



**MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY OF
TECHNOLOGY, WEST BENGAL**

Paper Code : EC-605A

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own
words as far as practicable.*

GROUP - A

(Multiple Choice Type Questions)

1. Choose the correct alternatives for any ten of the
following 10 × 1 = 10

- i) Which one of the following statements is wrong ?
- a) A base class reference can refer to an object of a derived class
 - b) The dynamic method dispatch is not carried out at the run time
 - c) The super() construct refers to the base class constructor
 - d) The super base-class-method-name() format can be used only within a derived class.

- ii) In Java, by default every thread is given a
- a) MIN_PRIORITY (0)
 - b) NORM_PRIORITY (5)
 - c) MAX_PRIORITY (10)
 - d) HIGH_PRIORITY (7).
- iii) Super keyword in Java is used for ?
- a) to refer to immediate child class of a class
 - b) to refer to immediate parent class of a class
 - c) to refer to current class object
 - d) to refer to static member of parent class.
- iv) What is process of defining two or more methods within same class that have same name but different parameters declaration ?
- a) method overloading b) method overriding
 - c) method hiding d) none of these.
- v) Which of the following is the functionality of 'Data Encapsulation ?
- a) Reduce Complexity
 - b) Binds together code and data
 - c) Parallelism
 - d) None of these.

- vi) In Java a thread can be created by
- extending the thread class
 - implementing runnable interface
 - both (a) and (b)
 - none of these.
- vii) How many objects and reference variables are created by the following lines of code ?

Employee emp1, emp2

emp1 = new Employee();

Employee emp3 = new Employee();

- Two objects and three reference variables
 - Three objects and two reference variables
 - Four objects and two reference variables
 - Two objects and two references variables.
- viii) Predict Output, if the below code is run with given command ?

Command Line : java myprog god morning everyone

Public class myprog

```
{    public static void main(String argv[])  
    {    System.out.println(argv[1])  
    }  
}
```

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| a) myprog | b) good |
| c) morning | d) everyone. |

- ix) What will happen if you try to compile and run the following code ?

public class Test

```
{    public static void main(String argv[])  
    {    int[] arr=new int[]{1,2,3};  
        System.out.println(arr[1]);  
    }  
}
```

- 1
 - Error: arr is referenced before it is initialized
 - 2
 - Error : size of array must be defined.
- x) A package may be collection of
- classes
 - interfaces
 - editing tools
 - both class and interfaces.
- xi) The following code contains one compilation error. find it ?

public class Test

```
{    Test() {    } // line 1  
    static void Test() {this();} // line2  
    public static void main(String[] args) { //line 3  
        Test();//line4  
    }  
}
```

- At line 1, constructor Tester must be marked public like its class
- At line 2, constructor call
- At line 3, compilation error, ambiguity problem, compiler can't determine whether a constructor
- At line 4.

GROUP - B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following. $3 \times 5 = 15$

2. a) Why are constructors needed in JAVA ?
b) Differentiate between Link and Association.
c) How does abstract class differ from interface ?
 $2 + 1 + 2$
3. What are different types of inheritance supported by Java ? Explain using examples. 5
4. Explain Dynamic method dispatch. What is the use of it ? Explain with Example. $2 + 3$
5. Discuss various levels of access protection available for packages and their implementation. What is static import ? $4 + 1$
6. What are parametric and non-parametric constructors ? Explain with program. $2 + 3$

GROUP - C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following. $3 \times 15 = 45$

7. a) Explain the life cycle of an Applet.
b) List various attributes of Applet tag used in HTML.
Explain the purpose of these attributes.

- c) Write a Java program that uses the draw Polygon() method of Graphics class to draw a triangle with end points (25, 30) : (75, 80) and (50, 50).
 $3 + (3 + 3) + 6$

8. What do you mean by Exception ? How Exceptions can be managed ? Explain custom Exceptions ? Explain how custom exception classes can be created. Create a class Birthday with parameterized constructor which takes three arguments date, month and year. Raise an exception if birth date is invalid. $2 + 2 + 2 + 3 + 6$
9. a) Define multithreading. Give an example of an application that needs multithreading.
b) How multithreading in single processor system is different from multithreading in multiprocessor system. Explain. $7 + 1$
10. a) Differentiate between 'up casting' and 'down casting' with suitable examples.
b) What are the uses of super keyword in Java ?
c) How does String class differ from String buffer class ?
d) Explain Base class and Derived class in Java.
e) What is "Data abstraction" ? $5 + 3 + 3 + 2 + 1$

11 Write short notes on any *three* of the following : 3 × 5

- a) Wrapper Class
 - b) Garbage Collection
 - c) Runtime-Polymorphism
 - d) Thread Life-Cycle
 - e) Synchronization.
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