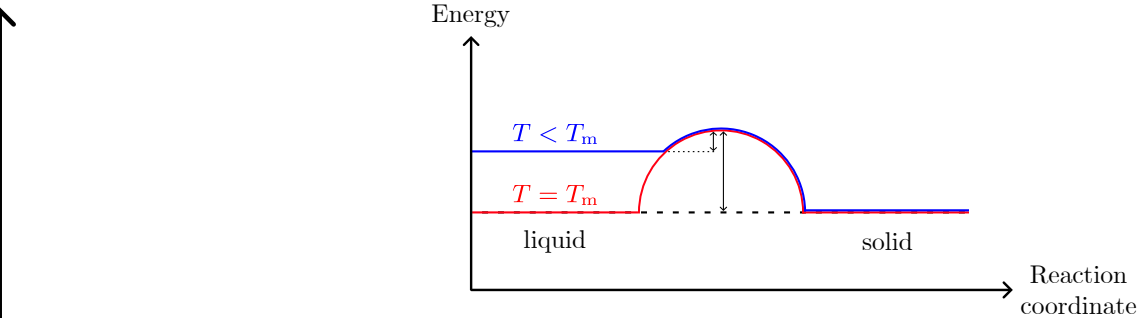


Energy

Energy

 $\eta_n < 0$  $\eta_n = 0$  $\text{Li}^+ + \text{e}^-$ energy  
barrier

Li (metal)

