

The Maharashtra (Urban Areas) Protection and Preservation of Trees Act, 1975

MAHARASHTRA

India

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Act 44 of 1975

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The Maharashtra (Urban Areas) Protection and Preservation of Trees Act, 1975 Maharashtra Act No. 44 of 1975 For Statement of Objects Reasons, see Maharashtra Government Gazette, 1975, Part V, 596 [16th September, 1975] An Act to make better provision for trees in urban areas in the State by regulating felling of trees and providing for planting of adequate number of new trees in those areas. Whereas with the growing pace of urbanisation and industrialisation, there has been indiscriminate felling of large number of trees in the urban areas of the State of Maharashtra; And Whereas it is expedient to make better provision [for protection and preservation] [These words were substituted for the words 'for preservation' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 2.] of trees in urban areas in the State, by regulating felling of trees and providing for planting of adequate number of new trees in those areas and to provide for matters connected therewith; It is hereby enacted in the Twenty-sixth Year of the Republic of India as follows, namely:-

Chapter I Preliminary

1. Short title, extent and commencement.

(1) This Act may be called the Maharashtra (Urban Areas) [Protection and preservation] [These words were substituted for the words 'or preservation' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 3.] of Trees Act, 1975. (2) It extends to the whole of the State of Maharashtra. (3) It shall come into force in any urban area or part thereof on such date as the State Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, specify and different dates may be specified for different urban areas or parts thereof.

2. Definitions.

- In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,-[(1-a) "Prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under section 22 of this Act] [Clause (1a) was Inserted by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 4.].(a)"preservation of trees" includes planting of new trees and [other operations for survival and propagation of the trees;] [These words were substituted for the words 'transplanting trees to other sites' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 2(a).](b)"relevant Act" means the Act under which the urban local authority concerned is constituted;(c)"to fell a tree" includes burning or cutting or [or in any way damaging a tree] [These words were substituted for the words, 'lopping a tree to cause substantial damage or destruction thereto' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 2(b).];(d)["tree" means any perennial woody plant, whether in the seedling or sapling stage or fully grown stage, and includes shrubs whose branches spring from the ground level;] [Clause (d) was substituted for the original by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 2(e).](e)"Tree Officer" means an officer appointed as such by the Tree Authority for the purpose of this Act;(f)"urban area" means a municipal corporation area for which a municipal corporation is constituted under the Bombay Municipal Corporation Act, 1948, the Bombay Provincial Municipal Corporations Act, 1949 or the City of Nagpur Corporation Act, 1948, or a municipal area for which a Municipal Council is constituted under the Maharashtra Municipalities Act, 1965, and includes a notified area for which a Special Planning Authority is constituted or appointed under section 40 of the Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966 or an area designated as the site for a new town for which a Development Authority is constituted under section 113 of the Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966;(g)"urban local authority", in respect of any urban area, means the municipal corporation, municipal council, special Planning Authority or Development Authority, as the case may be, having jurisdiction over that area;(h)words and expressions used in this Act, but not defined herein, shall have the meanings assigned to them in the relevant Act.

Chapter II

Establishment and Procedure of Tree Authority

3. Establishment of Tree Authority.

(1)As soon as may be after this Act is brought into force in any urban area the urban local authority concerned shall constitute a Tree Authority, consisting of [the Chairman and others] [These words were inserted by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 5(a).] not less than five and not more than fifteen persons from amongst its members, appointed in such manner and for such period as that authority may determine:Provided that, where an administrator by whatever name called is appointed for any municipal corporation or municipal council, he shall, during the period of his appointment, act as the Tree Authority and exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the Tree Authority.(2)In the case of an urban local authority specified in column (1) of the table below, the Chairman of its Tree Authority shall be the person specified against it in column (2) thereof.

Name of the
urban local

Chairman of its
Tree

authority(1)	Authority(2)
1. A Municipal Corporation	[the Commissioner] [These words were substituted for the words 'The Mayor' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 5(b)(i).]of the Corporation.
2. A Municipal Council	The President of the Council [The Chief Executive Officer]
3. A Special Planning Authority constituted under section 40(1)(a) of the Maharashtra Regional and Town planning Act, 1966.	[These words were substituted for the words 'The Chairman' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 5(b)(ii).]of the Special Planning Authority.
4. A New Town Development Authority constituted under section 113(2) of the Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966.	[The Chief Executive Officer] [These words were substituted for the words 'The Chairman' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 5(b)(iii).]of the New Town Development Authority.
5. A New Town Development Authority declared under section 113(3A) of the Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966 or a Special Planning Authority appointed under section 40(1)(b) of that Act.	The Managing Director of the Corporation or Company declared to be the New Town Development Authority.

(3) Every Tree Authority may [nominate] [This word was substituted for the words 'co-opt' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 5(c)(1).] representatives of non-official organisations, who have special knowledge or practical experience in the field of planting and preservation of trees, as members of the Tree Authority, but the number of [such nominated members shall not exceed the numbers of members appointed under subsection (1).] [These words, brackets and figure were substituted for the words 'such co-opted Members shall not exceed three' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 5(c)(ii).] These members shall be [nominated in such manner and for such period as may be prescribed] [These words were substituted for the words 'co-opted in such manner and for such period as the Tree Authority may determine' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 5(c)(iii).] (4) Any vacancy in the Tree Authority shall be filled as so on as may be by the authority competent to appoint the member in whose place fresh appointment is to be made.

4. Meetings of Tree Authority.

- [(1) The Tree Authority shall meet at least once every month at such place and time as the Chairman may decide but, forty-five days shall not intervene between its two consecutive meetings.] [This sub-section was substituted for the original by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 6(a).] (2) The

quorum to constitute a meeting of the Tree Authority shall be one-third of the total number of its members including [the nominated] [These words were substituted for the word 'co-opted' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 6(b).] members, if any.(3)The [nominated] [This word was substituted for the word 'co-opted' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 6(c).] members shall have the right to vote at a meeting of the Tree Authority.(4)Save as otherwise provided by or under this Act, the rules of procedure for the meetings of the urban authority shall mutatis mutandis apply to the meetings of the Tree Authority.

Chapter III

Officers and Servants

5. Appointment of Tree Officer.

(1)As soon as may be after this Act is brought into force in any urban area, the urban local authority concerned shall, subject to sub-section (2), appoint one or more of its officers as Tree Officers for the purposes of this Act.(2)In Greater Bombay any officer to be appointed as Tree Officer shall not be below the rank of Ward Officer, and in other municipal corporation areas such officers shall not be below the rank of Assistant Municipal Commissioner. In every municipal area, the Chief Officer of the municipal council concerned shall be Tree concerned Officer, and the Council may appoint one or more of its other officers as Tree Officers.(3)Every Tree Officer shall exercise jurisdiction over the whole or such part of the urban area as [the Tree Authority] [These words were substituted for the words 'the urban local authority' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 7.] may, from time to time, determine.

6. Appointment of other officers and servants.

(1)The urban local authority may, from time to time, appoint, such other officers and servants subordinate to the Tree Officer, as it considers necessary:Provided that, where the urban local authority is a municipal council, notwithstanding any restrictions on the appointment of staff contained in the Maharashtra Municipalities Act, 1965, the municipal council shall be competent to appoint the staff considered necessary by it for the purposes of this Act.(2)The conditions of appointment and service and the powers and duties of such officers and servants shall be such as may be determined by the urban local authority.

Chapter IV

Duties of Tree Authority

7. Duties of Tree Authority.

- Notwithstanding anything contained in the relevant Act or in any other law for the time being in force, and subject to any special or general directions given by the State Government, the Tree Authority shall be responsible for-(a)[protection and preservation] [These words were substituted

for the word 'preservation' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 8(a).] of all trees in all lands within its jurisdiction;(b)[] [Clause (b) was substituted for the original by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 3(a).] carrying out a census of the existing trees in all lands within its jurisdiction, [once before December 1996 and thereafter once in every five years;] [These words were substituted for the words 'from time to time, as may be directed by the State Government' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 8(b).](c)prescribing standards specifying the number and types of trees which each plot of land shall have and which shall be planted therein;(d)development and maintenance of nurseries for the supply of seeds, sapplings and trees to persons who desire to plant new trees or to replace trees which have been felled with the previous permission of the Tree Officer [or involuntarily uprooted;] [These words were added by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 8(c).](e)transplanting of trees necessitated by construction of new roads or widening of existing roads or for safeguarding danger to life or property;(f)[organisation of flower, fruit, vegetable, tree or plant shows [atleast once a year] [Clause (f) was substituted for the original by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 3(b).] and assisting private and public Institutions in organising such shows, and creation of consciousness of importance of trees and vegetation to the human welfare;].(g)grant of advice and technical assistance to any person seeking such advice or assistance in any matter connected with [planting protection and preservation] [These words were substituted for the words 'planting and preservation' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 8(c).] of trees;(h)planting and maintaining such number of trees as it considers necessary, according to the prescribed standards, [along the roads] [These words were substituted for the words 'on roads' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 8(f).] in public parks and gardens and on banks of rivers or lakes or [sea shores, on hills, open spaces or public places;] [These words were substituted for the words 'sea shores' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 3(c).](i)undertaking any other schemes or measures for achieving the objects of this Act.

Chapter V

Restrictions on Felling Trees and Liability for Planting and Preservation of Trees

8. Restrictions on felling of trees.

(1)On and after the date on which this Act is brought into force in any urban area, notwithstanding any custom, usage, contract or law for the time being in force, no person shall fell any tree or cause any tree to be felled in any land, whether of his ownership or otherwise, situated within that urban area, except with the previous permission of the Tree Officer.(2)If [any person, including an officer of the urban local authority or an officer of the State Government or the Central Government proposes] [These words were substituted for the words 'any person wishes' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(a)(i).] to fell a tree, he shall apply in writing to the [Tree Authority] [These words were substituted for the words 'Tree Officer' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(a)(ii).] for permission in that behalf. The application shall be accompanied by [the description of the tree and] [These words were inserted by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(a)(iii).] a site plan, indicating the position of the tree required to be felled and the reasons therefor.(3)[(a) On receipt of such application, the Tree Authority shall cause the Tree Officer to personally inspect the tree and hold enquiry and submit a report to the Tree Authority within a period of thirty days from the date of

receipt of such application. Adequate public notice shall be given by the Tree Officer by advertising in local newspapers as well as by a fixing a notice on a conspicuous part of the tree that is required to be felled. Thereafter, the Tree Authority may give permission with or without conditions or refuse it, within a period of sixty days from the date of receipt of the application. However no tree shall be felled until fifteen days after such permission is given: Provided that, no such permission shall be refused if, in the opinion of the Tree Authority, the tree is dead, or diseased or wind fallen, or it constitutes a danger to life or property, or obstructs traffic; and if any objection is received against such permission, the matter shall be placed before the Tree Authority for reconsideration, and a decision shall be taken within two weeks after giving a hearing to the person who has raised the objection. (b) A report of permissions granted by the Tree Authority for felling trees shall be submitted at least once in six months to the concerned urban local authority in whose jurisdiction the Tree Authority is functioning; (4) [If the Tree Authority fails to inform the applicant of his decision within sixty days, from the date of the receipt of the application by it, or if the receipt of the application has been acknowledged by it within this period, from the date of acknowledgement of the receipt of the application, the permission applied for shall be deemed to have been granted;] [Sub-section (4) was substituted for the original, by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(c).] (5) Where permission to fell a tree is granted, the [Tree Authority] [These words were substituted at both places for the words 'Tree Officer' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(d)(i).] may grant it subject to the condition that the applicant shall plant another tree of the same or [other local species] [These words were substituted for the words 'suitable species' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(d)(ii).], on the same site or other suitable place within thirty days from the date the tree is felled, or such extended time as the [Tree Authority] [These words were substituted at both places for the words 'Tree Officer' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(d)(i).] may allow in this behalf.

9. Power to require planting of adequate number of trees.

(1) If, in the opinion of the Tree Officer, the number of trees in any land is not adequate according to the standards prescribed under paragraph (c) of section 7, the Tree Officer may, after giving a reasonable opportunity to the owner or occupier of the land of being heard, by order, require him to plant such trees or additional trees and at such places in the land as may be specified in the order. (2) When an order is made under sub-section (1), the owner or occupier of the land shall comply with the order within ninety days from the receipt thereof.

10. Power to require planting of a tree in place of fallen or destroyed tree.

(1) Where any tree is fallen or destroyed by wind, fire, lightning or torrential rain, the Tree Officer may suo motu or on information given to him, after holding such inquiry as he deems fit and giving a reasonable opportunity to the owner or occupier of the land where the tree existed by order, require such owner or occupier [to plant one or more trees of the local species] [These words were substituted for the words 'to plant a tree' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 10(a).] in place of the tree so fallen or destroyed of the same or [other local species] [These words were substituted for the words 'other species' by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 10(b).] at the same or other suitable place as may be specified in the order. (2) Where an order is made under sub-section (1), the owner or occupier of land shall comply with the order within ninety days from the receipt thereof.

11. Responsibility for preservation of trees [and power to take deposit for proper compliance] [These words were inserted by Maharashtra 4 of 1977, section 5(3)].

- [(1) Where an order is made [* * *] [Section 11 was renumbered as sub-section (1) by Maharashtra 3 of 1997, section 5(1).] under section 8, 9 or 10 subject to the provisions of section 12, it shall be the duty of the owner or occupier of the land who is directed to plant a tree to see that the tree grows properly [and is well preserved and shall give a report to the Tree Officer once in six months about the conditions of such tree or trees for a period of three years.] [These words were substituted for the words 'and is well preserved' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 11(a)(ii).] It shall also be the duty of such owner or occupier to preserve all other trees existing on the land on the date of coming into force of this Act in the urban area in which the land is situated.] [Sub-section (3) was substituted for the original by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 9(b).](2)[Where an order is made under section 8, 9 or 10, the Tree Officer may require the owner or, as the case may be, the occupier, of the land to deposit with him such sum as he may specify in this behalf, as security for ensuring proper compliance with the order made [under section 8, 9 or 10] [This sub-section was added, by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 5(2)]. The sum to be deposited shall not exceed such amount as may be prescribed.]

12. Adoption of trees.

(1)Notwithstanding anything contained in this Act or in any other law for the time being in force, the Tree Authority may, subject to such terms and conditions as it may specify in that behalf, allow by a written permission any individual body corporate or institution to adopt any tree for such period as may be specified in the permission, and during such period the said individual, body corporate or institution shall be responsible for the maintenance and preservation of the said tree.(2)Where any order is made [* * *] [These words 'by the Tree Officer' were deleted by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 12(a).] under sections 8, 9 and 10, in lieu of planting a new tree, the Tree Authority may by written permission allow the person concerned to adopt a tree specified by it and then the person shall be responsible for the maintenance and preservation of that tree for such period as may be specified by the [Tree Authority] [These words were substituted for the words 'by the Tree Officer' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 12(b).]:[Provided that, the trees to be adopted shall be less than one year old and their number shall not be less than the number of trees, which the person concerned could have been required to plant under sub section (5) of section 8, sub-section (1) of section 9 or sub-section (1) of section 10, as the case may be.] [This proviso was added by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 6.]

13. [Forfeiture of deposit and Recovery] [These words were substituted for the words 'Recovery' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 13(e).] of expenditure on failure to comply with orders for planting trees.

- Where the owner or occupier of any land fails to comply with any order made [under sections 8, 9 or 10 the Tree Authority or the Tree Officer as the case may be, may] [These words were substituted

for the words and figures, 'by the Tree Officer under sections 8, 9 or 10, the Tree Officer may' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 13(a).], after giving a reasonable opportunity to such owner or occupier of being heard [forfeit the deposit, in full or a in part to the Tree Authority] [These words were inserted by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 13(b).] and without prejudice to any other action which may be taken against the defaulter under this Act, take the necessary action [* * *] [These word 'himself' was deleted by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 13(c).] and recover the expenditure incurred therefor from the owner or the occupier, as the case may be. [For the purpose of recovery of the amount of such expenditure, the Tree Authority [or the Tree Officer] [This portion was added by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 7.] shall have the same powers as are available to the urban local authority for the purpose of recovery of arrears of a property tax or where such tax is not levied, for the purpose of recovery of arrears of betterment charges or other dues levied by the urban authority under the relevant Act]

14. Appeals.

(1)Where any decision is given or order is made under section [* * *] [Figure '8' was deleted by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 14.] or 10 by the Tree Officer, an appeal shall lie to the Tree Authority.(2)The appeal shall be made within fifteen days from the date the decision is communicated to, or the order is received by, the owner or occupier of the land and shall be accompanied by a fee of Rs. 50.(3)The Tree Authority shall, as far as possible, decide the appeal within sixty days from the date of its receipt, after giving a reasonable opportunity to the appellant of being heard. The decision of the Tree Authority shall be final, and shall not be questioned in any Court of Law:Provided that, wherein appeal is made in time, the period for compliance, specified in the order of the Tree Officer appealed against, shall be reckoned from the date on which the appeal is decided against the appellant and where the appeal is allowed, the fee of Rs. 50 paid with the appeal shall be refunded to the appellant.

Chapter VI

Finance, Budget and Accounts

15. Fund of Tree Authority.

- Notwithstanding anything contained in the relevant law or any other law for the time being in force, the urban local authority shall create a separate fund to be called the Tree Authority Fund, to which shall be credited all moneys received by the Tree Authority including-(a)[a contribution by the urban local authority from its income from such taxes as may be prescribed or when such taxes are not levied by the authority, from its income from the betterment charges, if any, levied by it under the relevant Act or from the income derived by it from the sale of plots made by it under the relevant Act. The rates of the contribution shall be such as may be specified by the State Government, from time to time, by a general or special order;] [This clause was substituted for the original by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 8.].(b)all moneys raised by levy of a cess under Chapter VII;(c)any grants made by the State Government to the Tree Authority;(d)any moneys received by the Tree Authority as donations from any individuals, or corporate bodies or institutions.(e)[any

other money received under the Act: [Clause (e) was added by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 15.] Provided that if the total receipts of the Tree Authority from all the sources specified above are less than one half per cent, of the total receipts of the urban local authority, then, the urban local authority shall credit the deficit to the Tree Authority fund at the end of each financial year.]

16. Budget.

- Every Tree Authority shall, on or before the 31st day of October every year, prepare in such form as the urban local authority may prescribe, an annual budget estimate in respect of the ensuing financial year of the estimated income and expenditure of the Tree Authority and shall, notwithstanding anything contained, in the relevant law, submit it to the urban local authority for approval and inclusion in the budget estimate of that authority.

17. Accounts and audit.

- The procedure applicable under the relevant law for maintenance and audit of accounts of the urban local authority shall mutatis mutandis apply to the maintenance and audit of the accounts of every Tree Authority.

Chapter VII

Tree Cess

18. Levy and collection of Tree cess.

(1) Where under the relevant law, an urban local authority is levying a property tax on buildings and lands, it shall be lawful for such authority, notwithstanding anything contained in the relevant law, upon a request by the Tree Authority, to levy, for the purposes of this Act, an additional tax to be called 'the Tree Cess' on the buildings and lands, at such rate not exceeding one per cent, of the rateable value of the property as the said authority may determine. (1A) [Where under the relevant Act, an urban local authority is levying a property tax on buildings and lands on the Capital value thereof, the Tree Cess leviable under sub-section (1) shall be levied at such rate, not exceeding 0.5 per cent, of the capital value of such building and lands, as the State Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, specify: Provided that, the Tree Cess so levied under this section shall not exceed, - (i) in respect of buildings used for residential premises, two times, and (ii) in respect of buildings used for non-residential premises, three times, the amount of Tree Cess leviable in respect thereof in the year immediately preceding such date of adoption of capital value as the basis for assessment of property tax: Provided further that, for the period of five years commencing from the levy of capital value as the basis of assessment of property tax, the Tree Cess leviable in respect of residential building or tenements having carpet area of 46.45 sq. meter (500 sq. feet) or less, shall not exceed the amount of Tree Cess levied and payable in the year immediately preceding the year of such adoption of capital value as the basis. Explanation. - For the purposes of this section, after the Urban local authority adopts the capital value as the basis for levy of property tax, the Tree Cess, in respect of any taxable building shall be revised after every five years and on each such revision, such

amount of Tree Cess, shall not in any case exceed the forty per cent of the amount of the Tree Cess levied and payable in the year immediately preceding the year of the revision. [Sub-section (1A) was inserted by Maharashtra 10 of 2010, section 114(1).](1B)[No Tree Cess under sub-section (1) or (1A) shall be leviable in respect of the buildings and lands or parts thereof vesting in, or in the occupation of, any consul de carriers, whether called as a consul general, consul, vice-consul, consular agent, proconsul or by any other name of a foreign State recognised as such by the Government of India, or of any members (not being citizens of India) of staff of such officials, and such buildings and lands or parts thereof which are used or intended to be used for any purpose other than for the purpose of profit.(1C)In respect of the buildings and lands which are liable to be assessed for the first time on or after the 1st April, 2010, it shall be lawful for the urban local authority to issue a provisional bill for the payment of Tree Cess, until the final capital value of such buildings and lands are assessed as per the rateable value worked out on the basis of the prescribed letting rates by the urban local authority, in respect of the official year 2009-2010. On the determination of capital value thereof, the amount of such cess shall be determined under sub-section (1A) and accordingly it shall be lawful for the authority to issue the final bill in respect of the years for which the capital value is determined.] [Sub-sections (1B) and (1C) were inserted by Maharashtra 6 of 2012, section 11(a), (w.e.f. 1-4-1988).](2)The procedure for levy and collection of the property tax prescribed under the relevant Act shall mutatis mutandis apply to the levy and collection of the cess imposed under [sub-section (1), (1A) or (1C) as the case may be] [These words, brackets, figure and letter were substituted for the word, brackets and figure 'sub-section (1) or, as the case may be, under sub-section (1A)' by Maharashtra 6 of 2012, section 11(b), (w.e.f. 12-3-2012).].

Chapter VIII

Miscellaneous

19. Permission for development of land to be given with approval of Tree Officer.

- Notwithstanding anything contained in the relevant law or any other law for the time being in force, -(a)any authority or officer of the urban local authority, who is empowered to give any permission for development of land, shall not give such permission, except with the approval of and subject to the conditions, if any, imposed by the Tree Officer in regard to the preservation or plantation of trees on such land;(b)no completion or occupation certificate in respect of any building shall be issued under the relevant law unless the authority competent to issue such certificate is satisfied that the conditions subject to which permission for development of the land as aforesaid was given have been complied with.

20. Power of Tree Authority to give directions.

- The Tree Authority may, from time to time, give to the Tree Officer and other Officers and servants subordinate to him such general or special directions as it thinks fit as to the policy to be followed by them in the discharge of their functions and for carrying out effectively the purposes of this Act, and such officers and servants shall comply with such directions.

20A. [Prevention of felling or destruction of trees. [Sections 20A and 20B were inserted by Maharashtra 3 1977, section 9.]

- The Tree Officer or any other officer of the urban local authority authorised by such authority in this behalf or any police officer may take such steps and use such force as may be reasonably necessary to prevent the felling or destruction of any tree or for the protection of any tree.

20B. Power of entry for the purposes of this Act.

(1)[It] [This word was substituted for the words 'Subject to the provision of sub-section (2), it' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 16(a).] shall be lawful for the Tree Officer, or any officer authorised by him or by the Tree Authority in this behalf to enter, with such assistants as he may deem necessary, upon any public premises for the purposes of proper enforcement of this Act and for that purpose carry out such inspection and take such steps and use such force as may be expedient.[* * * * *] [Sub-section (2) was deleted by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 16(b).](a)except between the hours of sunrise and sunset; and(b)without the consent of the owner, occupier or person in charge of the public premises and without giving him a written notice of not less than twenty-four hours, declaring the intention to make such entry:Provided that, no such notice shall be necessary if the entry is for the purpose of prevention of unauthorised felling of trees.].

21. [Offence and penalty]. [This word was substituted for the word 'penalty' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 17(c).]

- [(1)] [Section 21 was renumbered as sub-section (1) by Maharashtra 3 of 1977, section 10(1).] Whoever fells any tree or causes any tree to be felled in contravention of the provisions [of the Act] [Theses words were substituted for the words and figure 'of section 8' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 17(a)(i).] or without reasonable excuse fails to comply with any order issued or conditions imposed [by the Tree Officer or the Tree Authority or voluntarily obstructs any member of the Tree Authority or the Tree Officer or any officers and servants subordinate to him in the discharge of their functions under this Act, shall, on conviction, be punished with the fine of not less then one thousand rupees which may extend upto five thousand rupees for every offence and also with imprisonment for a term of not less than one week, which may extend upto one year:] [This portion was substituted for the portion beginning with the words 'by the Tree Officer or voluntarily obstructs', and ending with the words 'to three months' by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 17(a)(ii).]Provided that, nothing in this section shall apply to the felling of trees or along the public roads undertaken by the Public Works Department of the State or Central Government.(2)[The felling or causing of felling of each tree without the permission of the Tree Authority shall constitute a separate offence.] [Sub-section (2) was substituted for the original by Maharashtra 7 of 1996, section 17(b).]

22. Power to make rules.

(1)The State Government may, subject to the condition of previous publication and by notification in the Official Gazette, make rules for carrying out the purposes of this Act.(2)Every-rule made under this Act shall be laid as soon as may be after it is made before each House of the State Legislature while it is in session for a total period of thirty days which may be comprised in one session or in two successive sessions and if, before the expiry of the session immediately following, both Houses agree in making any modification in the rule or both Houses agree that the rule should not be made, and notify such decision in the Official Gazette, the rule shall from the date of publication of such notification have effect only in such modified form or be of no effect, as the case may be; so however that any such modification or annulment shall be without prejudice to the validity or anything previously done or omitted to be done under that rule.

Notifications G.N., U.D. & P.H.D., No. PRT. 1075/MC-(a) 1, dated 24th February, 1976 (M.G., Part IV-B, page 316) - In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (3) of section 1 of the Maharashtra (Urban Areas) Preservation of Trees Act, 1975 (Maharashtra XLIV of 1975), the Government of Maharashtra hereby specifies the 20th day of March 1976, as the date on which the said Act shall come into force in each of the urban areas specified in the Schedule hereto appended.

The Schedule
Municipal Council Areas
 The areas under the jurisdiction of all the Hill Station Municipal Councils specified in Part II of Schedule I to the Maharashtra Municipalities Act, 1965, excluding the Reserved Forest Areas and the Protected Forest Areas, if any, within the jurisdiction of the said Municipal Councils. G.N., U.D., & P.H.D., No. PRT-1075-282-UD-4, dated the 1st July, 1976 (M.G., Part I-A-CS, page 56) - In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (3) of Section 1 of the Maharashtra (Urban Areas) Preservation of Trees Act, 1975 (Maharashtra XLIV of 1975), the Government of Maharashtra hereby specifies the 1st day of July 1976, as the date on which the said Act shall come into force in each of the urban areas specified in the Schedule hereto appended.

The Schedule
Municipal Council Areas
 The areas under the jurisdiction of all the 'C' class Municipal Councils specified in Part I of Schedule I to the Maharashtra Municipalities Act, 1965, excluding the Reserve Forest Areas and the Protected Forest Areas, if any, within the jurisdiction of the said Municipal Councils. G.N., U.D. & P.H.D., No. PRT-1076/826-UD-4, dated 23rd August, 1976 (M.G., Part I-A-CS, page 75) - In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (3) of section 1 of the Maharashtra (Urban Areas) Preservation of Trees Act, 1975 (Maharashtra XLIV of 1975), the Government of Maharashtra hereby specifies the 23rd day of August 1976, as the date on which the said Act shall come into force in the Nagpur Notified Area for which a Special Planning Authority is appointed and which is described in Government Notification, Urban Development and Public Health Department, No. RPN. 1175/435-UD-6, dated the 16th March, 1976.