

$$11. I = \int_1^3 e^x \sin x dx$$

$$x \in [1, 3] \text{ 令 } t = x - 2, \text{ 则 } t \in [-1, 1]$$

用 $n=2$ 的高斯-勒让德公式计算积分

$$I = 0.555556 \times [f(-0.7745967) + f(0.7745967)]$$

$$+ 0.888889 \times f(0)$$

$$= 10.9484$$

7. 用列主元消去法解线性方程组

为三角分
解

$$\begin{cases} 12x_1 - 3x_2 + 3x_3 = 15, \\ -18x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = -15, \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 6, \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & -3 & 3 \\ -18 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{3}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{12} & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_2 = L_1 A_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{7}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{5}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{6} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_3 = A_2 L_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{7}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{11}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{3}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{12} & \frac{5}{6} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Ly = b \quad y_1 = 15, \quad y_2 = -\frac{75}{2}, \quad y_3 = \frac{77}{2}$$

$$Ux = y \quad x_1 = 1 \quad x_2 = 2 \quad x_3 = 3$$

$$\det A = -66$$