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```
\begin{array}{c} i,j,m,n ::= \mathsf{naturals} & s ::= \alpha \mid \widehat{s} \mid \omega \qquad \Gamma ::= \cdot \mid \Gamma(x : \sigma) \mid \Gamma(x := e) \mid \Gamma(\alpha) \\ f,g,w,x,y,z,X,c,\alpha,\beta ::= \mathsf{variables} & \sigma ::= \forall \alpha.\sigma \mid \tau \qquad \Delta ::= \cdot \mid \Delta(x : \sigma) \\ e,a,b,p,A,B,P,\tau ::= x \mid U_i \mid \Pi x : \tau.\tau \mid \lambda x : \tau.e \mid \Lambda\alpha.e \mid ee \mid e \mid e \mid s \mid |\mathsf{let}\ x : \sigma := e \; \mathsf{in}\ e \\ \mid \mathsf{fix}\ f : \sigma := e \mid T \mid \mathsf{zero} \mid \mathsf{succ} \mid \mathsf{sup}_{\mathbb{W}x : \tau.\tau} \\ \mid \mathsf{ifzero}\ e \; \mathsf{return}\ \lambda x. \; e \; \mathsf{then}\ e \; \mathsf{else}\ \lambda x. \; e \mid \mathsf{prj}_1 \; e \mid \mathsf{prj}_2 \; e \\ \mid \mathsf{match}\ e \; \mathsf{return}\ (y \ldots).x.P \; \mathsf{with}\ (c \; x \ldots \Rightarrow e) \ldots \\ T ::= \mathbb{N}\ \mid \mathbb{W}x : \tau.\tau \\ U_i ::= \mathsf{Prop}_i \mid \mathsf{Type}_i \end{array}
```

Figure 1: Syntax

$$\begin{split} \widehat{\omega} &\equiv \omega & \forall (\alpha \dots). \ \tau \equiv \forall \alpha \dots \tau & \Delta \rightarrow \tau' \equiv \Pi x : \tau \dots \tau' \\ s + 0 &\equiv s & (x : \tau_1) \rightarrow \tau_2 \equiv \Pi x : \tau_1 \dots \tau_2 \\ s + n &\equiv \widehat{s} + (n-1) & \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2 \equiv \Pi_- : \tau_1 \dots \tau_2 & when \ \Delta \equiv (x : \tau) \dots \\ & (c, X) \in \Sigma \equiv (\mathsf{data} \ X_- : _ \mathsf{where} \ \Delta_c) \in \Sigma \ \mathit{and} \ (c : _) \in \Delta_c \end{split}$$

Figure 2: Syntactic sugar

```
\Sigma ::= \cdot \mid \Sigma(d)
d ::= \operatorname{data} X \Delta_P : \Delta_I \to U_i \text{ where } \Delta_c
where X \notin \operatorname{FV}(\Delta_P \Delta_I)
\tau \equiv \Delta \to X w \dots a' \dots \text{ and } X \notin \operatorname{FV}(\Delta) \quad \text{ or } \quad X \notin \operatorname{FV}(\tau)
when \Delta_P \equiv (w : \_) \dots
\Delta_c \equiv (c : \Delta_a \to X w \dots a \dots) \dots
\Delta_a \equiv (x : \tau) \dots
```

Figure 3: Inductive definitions

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \triangleright^* e_2} \qquad \boxed{X \mid U_i \succ U_j}$$

Figure 4: Implicit judgements

$$\begin{array}{c} \Sigma-\text{NIL} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \Sigma-\text{CONS} \\ \hline \\ \vdash \Sigma \qquad \cdot \vdash \Delta_P\Delta_I \to U_i \ \, \text{Type}_j \qquad \{\Delta_P \vdash \tau \Downarrow U_i\} \dots \\ \hline \\ \vdash \Sigma (\text{data } X \ \Delta_P : \Delta_I \to U_i \text{ where } (c:\tau) \dots) \end{array}$$

 $\vdash \Gamma$ with implicit Σ

 $\vdash s$ with implicit Γ

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{SVAR} & & \text{SSUCC} & \\ \underline{(\alpha)} \in \Gamma & & \underline{\vdash} s & \\ \underline{\vdash} \alpha & & \underline{\vdash} \widehat{s} & & \underline{\vdash} \omega \\ \end{array}$$

Figure 5: Well-formedness rules

$$\begin{array}{c} (x \coloneqq e) \in \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash x \rhd_{\delta} e \end{array} & \overline{\Gamma} \vdash (\lambda x : \tau.e) e' \rhd_{\beta} e[x \mapsto e'] \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (\lambda \alpha.e) [s] \rhd_{\beta} e[\alpha \mapsto s] \end{array} \\ \hline (c'z' \ldots \Rightarrow e') \in (cz \ldots \Rightarrow e) \ldots \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{let } x : \sigma \coloneqq e' \text{ in } e \rhd_{\zeta} e[x \mapsto e'] \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{match } c'p \ldots a \ldots \text{ return } _\text{with } (cz \ldots \Rightarrow e) \ldots \rhd_{\iota} e'[z' \mapsto a] \ldots \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{ifzero zero } [s] \text{ return } \lambda x.P \text{ then } e_z \text{ else } \lambda y.e_s \rhd_{\iota} e_s [y \mapsto e] \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{prj}_1 \text{ (sup}_{\mathbb{W}x : A.B} [s] a b) \rhd_{\iota} a \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{(fix } f : \sigma \coloneqq e) [s] \ldots e' \ldots (ca \ldots) \rhd_{\mu} e[\alpha \mapsto s] \ldots [f \mapsto \text{fix } f : \sigma \coloneqq e] e' \ldots (ca \ldots) \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{(fix } f : \tau \coloneqq e) e' \ldots (ca \ldots) \rhd_{\mu} e[f \mapsto \text{fix } f : \tau \coloneqq e] e' \ldots (ca \ldots) \end{array}$$

Figure 6: Reduction rules

Figure 7: Typing rules

```
data Size : Type where
   base : Size
   next : Size \rightarrow Size

data Eq (A: \mathsf{Type})(a:A): A \rightarrow \mathsf{Type} where
   refl : Eq A a a
   with a =_A a \equiv \mathsf{Eq} A a a

data Nat : Size \rightarrow Type where
   zero : (\alpha: \mathsf{Size}) \rightarrow \mathsf{Nat} (next \alpha)
   succ : (\alpha: \mathsf{Size}) \rightarrow \mathsf{Nat} \alpha \rightarrow \mathsf{Nat} (next \alpha)

data W (A: \mathsf{Type})(B:A \rightarrow \mathsf{Type}): \mathsf{Size} \rightarrow \mathsf{Type} where
   sup : (\alpha: \mathsf{Size}) \rightarrow (a:A) \rightarrow (B a \rightarrow \mathsf{W} A B \alpha) \rightarrow \mathsf{W} A B (next \alpha)

with W(x:A). x:A0. x:A1. x:A2. x:A3. x:A3. x:A3. x:A3. x:A4. x:A5. x:A5. x:A6. x:A8.
```

Figure 8: Common inductive definitions

```
let subst : (A : \mathsf{Type}) \to (P : A \to \mathsf{Type}) \to (x : A) \to (y : A) \to x = y \to P \ x \to P \ y :=
    \lambda A: Type. \lambda P: A \rightarrow Type. \lambda x: A. \lambda y: A. \lambda p: x = y.
        match p return (y)...\Pi px : P x. P y with
            (refl \Rightarrow \lambda px : Px.px)
let absurd : (A : \mathsf{Type}) \to (\alpha : \mathsf{Size}) \to \mathsf{base} = \mathsf{next} \ \alpha \to A :=
    let discr : Size \rightarrow Type :=
        \lambda \alpha: Size. match \alpha return ()._.Type with
            (base \Rightarrow Size)
            (\text{next} \_ \Rightarrow A) \text{ in}
    \lambda A: Type. \lambda \alpha: Size. \lambda p: base = next \alpha.
        subst Size discr base (next \alpha) p base
let inj : (\alpha : Size) \rightarrow (\beta : Size) \rightarrow next \alpha = next \beta \rightarrow \alpha = \beta :=
    let pred : Size \rightarrow Size :=
        \lambda\beta: Size. match \beta return ()._.Size with
            (base \Rightarrow base)
            (next \beta' \Rightarrow \beta') in
    \lambda \alpha : Size. \lambda \beta : Size. \lambda p : next \alpha = next \beta.
        match p return (\beta)...(\alpha = pred \beta) with
            (refl \Rightarrow refl Size \alpha)
let shiftNat : (\alpha : Size) \rightarrow Nat \alpha \rightarrow Nat (next \alpha) :=
    fix shiftNat: (\alpha : Size) \rightarrow Nat \alpha \rightarrow Nat (next \alpha) :=
        \lambda \alpha: Size. \lambda n: Nat \alpha. match n return (\beta)...Nat (next \beta) with
            (zero \beta \Rightarrow zero (next \beta))
            (\operatorname{succ} \beta m \Rightarrow \operatorname{succ} (\operatorname{next} \beta) (\operatorname{shiftNat} \beta m))
let shiftW: (A : \mathsf{Type}) \to (B : A \to \mathsf{Type}) \to (\alpha : \mathsf{Size}) \to \mathsf{W} A B \alpha \to \mathsf{W} A B \text{ (next } \alpha) :=
    \lambda A: Type. \lambda B: A \rightarrow Type.
        fix shiftWAB : (\alpha : Size) \rightarrow W A B \alpha \rightarrow W A B (next \alpha) :=
            \lambda \alpha: Size. \lambda w: W A B \alpha. match w return (\beta)... W A B (next \beta) with
                (\sup a \ b \ \beta \Rightarrow \sup a \ (\lambda ba : B \ a. \ shift WAB \ \beta \ (b \ ba)) \ (\text{next } \beta))
```

Figure 9: Preliminary unsized definitions

$$\Gamma \vdash e \Uparrow \sigma \leadsto e \quad \text{with implicit } \Sigma$$

$$\Gamma \vdash e \Uparrow \forall (\alpha \dots) \cdot \tau^{l} \leadsto e \quad \Gamma(\alpha \dots) \vdash \tau^{l} \approx \tau \quad P \vdash \Gamma \quad (x : \sigma) \in \Gamma \quad P \vdash \Gamma$$

Figure 10: Compilation from sized to unsized (1/2)

```
\Gamma \vdash e \circlearrowleft \sigma \leadsto e \mid with implicit \Sigma
                     FIX
                                                                \Gamma \vdash \sigma \uparrow U_i \Rightarrow \Pi \alpha : \text{Size.} \dots \tau \qquad \sigma \equiv \forall (\alpha \dots) . \tau
                     \Gamma(\alpha) \dots \vdash \tau \mathrel{\triangleright}^* \Delta \to (x : T \lceil \alpha' \rceil) \to \tau' \qquad \Gamma(\alpha : \mathsf{Size}) \dots \vdash \tau \mathrel{\triangleright}^* \Delta \to (x : T \alpha') \to \tau'
                                               \Gamma(\alpha) \dots (f : \tau) \vdash e \Downarrow \tau [\alpha' \mapsto \alpha' + m] \rightsquigarrow e \qquad m \ge 1 \qquad \beta \text{ fresh}
                                                                                    fix \ f: \Pi \alpha : Size. \dots \tau := \lambda \alpha : Size. \dots
                                                                                          match \alpha' return ().\alpha'.\tau with
                                                                                               (base \Rightarrow \lambda \Delta . \lambda x : T base.
                               \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{fix} \ f : \sigma \coloneqq e \upharpoonright \sigma \leadsto
                                                                                                    (match x return (\beta - ...)._.(base = \beta) \rightarrow \tau') with
                                                                                                         (c \beta \ldots \Rightarrow absurd \tau' \beta) \ldots) (refl Size base))
                                                                                               (\text{next } \alpha' \Rightarrow e)
             IFZERO
                                                 \Gamma \vdash e_z \Downarrow P[x \mapsto \mathsf{zero}\,[s]] \rightsquigarrow e_z
                                                                                                                                                                                                            \beta, q fresh
                                                          \Gamma \vdash \text{ifzero } e \text{ return } \lambda x. P \text{ then } e_z \text{ else } \lambda y. e_s \uparrow P[x \mapsto e] \rightsquigarrow
                                                                  (match e return (\beta).x.(\beta = \text{next } e') \rightarrow P \text{ with}
                                                                      (\text{zero } \beta \Rightarrow \lambda q : \text{next } \beta = \text{next } e' . e_z)
                                                                      (succ \beta y \Rightarrow \lambda q: next \beta = next e'.
                                                                            e_s [y \mapsto \text{subst Size Nat } \beta \ e' \ (\text{inj } \beta \ e' \ q) \ y]))
                                                                 (refl Size (next e'))
    MATCH
     (\operatorname{data} X \ \Delta_P : \Delta_I \to U_i \text{ where } \Delta_c) \in \Sigma \Delta_P \equiv (w : \tau) \dots \qquad \Delta_c \equiv (c : \forall \alpha. \ \Delta_a \to X \ [\widehat{\alpha}] \ w \dots \ a \dots) \dots \qquad \Delta_a \equiv (z : \underline{\ }) \dots
                                      \Gamma \vdash e' \uparrow X [\hat{s}] p \dots a' \dots \rightsquigarrow e' \qquad \{\Gamma \vdash p \downarrow \tau \rightsquigarrow p\} \dots \qquad \vdash s \rightsquigarrow e_s
     \Gamma_{P} \equiv \Gamma \Delta_{P}(w \coloneqq p) \dots \qquad \Gamma_{P} \Delta_{I}(x : X \, [\hat{s}] \, w \dots \, y \dots) \vdash P \uparrow U'_{j} \rightsquigarrow P
X \mid U_{i} \succ U'_{j} \qquad \{ \Gamma_{P} \Delta_{a} [\alpha \mapsto s] \vdash e \Downarrow P[y \mapsto a] \dots [x \mapsto c \, [s] \, w \dots \, z \dots] \rightsquigarrow e \} \dots \qquad \beta, \beta', q \text{ fresh}
\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{match} \, e' \, \mathsf{return} \, (y \dots) . x. P \, \mathsf{with} \, (c \, z \dots \Rightarrow e) \dots \uparrow P[y \mapsto a'] \dots [x \mapsto e'] \rightsquigarrow
                   (match e' return (\beta y ...) .x. (\beta = \text{next } e_s) \rightarrow P with
                        (c \beta z \dots \Rightarrow \lambda q : \text{next } \beta = \text{next } e_s.
                             e'[z^* \mapsto \lambda \Delta. \text{ subst Size } (\lambda \beta' : \text{Size. } X p \dots \beta' a^* \dots) \beta e_s (\text{inj } \beta e_s q) (z^* \Delta)]) \dots)
                   (refl Size (next e_s ))
                                                 where (z^* : \tau^*) \subseteq \Delta_a, \tau^*[w \mapsto p] \dots \equiv \Delta \to X p \dots \beta a^* \dots
```

Figure 11: Compilation from sized to unsized (2/2)