

1. 确定下列求积公式中的待定参数,使其代数精度尽量高,并指明所构造出的求积公式所具有的代数精度:

$$(1) \int_{-h}^h f(x) dx \approx A_{-1}f(-h) + A_0f(0) + A_1f(h);$$

$$(2) \int_{-2h}^{2h} f(x) dx \approx A_{-1}f(-h) + A_0f(0) + A_1f(h);$$

$$(3) \int_{-1}^1 f(x) dx \approx [f(-1) + 2f(x_1) + 3f(x_2)]/3;$$

$$(4) \int_0^h f(x) dx \approx h[f(0) + f(h)]/2 + ah^2[f'(0) - f'(h)].$$

(1)  $f(x)=1, 2h=A_{-1}+A_0+A_1$   
 $f(x)=x, 0=-hA_{-1}+hA_1$   
 $f(x)=x^2, \frac{2}{3}h^3=h^2A_{-1}+h^2A_1$   
 $f(x)=x^3, A_{-1}f(-h)+A_0f(0)+A_1f(h)=0$   
 $f(x)=x^4, \int_{-h}^h f(x) dx = \int_{-h}^h x^4 dx = \frac{2}{5}h^5$   
 $A_{-1}f(-h)+A_0f(0)+A_1f(h) = \frac{2}{5}h^5$   
 故具有3次代数精度

(2)  $f(x)=1, 4h=A_{-1}+A_0+A_1$   
 $f(x)=x, 0=-A_{-1}h+A_1h$   
 $f(x)=x^2, \frac{16}{3}h^3=h^2A_{-1}+h^2A_1$   
 $f(x)=x^3, 0=A_{-1}f(-h)+A_0f(0)+A_1f(h)$   
 $f(x)=x^4, \int_{-2h}^{2h} x^4 dx = \frac{64}{5}h^5 \neq A_{-1}f(-h)+A_0f(0)+A_1f(h)$   
 $= \frac{16}{3}h^5$

具有3次代数精度

(3) 同理  $\begin{cases} x_1 = -0.2899 \\ x_2 = 0.5266 \end{cases}$  或  $\begin{cases} x_1 = 0.6899 \\ x_2 = 0.1266 \end{cases}$   
 有2次代数精度

(4)  $a = \frac{1}{12}$ , 有3次代数精度