOpenGL();
begin
  glPixelStorei (GL_UNPACK_ALIGNMENT, 1);
  glClearColor (0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
  glShadeModel (GL_FLAT);
  makeFarsiRasterFont();
  makeRasterFont();
end:
procedure printFarsiString(s : Pchar );
begin
   glPushAttrib (GL_LIST_BIT);
   glListBase(fOffset);
   glCallLists(length(s), GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, s);
   glPopAttrib ();
end:
procedure printString(s : Pchar );
begin
  glPushAttrib (GL_LIST_BIT);
   glListBase(fontOffset);
   glCallLists(length(s), GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, s);
   glPopAttrib ();
end;
procedure Reshape( width, height : GLint);
begin
  glViewport(0, 0, width, height);
  glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
  glLoadIdentity();
  gluOrtho2D(-175, 175, -175, 175);
  glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
```

```
end:
procedure DrawFontDemo();
begin
  glColor3f(0,1,0);
  glRasterPos2i(-170, -150);
  printString('The quick brown fox jumps over a lazy dog.');
  glColor3f(1,1,0);
  glRasterPos2i(-170, -130);
  printFarsiString('abcdefghijk');
end;
procedure Draw();
   mapI, mapIA, mapIR: array[0..1] of single;
  glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
  mapI[0] := 0.0;
  mapI[1] := 1.0;
  mapIR[0] := 0.0;
  mapIR[1] := 0.0;
  mapIA[0] := 1.0;
  mapIA[1] := 1.0;
  glPixelMapfv(GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_R, 2, @mapIR);
  glPixelMapfv(GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_G, 2, @mapI);
  glPixelMapfv(GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_B, 2, @mapI);
  glPixelMapfv(GL_PIXEL_MAP_I_TO_A, 2, @mapIA);
  glPixelTransferi(GL_MAP_COLOR, 1);
  glColor3f(1,1,1);
  glRasterPos3fv(@boxA);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_ROW_LENGTH, 24);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_SKIP_PIXELS, 8);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_SKIP_ROWS, 2);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_LSB_FIRST, 0);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_ALIGNMENT, 1);
  glBitmap(16, 12, 8.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, @logo_bits);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_ROW_LENGTH, 0);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_SKIP_PIXELS, 0);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_SKIP_ROWS, 0);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_LSB_FIRST, 1);
  glPixelStorei(GL_UNPACK_ALIGNMENT, 1);
  glColor3f(1,1,1);
  glRasterPos3fv(@boxB);
  glBitmap(OPENGL_WIDTH, OPENGL_HEIGHT, OPENGL_WIDTH,
             0.0, OPENGL_WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL_bits1);
  glBitmap(OPENGL_WIDTH, OPENGL_HEIGHT, OPENGL_WIDTH,
         0.0, OPENGL_WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL_bits2);
  glColor3f(0,1,1);
  glRasterPos3fv(@boxC);
  glBitmap(OPENGL_WIDTH, OPENGL_HEIGHT, OPENGL_WIDTH,
        0.0, OPENGL_WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL_bits1);
  glBitmap(OPENGL_WIDTH, OPENGL_HEIGHT, OPENGL_WIDTH,
```

```
0.0, OPENGL_WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL_bits2);
  glColor3f(1,0,1);
  glRasterPos3fv(@boxD);
  glBitmap(OPENGL WIDTH, OPENGL HEIGHT, OPENGL WIDTH,
     0.0, OPENGL WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL bits1);
  glBitmap(OPENGL_WIDTH, OPENGL_HEIGHT, OPENGL_WIDTH,
     0.0, OPENGL_WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL_bits2);
  glColor3f(1,0,0);
  glRasterPos3fv(@boxE);
  glBitmap(OPENGL WIDTH, OPENGL HEIGHT, OPENGL WIDTH,
       0.0, OPENGL WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL bits1);
  glBitmap(OPENGL_WIDTH, OPENGL_HEIGHT, OPENGL_WIDTH, 0.0,
        OPENGL_WIDTH, 0.0, @OpenGL_bits2);
end:
procedure RenderScene();
begin
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    Draw:
    DrawFontDemo;
    SwapBuffers(f_Hdc);
end:
procedure TForm1.FormResize(Sender: TObject);
  wglMakeCurrent(f_Hdc,hrc); //activate the RC
  Reshape( width, height );
  InvalidateRect(Handle, nil, False);// DrawGLScene; Draw the scene.
end:
procedure TForm1.FormDestroy(Sender: TObject);
CleanUp(f_Hdc);// Clean up and terminate.
end;
procedure TForm1.FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
begin
f_Hdc := GetDC(handle);
SetDCPixelFormat(f_Hdc,16,16);// Create a rendering context.
InitializeOpenGL();
end;
procedure TForm1.FormPaint(Sender: TObject);
wglMakeCurrent(f_Hdc,hrc); //activate the RC
RenderScene;
end:
end.
```