

$S \rightarrow L_1 . L_2$ $L_1.\text{side} = 1, L_2.\text{side} = 0$
 $S.\text{val} = L_1.\text{val} + L_2.\text{val}$

$S \rightarrow L$ $S.\text{val} = L.\text{val}$
 $L.\text{side} = 1$

$L \rightarrow L_1 B$ $L_1.\text{side} = L.\text{side}$
 $L.\text{len} = L_1.\text{len} + 1$
 $L.\text{val} = L_1.\text{side} ? L_1.\text{val} * 2 + B.\text{val}$
 $\quad \quad \quad = L_1.\text{val} + B.\text{val} * 2^{(L.\text{len} - L_1.\text{len})}$

$L \rightarrow B$ $L.\text{len} = 1$
 $L.\text{val} = L.\text{side} ? B.\text{val} : B.\text{val} / 2$

$B \rightarrow 0$ $B.\text{val} = 0$

$B \rightarrow 1$ $B.\text{val} = 1$