

Working with Time Zones



Maurice Naftalin
@mauricenaftalin

Summary

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Overview of Time Zones

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Working with the Time Zone Classes

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Working with the Time Zone Classes

- **ZoneOffset and ZoneId**

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Working with the Time Zone Classes

- ZoneOffset and ZoneId
- **OffsetDateTime and ZonedDateTime**

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Overview of Time Zones

Working with the Time Zone Classes

- ZoneOffset and ZoneId
- OffsetDateTime and ZonedDateTime

Temporal Adjusters

Core `java.time` Time Zone Classes

Core `java.time` Time Zone Classes

ZoneOffset

the amount that a time zone
differs from standard time

Core `java.time` Time Zone Classes

ZoneOffset

the amount that a time zone differs from standard time

ZoneId

A ZoneOffset, or a region-based identifier

Core `java.time` Time Zone Classes

ZoneOffset

the amount that a time zone differs from standard time

ZoneId

A ZoneOffset, or a region-based identifier

OffsetDateTime

A date-time with an offset from standard time

Core `java.time` Time Zone Classes

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A date-time with an offset from standard time

ZonedDateTime

A date-time with a ZoneId

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the amount that a time zone differs from standard time

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The Class ZoneOffset

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A ZoneOffset is the amount that a time zone differs from standard time
e.g. UTC+05:30, UTC-04:00

The Class ZoneOffset

A ZoneOffset is the amount that a time zone differs from **standard time**
e.g. **UTC+05:30**, **UTC-04:00**

Standard time is *UTC*, an atomic timescale corrected to solar time by occasional adjustments (*leap seconds*)

String Interconversion

The Class ZoneOffset

A ZoneOffset is the amount that a time zone differs from **standard time**
e.g. **UTC+05:30**, **UTC-04:00**

String Interconversion

of(String)

The Class ZoneOffset

A ZoneOffset is the amount that a time zone differs from **standard time**
e.g. **UTC+05:30**, **UTC-04:00**

String Interconversion

`of(String)`

`getId()`

`toString()`

The Class ZoneOffset

A ZoneOffset is the amount that a time zone differs from **standard time**
e.g. **UTC+05:30**, **UTC-04:00**

The Class ZoneOffset

Creation Methods

The Class ZoneOffset

The Class ZoneOffset

Creation Methods

```
ofHours(int)  
ofHoursMinutes(int, int)  
ofHoursMinutesSeconds(int, int, int)  
ofTotalSeconds(int)
```


The Class ZoneOffset

Creation Methods

```
ofHours(int)  
ofHoursMinutes(int, int)  
ofHoursMinutesSeconds(int, int, int)  
ofTotalSeconds(int)
```

```
from(TemporalAccessor)
```

The Class ZoneOffset

Field Access

The Class ZoneOffset

The Class ZoneOffset

Field Access

`getHour()`

`getMinute()`

`getSecond()`

`getNano()`

`get(TemporalField)`

`getLong(TemporalField)`

The Class ZoneOffset

Field Access

`getHour()`

`getMinute()`

`getSecond()`

`getNano()`

`get(TemporalField)`

`getLong(TemporalField)`

`query(TemporalQuery<R>)`

Getting Information from **TemporalAccessor** Objects

Getting Information from `TemporalAccessor` Objects

**Static
from
methods**

Getting Information from TemporalAccessor Objects

**Static
from
methods**

**Methods to query an
individual field**
`getXxx()`

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`get(TemporalField)`
`getLong(TemporalField)`

Getting Information from `TemporalAccessor` Objects

**Static
from
methods**

**Methods to query an
individual field**
`getXxx()`

`get(TemporalField)`
`getLong(TemporalField)`

**The method
query**

Using the Method **query(...)**

A vertical orange line is positioned below the text, starting from the end of the word 'query' and extending downwards.

Using the Method `query(...)`

`TemporalAccessor.query(...)`

accepts `TemporalQuery<R>`

objects

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strategies for extracting
information from
`TemporalAccessor` objects

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`TemporalAccessor.query(...)`
accepts `TemporalQuery<R>`
objects

`TemporalQuery<R>` is a
functional interface, so a
lambda or method reference
can be supplied as an
instance



strategies for extracting
information from
`TemporalAccessor` objects

Using the Method `query(...)`

`TemporalAccessor.query(...)`
**accepts `TemporalQuery<R>`
objects**

`TemporalQuery<R>` is a
functional interface, so a
lambda or method reference
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instance

**The single abstract method of `TemporalQuery<R>`
is declared as**

`R queryFrom(TemporalAccessor)`

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the lambda or method reference used as an
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The single abstract method of `TemporalQuery<R>`
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`R queryFrom(TemporalAccessor)`

the lambda or method reference used as an
instance must match it
e.g.

`(TemporalAccessor ta) -> LocalDate.from(ta)`

Using the Method `query(...)`

`TemporalAccessor.query(...)`
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The single abstract method of `TemporalQuery<R>`
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The Class TemporalQueries



The Class `TemporalQueries`

```
TemporalQuery<Chronology> chronology()
```

The Class TemporalQueries

```
TemporalQuery<Chronology> chronology()  
TemporalQuery<LocalDate>  localDate()  
TemporalQuery<LocalTime>  localTime()  
TemporalQuery<ZoneOffset> offset()
```

The Class TemporalQueries

```
TemporalQuery<Chronology> chronology()  
TemporalQuery<LocalDate>  localDate()  
TemporalQuery<LocalTime>  localTime()  
TemporalQuery<ZoneOffset> offset()  
TemporalQuery<TemporalUnit> precision()
```

The Class TemporalQueries

```
TemporalQuery<Chronology> chronology()  
TemporalQuery<LocalDate>  localDate()  
TemporalQuery<LocalTime>  localTime()  
TemporalQuery<ZoneOffset> offset()  
TemporalQuery<TemporalUnit> precision()  
TemporalQuery<ZoneId> zone()  
TemporalQuery<ZoneId> zoneId()
```


Core `java.time` Time Zone Classes

ZoneOffset

the amount that a time zone differs from standard time

ZoneId

A ZoneOffset, or a region-based identifier

OffsetDateTime

A date-time with an offset from standard time

ZonedDateTime

A date-time with a ZoneId

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The Class **ZoneId**: Different Forms

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Same as
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e.g. "Z", "+03:00"

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Same as
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Offset-style with
prefix

prefix is: UTC, UT
or GMT

e.g. "GMT+2", "UTC+01:00"

The Class **ZoneId**: Different Forms

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ZoneOffset

e.g. "Z", "+03:00"

Offset-style with
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prefix is: UTC, UT
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e.g. "GMT+2", "UTC+01:00"

Region-based

e.g.

"Europe/London"
"America/New_York"

The Class ZoneId

The Class ZoneId

```
getAvailableZoneIds()
```

◀ Returns available region-based IDs

The Class ZoneId

`getAvailableZoneIds()`

◀ Returns available region-based IDs

`systemDefault()`

◀ Returns the platform time zone

The Class ZoneId

`getAvailableZoneIds()`

◀ Returns available region-based IDs

`systemDefault()`

◀ Returns the platform time zone

`getRules()`

◀ **Returns a ZoneRules object**

The Class ZoneId

`getAvailableZoneIds()`

◀ Returns available region-based IDs

`systemDefault()`

◀ Returns the platform time zone

`getRules()`

◀ Returns a `ZoneRules` object

`normalized()`

◀ **Converts this `ZoneId` to a `ZoneOffset`**

The Class ZoneId

`getAvailableZoneIds()`

◀ Returns available region-based IDs

`systemDefault()`

◀ Returns the platform time zone

`getRules()`

◀ Returns a `ZoneRules` object

`normalized()`

◀ Converts this `ZoneId` to a `ZoneOffset`

`of(String)`

`ofOffset(String, ZoneOffset)`

`of(String, Map<String, String>)`

◀ **Factory methods**

Core `java.time` Time Zone Classes

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The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

`plus...(int)`

`minus...(int)`

`with...(int)`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

`plus...(int)`

`minus...(int)`

`with...(int)`

`withOffsetSameInstant(ZoneOffset)`

`withOffsetSameLocal(ZoneOffset)`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

`plus...(int)`

`minus...(int)`

`with...(int)`

`withOffsetSameInstant(ZoneOffset)`

`withOffsetSameLocal(ZoneOffset)`

`plus/minus(long, TemporalUnit)`

`plus/minus(TemporalAmount)`

`with(TemporalField, long)`

`with(TemporalAdjuster)`

The Interface **Temporal**

The Interface `Temporal`

Subinterface of `TemporalAccessor`

The Interface `Temporal`

Subinterface of `TemporalAccessor`

- so inherits `TemporalAccessor` methods (for reading)**

`get(...)`, `getLong(...)`, `isSupported(TemporalField)`, `query(...)`, `range(...)`

The Interface `Temporal`

Subinterface of `TemporalAccessor`

- so inherits `TemporalAccessor` methods (for reading)**
 `get(...)`, `getLong(...)`, `isSupported(TemporalField)`, `query(...)`, `range(...)`
- adds methods for adjusting temporal information**
- implemented by: `ZoneOffset`, `Zoned/LocalDateTime`, `LocalDate/Time`, etc**

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`Temporal` - adjustment methods

`plus/minus(long, TemporalUnit)`,

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Temporal - adjustment methods

`plus/minus(long, TemporalUnit)`,

`plus/minus(TemporalAmount)`

`with(TemporalField, long)`

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Temporal - adjustment methods

`plus/minus(long, TemporalUnit)`,

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Temporal - other methods

`isSupported(TemporalUnit)`

The Interface `Temporal`

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`get(...)`, `getLong(...)`, `isSupported(TemporalField)`, `query(...)`, `range(...)`
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`Temporal` - adjustment methods

`plus/minus(long, TemporalUnit)`,

`plus/minus(TemporalAmount)`

`with(TemporalField, long)`

`with(TemporalAdjuster)`

`Temporal` - other methods

`isSupported(TemporalUnit)`

`until(Temporal, TemporalUnit)`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Factory Methods

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Factory Methods

`now()`
`now(ZoneId)`
`now(Clock)`

- ◀ Create an `OffsetDateTime` from the current instant, or the supplied `Clock`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Factory Methods

`now()`
`now(ZoneId)`
`now(Clock)`

`of(int, int, int, int, int, int, int, ZoneOffset)`
`of(LocalDate, LocalTime, ZoneOffset)`
`of(LocalDateTime, ZoneOffset)`

`ofInstant(Instant, ZoneId)`

- ◀ Create an `OffsetDateTime` from the current instant, or the supplied `Clock`
- ◀ **Create an `OffsetDateTime` from the supplied values**

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Conversion Methods

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Conversion Methods

```
toLocalDate()  
toLocalTime()  
toLocalDateTime()  
toInstant()  
toZonedDateTime()
```

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Conversion Methods

`toLocalDate()`
`toLocalTime()`
`toLocalDateTime()`
`toInstant()`
`toZonedDateTime()`

`toEpochSecond()`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Conversion Methods

```
toLocalDate()  
toLocalTime()  
toLocalDateTime()  
toInstant()  
toZonedDateTime()
```

```
toEpochSecond()
```

```
toOffsetTime()
```

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Conversion Methods

```
toLocalDate()  
toLocalTime()  
toLocalDateTime()  
toInstant()  
toZonedDateTime()
```

```
toEpochSecond()
```

```
toOffsetTime()
```

```
atZoneSameInstant(ZoneId)  
atZoneSimilarLocal(ZoneId)
```

The Class OffsetDateTime

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Field Access

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Field Access

`get...()`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Field Access

`get...()`

`get(TemporalField)`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Field Access

`get...()`
`get(TemporalField)`

Comparison Methods

`isBefore(OffsetDateTime)`
`isAfter(OffsetDateTime)`
`isEqual(OffsetDateTime)`
`compareTo(OffsetDateTime)`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

The Class `OffsetDateTime`

Field Access

```
get...()  
get(TemporalField)
```

Comparison Methods

```
isBefore(OffsetDateTime)  
isAfter(OffsetDateTime)  
isEqual(OffsetDateTime)  
compareTo(OffsetDateTime)
```

Metadata Queries

```
isSupported(TemporalUnit)  
isSupported(TemporalField)  
range(TemporalField)
```


Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

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Which work periods will be usable on my travel day?

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Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

Which work periods will be usable on my travel day?

- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
- I'm travelling from London to NYC in winter, so my origin zone is GMT
- **My destination zone is UTC-05:00, where I'm landing at 11am local time**

```
List<WorkPeriod> wps = Utils.generateWorkPeriods(LocalDate.now(), 1);  
ZoneOffset origZone = ZoneOffset.of("+0");  
ZoneOffset destZone = ZoneOffset.of("-5");  
LocalDateTime destLocalLandingTime = LocalDateTime.of(LocalDate.now(), LocalTime.of(11,0));
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

Which work periods will be usable on my travel day?

- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
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OffsetDateTime destOffsetLandingTime = OffsetDateTime.of(destLocalLandingTime, destZone);
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

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- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
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OffsetDateTime destOffsetLandingTime = OffsetDateTime.of(destLocalLandingTime, destZone);
OffsetDateTime origOffsetLandingTime = destOffsetLandingTime.withOffsetSameInstant(origZone);
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

Which work periods will be usable on my travel day?

- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
- I'm travelling from London to NYC in winter, so my origin zone is GMT
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OffsetDateTime destOffsetLandingTime = OffsetDateTime.of(destLocalLandingTime, destZone);
OffsetDateTime origOffsetLandingTime = destOffsetLandingTime.withOffsetSameInstant(origZone);
LocalDateTime origLocalLandingTime = origOffsetLandingTime.toLocalDateTime();
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

Which work periods will be usable on my travel day?

- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
- I'm travelling from London to NYC in winter, so my origin zone is GMT
- **My destination zone is UTC-05:00, where I'm landing at 11am local time**

```
List<WorkPeriod> wps = Utils.generateWorkPeriods(LocalDate.now(), 1);
ZoneOffset origZone = ZoneOffset.of("+0");
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LocalDateTime destLocalLandingTime = LocalDateTime.of(LocalDate.now(), LocalTime.of(11,0));

OffsetDateTime destOffsetLandingTime = OffsetDateTime.of(destLocalLandingTime, destZone);
OffsetDateTime origOffsetLandingTime = destOffsetLandingTime.withOffsetSameInstant(origZone);
LocalDateTime origLocalLandingTime = origOffsetLandingTime.toLocalDateTime();

List<WorkPeriod> usableWorkPeriods = wps.stream()
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

Which work periods will be usable on my travel day?

- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
- I'm travelling from London to NYC in winter, so my origin zone is GMT
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List<WorkPeriod> wps = Utils.generateWorkPeriods(LocalDate.now(), 1);
ZoneOffset origZone = ZoneOffset.of("+0");
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LocalDateTime destLocalLandingTime = LocalDateTime.of(LocalDate.now(), LocalTime.of(11,0));

OffsetDateTime destOffsetLandingTime = OffsetDateTime.of(destLocalLandingTime, destZone);
OffsetDateTime origOffsetLandingTime = destOffsetLandingTime.withOffsetSameInstant(origZone);
LocalDateTime origLocalLandingTime = origOffsetLandingTime.toLocalDateTime();

List<WorkPeriod> usableWorkPeriods = wps.stream()
    .filter(wp -> wp.getEndTime().isAfter(LocalDateTime.now()))
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

Which work periods will be usable on my travel day?

- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
- I'm travelling from London to NYC in winter, so my origin zone is GMT
- **My destination zone is UTC-05:00, where I'm landing at 11am local time**

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OffsetDateTime destOffsetLandingTime = OffsetDateTime.of(destLocalLandingTime, destZone);
OffsetDateTime origOffsetLandingTime = destOffsetLandingTime.withOffsetSameInstant(origZone);
LocalDateTime origLocalLandingTime = origOffsetLandingTime.toLocalDateTime();

List<WorkPeriod> usableWorkPeriods = wps.stream()
    .filter(wp -> wp.getEndTime().isAfter(LocalDateTime.now()))
    .filter(wp -> wp.getEndTime().isBefore(origLocalLandingTime) ||
        wp.getStartTime().isAfter(origLocalLandingTime))
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

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OffsetDateTime destOffsetLandingTime = OffsetDateTime.of(destLocalLandingTime, destZone);
OffsetDateTime origOffsetLandingTime = destOffsetLandingTime.withOffsetSameInstant(origZone);
LocalDateTime origLocalLandingTime = origOffsetLandingTime.toLocalDateTime();

List<WorkPeriod> usableWorkPeriods = wps.stream()
    .filter(wp -> wp.getEndTime().isAfter(LocalDateTime.now()))
    .filter(wp -> wp.getEndTime().isBefore(origLocalLandingTime) ||
                wp.getStartTime().isAfter(origLocalLandingTime))
    .collect(toList());
```

Using ZoneOffset and OffsetDateTime

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- In flight, I want to discard any work periods that have already ended or that contain the time at which my flight lands
- I'm travelling from London to NYC in winter, so my origin zone is GMT
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ZoneOffset

the amount that a time zone differs from standard time

ZoneId

A ZoneOffset, or a region-based identifier

OffsetDateTime

A date-time with an offset from standard time

ZonedDateTime

A date-time with a ZoneId

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The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation
Methods

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)
```

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)  
now(...)
```

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)  
now(...)  
of(...)
```

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)  
now(...)  
of(...)  
ofInstant(Instant, ZoneId)
```

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)  
now(...)  
of(...)  
ofInstant(Instant, ZoneId)  
ofInstant(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofStrict(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofLocal(LDT, ZoneId, ZoneOffset)
```

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)  
now(...)  
of(...)  
ofInstant(Instant, ZoneId)  
ofInstant(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofStrict(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofLocal(LDT, ZoneId, ZoneOffset)
```

Conversion Methods

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)  
now(...)  
of(...)  
ofInstant(Instant, ZoneId)  
ofInstant(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofStrict(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofLocal(LDT, ZoneId, ZoneOffset)
```

Conversion Methods

```
to...()
```

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

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from(TemporalAccessor)  
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ofInstant(Instant, ZoneId)  
ofInstant(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofStrict(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofLocal(LDT, ZoneId, ZoneOffset)
```

Conversion Methods

```
to...()
```

Field Access

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Creation Methods

```
from(TemporalAccessor)  
now(...)  
of(...)  
ofInstant(Instant, ZoneId)  
ofInstant(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofStrict(LDT, ZoneOffset, ZoneId)  
ofLocal(LDT, ZoneId, ZoneOffset)
```

Conversion Methods

```
to...()
```

Field Access

```
get...()
```

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Adjustment
Methods

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

`plus...(int), minus...(int)`

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

`plus...(int), minus...(int)`
`with...(int)`

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

`plus...(int), minus...(int)`
`with...(int)`

`withEarlierOffsetAtOverlap()`
`withLaterOffsetAtOverlap()`

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

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`withZoneSameInstant()`
`withZoneSameLocal()`

The Class `ZonedDateTime`

Adjustment Methods

`truncatedTo(TemporalUnit)`

`plus...(int), minus...(int)`
`with...(int)`

`withEarlierOffsetAtOverlap()`
`withLaterOffsetAtOverlap()`

`withZoneSameInstant()`
`withZoneSameLocal()`

`withFixedOffsetZone()`

The Class `ZonedDateTime`



Using `ZonedDateTime` and `Interval`

Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

How much overlap will I have with my colleagues in the American midwest?

Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

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Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

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- I'm in the UK time zone (Europe/London); they're in America/Chicago.
- Calculating overlap is easiest using the ThreeTenExtra class `Interval`

Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

How much overlap will I have with my colleagues in the American midwest?

- I'm in the UK time zone (Europe/London); they're in America/Chicago.
- Calculating overlap is easiest using the ThreeTenExtra class `Interval`
- This code is for demonstration purposes only: it has time complexity of $O(n^2)$

```
// from WorkPeriod
public Interval toInterval(ZoneId zone) {
    return Interval.of(ZonedDateTime.of(startTime, zone).toInstant(), ZonedDateTime.of(endTime, zone).toInstant());
}
```

Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

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```
// from WorkPeriod
public Interval toInterval(ZoneId zone) {
    return Interval.of(ZonedDateTime.of(startTime, zone).toInstant(), ZonedDateTime.of(endTime, zone).toInstant());
}

List<WorkPeriod> workPeriods = Utils.generateWorkPeriods(LocalDate.of(2017,10,26), 10);
ZoneId myZone = ZoneId.of("Europe/London");           // in the UK the clocks went back on 29th October
ZoneId theirZone = ZoneId.of("America/Chicago");       // in the US they went back on 5th November
```

Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

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ZoneId myZone = ZoneId.of("Europe/London");           // in the UK the clocks went back on 29th October
ZoneId theirZone = ZoneId.of("America/Chicago");       // in the US they went back on 5th November
List<Interval> myIntervals = workPeriods.stream().map(wp -> wp.toInterval(myZone)).collect(toList());
List<Interval> theirIntervals = workPeriods.stream().map(wp -> wp.toInterval(theirZone)).collect(toList());
```

Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

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List<Interval> myIntervals = workPeriods.stream().map(wp -> wp.toInterval(myZone)).collect(toList());
List<Interval> theirIntervals = workPeriods.stream().map(wp -> wp.toInterval(theirZone)).collect(toList());
Duration intersectDuration = Duration.ZERO;
for (Interval myIntvl : myIntervals) {
    for (Interval theirIntvl : theirIntervals) {
        if (myIntvl.isConnected(theirIntvl)) {
            intersectDuration = intersectDuration.plus(myIntvl.intersection(theirIntvl).toDuration());
        }
    }
}
}
```

Using ZonedDateTime and Interval

How much overlap will I have with my colleagues in the American midwest?

- I'm in the UK time zone (Europe/London); they're in America/Chicago.
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The Interface

TemporalAdjuster



Strategy for adjusting a temporal object

The Interface
`TemporalAdjuster`

Strategy for adjusting a temporal object

Externalizes the process of adjustment

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For example:

- set a date to avoid weekends
- set a date-time to midnight

The Interface

TemporalAdjuster

Strategy for adjusting a temporal object

Externalizes the process of adjustment

For example:

- set a date to avoid weekends
- set a date-time to midnight

Most common use as the argument to
`with(TemporalAdjuster)`
method of Temporal objects

```
List<LocalDate> generateWorkingDays(LocalDate startDate, int dayCount) {  
    return Stream.iterate(startDate, d -> d.plusDays(1))  
        .filter(Utills::isWorkingDay)  
        .limit(dayCount)  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

When to Use a TemporalAdjuster?

This is how we calculated working days in the last module

```
private static boolean isWorkingDay(LocalDate d) {  
    return d.getDayOfWeek() != DayOfWeek.SATURDAY &&  
        d.getDayOfWeek() != DayOfWeek.SUNDAY;  
}  
  
List<LocalDate> generateWorkingDays(LocalDate startDate, int dayCount) {  
    return Stream.iterate(startDate, d -> d.plusDays(1))  
        .filter(Utils::isWorkingDay)  
        .limit(dayCount)  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

When to Use a TemporalAdjuster?

This is how we calculated working days in the last module

```
List<LocalDate> generateWorkingDays(LocalDate startDate, int dayCount) {  
    return Stream.iterate(startDate, d -> d.with(nextWorkingDayAdjuster))  
        .limit(dayCount)  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

Using a TemporalAdjuster

```
List<LocalDate> generateWorkingDays(LocalDate startDate, int dayCount) {  
    return Stream.iterate(startDate, d -> d.with(nextWorkingDayAdjuster))  
        .limit(dayCount)  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

Using a TemporalAdjuster

An alternative is to encapsulate the strategy in a reusable TemporalAdjuster

```
static TemporalAdjuster nextWorkingDayAdjuster =  
    t -> LocalDate.from(t).getDayOfWeek() == FRIDAY  
        ? t.with(TemporalAdjusters.next(MONDAY))  
        : t.plus(1, java.time.temporal.ChronoUnit.DAYS);  
  
List<LocalDate> generateWorkingDays(LocalDate startDate, int dayCount) {  
    return Stream.iterate(startDate, d -> d.with(nextWorkingDayAdjuster))  
        .limit(dayCount)  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

Using a TemporalAdjuster

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        .limit(dayCount)  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

Using a TemporalAdjuster

An alternative is to encapsulate the strategy in a reusable TemporalAdjuster

- Best practice is to define user-written adjusters as static instances


```
public Optional<WorkPeriod> split() {  
    LocalDateTime midnight = startTime.plusDays(1).toLocalDate().atStartOfDay();  
    return split(midnight);  
}
```

Using a TemporalAdjuster

```
public Optional<WorkPeriod> split() {  
    LocalDateTime midnight = startTime.plusDays(1).toLocalDate().atStartOfDay();  
    return split(midnight);  
}
```

Using a TemporalAdjuster

Many classes implement TemporalAdjuster:

- LocalDateTime, LocalDate, LocalTime
- OffsetDateTime, OffsetTime, ZoneOffset
- Instant
- Enums representing days, months, years

```
public Optional<WorkPeriod> split() {  
    LocalDateTime midnight = startTime.plusDays(1).toLocalDate().atStartOfDay();  
    return split(midnight);  
}
```

```
public Optional<WorkPeriod> split() {  
    LocalDateTime midnight = startTime.plusDays(1).with(LocalTime.MIDNIGHT);  
    return split(midnight);  
}
```

Using a TemporalAdjuster

Many classes implement TemporalAdjuster:

- LocalDateTime, LocalDate, LocalTime
- OffsetDateTime, OffsetTime, ZoneOffset
- Instant
- Enums representing days, months, years

Methods of the Class TemporalAdjusters

```
dayOfWeekInMonth(int, DayOfWeek)  
firstDayOfMonth()  
firstDayOfNextMonth()  
firstDayOfNextYear()  
firstDayOfYear()  
firstInMonth(DayOfWeek)  
lastDayOfMonth()  
lastDayOfYear()  
lastInMonth(DayOfWeek)  
next(DayOfWeek)  
nextOrSame(DayOfWeek)  
ofDateAdjuster(UnaryOperator<LocalDate>)  
previous(DayOfWeek)  
previousOrSame(DayOfWeek)
```

```
List<Event> createReviews(LocalDateTime start, int count, Duration dur, ZoneId zone) {  
    return Stream.iterate(start.toLocalDate(), d -> d.with(nextReviewDate))  
        .limit(count)  
        .map(d -> ZonedDateTime.of(d, start.toLocalTime(), zone))  
        .map(zonedDt -> new Event(zonedDt, dur, "standup"))  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

Using the Methods of TemporalAdjusters

```
List<Event> createReviews(LocalDateTime start, int count, Duration dur, ZoneId zone) {  
    return Stream.iterate(start.toLocalDate(), d -> d.with(nextReviewDate))  
        .limit(count)  
        .map(d -> ZonedDateTime.of(d, start.toLocalTime(), zone))  
        .map(zonedDt -> new Event(zonedDt, dur, "standup"))  
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}
```

Using the Methods of TemporalAdjusters

We want to schedule review meetings for the first Monday of every month

```
List<Event> createReviews(LocalDateTime start, int count, Duration dur, ZoneId zone) {  
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        .limit(count)  
        .map(d -> ZonedDateTime.of(d, start.toLocalTime(), zone))  
        .map(zonedDt -> new Event(zonedDt, dur, "standup"))  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

Using the Methods of TemporalAdjusters

We want to schedule review meetings for the first Monday of every month

- We can compose predefined TemporalAdjuster instances

```
static TemporalAdjuster nextReviewDate = startDate -> startDate
    .with(TemporalAdjusters.firstDayOfNextMonth())
    .with(TemporalAdjusters.firstInMonth(DayOfWeek.MONDAY));

List<Event> createReviews(LocalDateTime start, int count, Duration dur, ZoneId zone) {
    return Stream.iterate(start.toLocalDate(), d -> d.with(nextReviewDate))
        .limit(count)
        .map(d -> ZonedDateTime.of(d, start.toLocalTime(), zone))
        .map(zonedDt -> new Event(zonedDt, dur, "standup"))
        .collect(toList());
}
```

Using the Methods of TemporalAdjusters

We want to schedule review meetings for the first Monday of every month

- We can compose predefined TemporalAdjuster instances

Demo: Combining Periods and Events

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**Events interrupt working time
– it's everyone's problem!**

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Overlaps between work periods and events
– resolved by preferring events

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Events interrupt working time
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Overlaps between work periods and events
– resolved by preferring events

**Could compute overlaps by comparing
every period with every event**
– as for the schedule intersection example
– very inefficient! ($O(n^2)$)

Summary

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Overview of Time Zones

Summary

Overview of Time Zones

Working with the Time Zone Classes

Summary

Overview of Time Zones

Working with the Time Zone Classes

- `ZoneOffset` and `ZoneId`

Summary

Overview of Time Zones

Working with the Time Zone Classes

- ZoneOffset and ZoneId
- **OffsetDateTime and ZonedDateTime**

Summary

Overview of Time Zones

Working with the Time Zone Classes

- ZoneOffset and ZoneId
- OffsetDateTime and ZonedDateTime

Temporal Adjusters