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$$\begin{array}{lll}
i, j, m, n ::= \text{naturals} & s ::= \alpha \mid \hat{s} \mid \omega & \Gamma ::= \cdot \mid \Gamma(x : \sigma) \mid \Gamma(x := e) \mid \Gamma(\alpha) \\
f, g, w, x, y, z, X, c, \alpha, \beta ::= \text{variables} & \sigma ::= \forall \alpha. \sigma \mid \tau & \Delta ::= \cdot \mid \Delta(x : \sigma) \\
e, a, p, P, \tau ::= x \mid U_i \mid \Pi x : \tau. \tau \mid \lambda x : \tau. e \mid \Lambda \alpha. e \mid e e \mid e[s] \mid \text{let } x : \sigma := e \text{ in } e \\
& \mid \text{match } e \text{ return } (y \dots). x.P \text{ with } (c x \dots \Rightarrow e) \dots \mid \text{fix } f : \sigma := e \\
U_i ::= \text{Prop}_i \mid \text{Type}_i
\end{array}$$

Figure 1: Syntax

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\hat{\omega} \equiv \omega & \forall (\alpha \dots). \tau \equiv \forall \alpha. \dots \tau & \Delta \rightarrow \tau' \equiv \Pi x : \tau. \dots \tau' \\
s + 0 \equiv s & (x : \tau_1) \rightarrow \tau_2 \equiv \Pi x : \tau_1. \tau_2 & \lambda \Delta. e \equiv \lambda x : \tau. \dots e \\
s + n \equiv \hat{s} + (n - 1) & \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2 \equiv \Pi _ : \tau_1. \tau_2 & \text{when } \Delta \equiv (x : \tau) \dots \\
(c, X) \in \Sigma \equiv (\text{data } X _ : _ \text{ where } \Delta_c) \in \Sigma \text{ and } (c : _) \in \Delta_c
\end{array}$$

Figure 2: Syntactic sugar

$$\begin{array}{l}
\Sigma ::= \cdot \mid \Sigma(d) \\
d ::= \text{data } X \Delta_P : \Delta_I \rightarrow U_i \text{ where } \Delta_c \\
\text{where } X \notin \text{FV}(\Delta_P \Delta_I) \\
\tau \equiv \Delta \rightarrow X[\alpha] w \dots a' \dots \text{ and } X \notin \text{FV}(\Delta) \quad \text{or} \quad X \notin \text{FV}(\tau) \\
\text{when } \Delta_P \equiv (w : _) \dots \\
\Delta_c \equiv (c : \forall \alpha. \Delta_a \rightarrow X[\hat{\alpha}] w \dots a \dots) \dots \\
\Delta_a \equiv (x : \tau) \dots
\end{array}$$

Figure 3: Inductive definitions

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data Nat : Type where
  zero : ∀α. Nat [α̂]
  succ : ∀α. Nat [α] → Nat [α̂]

data Eq (A : Type)(a : A) : A → Type where
  refl : ∀α. Eq [α̂] A a
  with a =As a ≡ Eq [s] A a

data Pair (A : Type)(B : A → Type) : Type where
  pair : ∀α. (a : A) → B a → Pair [α̂] A B
  with (x : A × B)s ≡ Pair [s] A (λx : A. B)
  and (a, b)(x:A×B)s ≡ pair [s] A (λx : A. B) a b

data W (A : Type)(B : A → Type) : Type where
  sup : ∀α. (a : A) → (B a → W [α] A B) → W [α̂] A B
  with W(x : A). B [s] ≡ W [s] A (λx : A. B)
  and supW(x:A).B [s] ≡ sup [s] A (λx : A. B)

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Figure 4: Common inductive definitions

$\Gamma \vdash e_1 \triangleright^* e_2$	$\Gamma \vdash e_1 \approx e_2$	$X \mid U_i \succ U_j$
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Figure 5: Implicit judgements

$$\boxed{\vdash \Sigma}$$

$$\frac{\text{\textcolor{black}{\Sigma-NIL}} \quad \overline{\vdash \cdot} \quad \text{\textcolor{black}{\Sigma-CONS}} \quad \frac{\vdash \Sigma \quad \cdot \vdash \Delta_P \Delta_I \rightarrow U_i \uparrow \text{\textcolor{blue}{Type}}_j \quad \{\Delta_P \vdash \sigma \Downarrow U_i\} \dots}{\vdash \Sigma(\text{\textcolor{brown}{data}} X \Delta_P : \Delta_I \rightarrow U_i \text{\textcolor{brown}{where}} (c : \sigma) \dots)}}{\vdash \cdot}$$

$$\boxed{\vdash \Gamma} \text{ with implicit } \Sigma$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{\textcolor{black}{\Gamma-NIL}} & \text{\textcolor{black}{\Gamma-CONS-SIZE}} & \text{\textcolor{black}{\Gamma-CONS-ASS}} & \text{\textcolor{black}{\Gamma-CONS-DEF}} \\ \frac{\vdash \Sigma}{\vdash \cdot} & \frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\vdash \Gamma(\alpha)} & \frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau \uparrow U_i}{\vdash \Gamma(x : \tau)} & \frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash e \uparrow \tau}{\vdash \Gamma(x := e)} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\vdash s} \text{ with implicit } \Gamma$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{\textcolor{black}{SVAR}} & \text{\textcolor{black}{SSUCC}} & \text{\textcolor{black}{SINF}} \\ \frac{(\alpha) \in \Gamma}{\vdash \alpha} & \frac{\vdash s}{\vdash \widehat{s}} & \frac{}{\vdash \omega} \end{array}$$

Figure 6: Well-formedness rules

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e \triangleright e} \text{ with implicit } \Sigma$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{(x := e) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \triangleright_\delta e} \quad \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x : \tau. e) e' \triangleright_\beta e[x \mapsto e']} \quad \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda \alpha. e) [s] \triangleright_\beta e[\alpha \mapsto s]} \\ \\ \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{\textcolor{brown}{let}} x : \sigma := e' \text{\textcolor{brown}{in}} e \triangleright_\zeta e[x \mapsto e']} \\ \\ \frac{(c' z' \dots \Rightarrow e') \in (c z \dots \Rightarrow e) \dots}{\Gamma \vdash \text{\textcolor{brown}{match}} c' [s] p \dots a \dots \text{\textcolor{brown}{return}} _ \text{\textcolor{brown}{with}} (c z \dots \Rightarrow e) \dots \triangleright_\iota e'[z' \mapsto a] \dots} \\ \\ \frac{\sigma \equiv \forall (\alpha \dots). \Delta \rightarrow X \dots \rightarrow \tau \quad (c, X) \in \Sigma \quad \|\Delta\| = \|(e' \dots)\|}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{\textcolor{brown}{fix}} f : \sigma := e) [s] \dots e' \dots (c a \dots) \triangleright_\mu e[\alpha \mapsto s] \dots [f \mapsto \text{\textcolor{brown}{fix}} f : \sigma := e] e' \dots (c a \dots)}$$

Figure 7: Reduction rules

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \sigma}$ with implicit Σ

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{CONV} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \forall(\alpha \dots). \tau' \quad \Gamma(\alpha \dots) \vdash \tau' \approx \tau}{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \forall(\alpha \dots). \tau} \quad \text{VAR} \quad \frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad (x : \sigma) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \Downarrow \sigma} \quad \text{TYPE} \quad \frac{}{\vdash \Gamma} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash U_i \Downarrow \text{Type}_{i+1}} \\
\\
\text{PI} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau \Downarrow U_i \quad \Gamma(x : \tau) \vdash \tau' \Downarrow U'_j}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : \tau. \tau' \Downarrow U'_{\max(i,j)}} \quad \text{LAM} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau \Downarrow U_i \quad \Gamma(x : \tau) \vdash e \Downarrow \tau'}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : \tau. e \Downarrow \Pi x : \tau. \tau'} \quad \text{APP} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Downarrow \Pi x : \tau. \tau' \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \Downarrow \tau}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 e_2 \Downarrow \tau'[x \mapsto e_1]} \\
\\
\text{FORALL} \quad \frac{\Gamma(\alpha) \vdash \sigma \Downarrow U_i}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha. \sigma \Downarrow U_i} \quad \text{SLAM} \quad \frac{\Gamma(\alpha) \vdash e \Downarrow \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash \Lambda \alpha. e \Downarrow \forall \alpha. \sigma} \quad \text{SAPP} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \forall \alpha. \sigma \quad \vdash s}{\Gamma \vdash e[s] \Downarrow \sigma[\alpha \mapsto s]} \quad \text{LET} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma \Downarrow U_i \quad \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Downarrow \sigma \quad \Gamma(x := e_1)(x : \sigma) \vdash e_2 \Downarrow \sigma'}{\Gamma \vdash \text{let } x : \sigma := e_1 \text{ in } e_2 \Downarrow \sigma'[x \mapsto e_1]} \\
\\
\text{IND} \quad \frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \vdash s \quad (\text{data } X \Delta : \tau \text{ where } _) \in \Sigma}{\Gamma \vdash X[s] \Downarrow \Delta \rightarrow \tau} \quad \text{CONSTR} \quad \frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \vdash s \quad (\text{data } X \Delta : _ \text{ where } \Delta_c) \in \Sigma \quad (c : \forall \alpha. \tau) \in \Delta_c}{\Gamma \vdash c[s] \Downarrow \Delta \rightarrow \tau[\alpha \mapsto s]} \\
\\
\text{FIX} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma \Downarrow U_i \quad \sigma \equiv \forall(\alpha \dots). \tau \quad \Gamma(\alpha) \dots \vdash \tau \triangleright^* \Delta \rightarrow (x : X[\alpha'] \dots) \rightarrow \tau' \quad (\text{data } X _ : _ \text{ where } _) \in \Sigma \quad \Gamma(\alpha) \dots (f : \tau) \vdash e \Downarrow \tau[\alpha' \mapsto \alpha' + m] \quad m \geq 1}{\Gamma \vdash \text{fix } f : \sigma := e \Downarrow \sigma} \\
\\
\text{MATCH} \quad \frac{\begin{array}{c} (\text{data } X \Delta_P : \Delta_I \rightarrow U_i \text{ where } \Delta_c) \in \Sigma \\ \Delta_P \equiv (w : _) \dots \quad \Delta_I \equiv (y : _) \dots \quad \Delta_c \equiv (c : \forall \alpha. \Delta_a \rightarrow X[\hat{\alpha}] w \dots a \dots) \dots \quad \Delta_a \equiv (z : _) \dots \\ \Gamma \vdash e' \Downarrow X[\hat{s}] p \dots a' \dots \quad \Gamma_P \equiv \Gamma \Delta_P(w := p) \dots \quad \Gamma_P \Delta_I(x : X[\hat{s}] w \dots y \dots) \vdash P \Downarrow U'_j \\ X \mid U_i \succ U'_j \quad \{\Gamma_P \Delta_a[\alpha \mapsto s] \vdash e \Downarrow P[y \mapsto a] \dots [x \mapsto c[s] w \dots z \dots]\} \dots \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{match } e' \text{ return } (y \dots). x. P \text{ with } (c z \dots \Rightarrow e) \dots \Downarrow P[y \mapsto a'] \dots [x \mapsto e']}
\end{array}$$

Figure 8: Typing rules

```

data Size : Type where
  base : Size
  next : Size → Size

data Eq (A : Type)(a : A) : A → Type where
  refl : Eq A a a
  with a =A a ≡ Eq A a a

let subst : (A : Type) → (P : A → Type) → (x : A) → (y : A) → x = y → P x → P y :=
  λA : Type. λP : A → Type. λx : A. λy : A. λp : x = y.
    match p return (y). ... Πpx : P x. P y with
      (refl ⇒ λpx : P x. px)

let absurd : (A : Type) → (α : Size) → base = next α → A :=
  let discr : Size → Type :=
    λα : Size. match α return (). ... Type with
      (base ⇒ Size)
      (next _ ⇒ A) in
  λA : Type. λα : Size. λp : base = next α.
    subst Size discr base (next α) p base

let inj : (α : Size) → (β : Size) → next α = next β → α = β :=
  let pred : Size → Size :=
    λβ : Size. match β return (). ... Size with
      (base ⇒ base)
      (next β' ⇒ β') in
  λα : Size. λβ : Size. λp : next α = next β.
    match p return (β). ... (α = pred β) with
      (refl ⇒ refl Size α)

let shiftX : X p ... α a ... → X p ... (next α) a ... := _

```

Figure 9: Preliminary unsized definitions

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \sigma \rightsquigarrow e} \text{ with implicit } \Sigma$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{CONV} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \forall(\alpha \dots). \tau' \rightsquigarrow e \quad \Gamma(\alpha \dots) \vdash \tau' \approx \tau}{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \forall(\alpha \dots). \tau \rightsquigarrow e}
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c}
\text{VAR} \\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad (x : \sigma) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \Downarrow \sigma \rightsquigarrow x}
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c}
\text{TYPE} \\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash U_i \Downarrow \text{Type}_{i+1} \rightsquigarrow U_i}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{PI} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau \Downarrow U_i \rightsquigarrow \tau \quad \Gamma(x : \tau) \vdash \tau' \Downarrow U_j' \rightsquigarrow \tau'}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi x : \tau. \tau' \Downarrow U_{\max(i,j)}' \rightsquigarrow \Pi x : \tau. \tau'}
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c}
\text{LAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau \Downarrow U_i \rightsquigarrow \tau \quad \Gamma(x : \tau) \vdash e \Downarrow \tau' \rightsquigarrow \tau'}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : \tau. e \Downarrow \Pi x : \tau. \tau' \rightsquigarrow \lambda x : \tau. \tau'}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{APP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Downarrow \Pi x : \tau. \tau' \rightsquigarrow e_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \Downarrow \tau \rightsquigarrow e_2}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 e_2 \Downarrow \tau'[x \mapsto e_1] \rightsquigarrow e_1 e_2}
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c}
\text{FORALL} \\
\frac{\Gamma(\alpha) \vdash \sigma \Downarrow U_i \rightsquigarrow \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha. \sigma \Downarrow U_i \rightsquigarrow \Pi \alpha : \text{Size}. \tau}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{SLAM} \\
\frac{\Gamma(\alpha) \vdash e \Downarrow \sigma \rightsquigarrow e}{\Gamma \vdash \Lambda \alpha. e \Downarrow \forall \alpha. \sigma \rightsquigarrow \lambda \alpha : \text{Size}. e}
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c}
\text{SAPP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \forall \alpha. \sigma \rightsquigarrow e \quad \vdash s \rightsquigarrow e'}{\Gamma \vdash e[s] \Downarrow \sigma[\alpha \mapsto s] \rightsquigarrow e e'}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{LET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma \Downarrow U_i \rightsquigarrow \tau \quad \Gamma \vdash e_1 \Downarrow \sigma \rightsquigarrow e_1 \quad \Gamma(x := e_1)(x : \sigma) \vdash e_2 \Downarrow \sigma' \rightsquigarrow e_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{let } x : \sigma := e_1 \text{ in } e_2 \Downarrow \sigma'[x \mapsto e_1] \rightsquigarrow \text{let } x : \tau := e_1 \text{ in } e_2}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{IND} \\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \vdash s \rightsquigarrow e \quad (\text{data } X \Delta : \tau \text{ where } _) \in \Sigma \quad \Delta \equiv (w : _) \dots}{\Gamma \vdash X[s] \Downarrow \Delta \rightarrow \tau \rightsquigarrow \lambda \Delta. X w \dots e}
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c}
\text{CONSTR} \\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \vdash s \rightsquigarrow e \quad (\text{data } X \Delta : _ \text{ where } \Delta_c) \in \Sigma \quad (c : \forall \alpha. \tau) \in \Delta_c}{\Gamma \vdash c[s] \Downarrow \Delta \rightarrow \tau[\alpha \mapsto s] \rightsquigarrow c e}
\end{array}$$

Figure 10: Compilation from sized to unsized (1/2)

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e \Downarrow \sigma \rightsquigarrow e} \text{ with implicit } \Sigma$$

FIX

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash \sigma \Downarrow U_i \rightsquigarrow \Pi \alpha : \text{Size}. \dots \tau \quad \sigma \equiv \forall (\alpha \dots). \tau \\ \Gamma(\alpha) \dots \vdash \tau \triangleright^* \Delta \rightarrow (x : X [\alpha'] \dots) \rightarrow \tau' \quad \Gamma(\alpha : \text{Size}) \dots \vdash \tau \triangleright^* \Delta \rightarrow (x : X p \dots \alpha' a \dots) \rightarrow \tau' \\ \Gamma(\alpha) \dots (f : \tau) \vdash e \Downarrow \tau [\alpha' \mapsto \alpha' + m] \rightsquigarrow e \quad m \geq 1 \quad \beta \text{ fresh} \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{fix } f : \sigma := e \Downarrow \sigma \rightsquigarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{fix } f : \Pi \alpha : \text{Size}. \dots \tau := \lambda \alpha : \text{Size}. \dots \\ \text{match } \alpha' \text{ return } (). \alpha'. \tau \text{ with} \\ (\text{base} \Rightarrow \lambda \Delta. \lambda x : X p \dots \text{base } a \dots \\ (\text{match } x \text{ return } (\beta \dots). \dots (\text{base} = \beta) \rightarrow \tau')) \text{ with} \\ (c \beta \dots \Rightarrow \text{absurd } \tau' \beta) \dots (\text{refl Size base})) \\ (\text{next } \alpha' \Rightarrow e) \end{array}}$$

MATCH

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} (\text{data } X \Delta_P : \Delta_I \rightarrow U_i \text{ where } \Delta_c) \in \Sigma \\ \Delta_P \equiv (w : \tau) \dots \quad \Delta_I \equiv (y : \dots) \dots \quad \Delta_c \equiv (c : \forall \alpha. \Delta_a \rightarrow X [\hat{\alpha}] w \dots a \dots) \dots \quad \Delta_a \equiv (z : \dots) \dots \\ \Gamma \vdash e' \Downarrow X [\hat{s}] p \dots a' \dots \rightsquigarrow e' \quad \{\Gamma \vdash p \Downarrow \tau \rightsquigarrow p\} \dots \vdash s \rightsquigarrow e_s \\ \Gamma_P \equiv \Gamma \Delta_P (w := p) \dots \quad \Gamma_P \Delta_I (x : X [\hat{s}] w \dots y \dots) \vdash P \Downarrow U_j' \rightsquigarrow P \\ X \mid U_i \succ U_j' \quad \{\Gamma_P \Delta_a [\alpha \mapsto s] \vdash e \Downarrow P [y \mapsto a] \dots [x \mapsto c [s] w \dots z \dots] \rightsquigarrow e\} \dots \quad \beta, \beta', q \text{ fresh} \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{match } e' \text{ return } (y \dots). x. P \text{ with } (c z \dots \Rightarrow e) \dots \Downarrow P [y \mapsto a'] \dots [x \mapsto e'] \rightsquigarrow \begin{array}{l} (\text{match } e' \text{ return } (\beta y \dots). x. (\beta = \text{next } e_s) \rightarrow P) \text{ with} \\ (c \beta z \dots \Rightarrow \lambda q : \text{next } \beta = \text{next } e_s. \\ e' [z^* \mapsto \lambda \Delta. \text{subst Size } (\lambda \beta' : \text{Size}. X p \dots \beta' a^* \dots) \beta e_s (\text{inj } \beta e_s q) (z^* \Delta)]) \dots \\ (\text{refl Size } (\text{next } e_s)) \\ \text{where } (z^* : \tau^*) \subseteq \Delta_a, \tau^* [w \mapsto p] \dots \equiv \Delta \rightarrow X p \dots \beta a^* \dots \end{array}}$$

Figure 11: Compilation from sized to unsized (2/2)