

The Gujarat Highway Act, 1883

GUJARAT

India

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Act 1 of 1883

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Repealed in part, by Bom. 3 of 1886 (as amended by Bom. I of 1891). Amended by Act 16 of 1895. Adapted and modified by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in Council. Preamble. An Act to provide Funds for maintaining Provincial Roads used for local purposes. WHEREAS it is expedient to provide additional funds for the construction and proper maintenance and repair of public road in or near stations which are chiefly used by the residents for purposes of local convenience, as, for example, for intercommunication, pleasure driving or riding, other than for military purposes or for purposes connected with agricultural operations of petty trade, dealing or industry, and which are not provided for out of imperial, municipal or cantonment funds ; It is hereby enacted as follows :-

1. Short title.

This Act shall be cited as the Bombay Highway Act, 1883, and it shall come into force in the manner provided in the next following section.

2. Local Extend.

This Act shall extend to the whole of the territories administered by the Bombay Government, but shall not come into force anywhere within the said territories until the 2[Provincial Government] may, by notification in the 3[Official Gazette] apply⁴ the same to any local area to be specified in such notification within the said territories ; and the 2[Provincial Government] may, in like manner, amend or cancel any such notification.

3. Imposition of tax on carriages, etc., in notified area.

It shall be lawful for the 2[Provincial Government], after the publication of the notification referred to in the last preceeding section 5 to levy a tax on all carriages, coaches, vans, carts, hackeries, horses or ponies in accordance with the rates specified in the Schedule 6* * * * from all persons owning or having charge of the same, who are resident within the local area so notified ; Provided-(a) that the

2[Provincial Government] may reduce, alter or modify this tax as 7[it] may deem fit, but may not increase the rates specified in the said Schedule ;(b)that any person who may have owned or had charge of any vehicle or animal as aforesaid kept for use within such local area for a period exceeding fifteen and not exceeding thirty consecutive days shall be liable only to one-third of the tax for that quarter, and for any period of a quarter exceeding thirty consecutive days shall be liable for the whole tax of that quarter ;(c)that no tax shall be leviable in respect of any vehicle or animal as aforesaid which shall have been out of the use for the whole period contained in any quarter on due notice in writing being given by the owner in accordance with the rules of assessment hereinafter provided for in section 4 8* * *.For the purposes of this section the word “resident” means and includes any person who dwells or takes up his abode in a local area notified under this Act for a period exceeding fifteen days.

4. Rules to be framed for the levy of the tax.

It shall be lawful for the 9[Provincial Government], from time to time to make 10rules for the assessment and recovery of the tax referred to in the last preceeding section, which shall be published in the 11[Official Gazette], and such rules may be general for all area notified under the provision of section 2 or special for any one or more such areas, according as the 8[Provincial Government] directs, and it shall be lawful for the 2[Provincial Government] at any time to amend or cancel such rules.

5. The tax not leviable in a municipality or cantonment where a tax on vehicles and animals is already levied.

Whenever in any municipality or cantonment, within any local area notified under this Act, a tax on vehicles and animals is levied within the limits of such 12[Municipality] or cantonment under the authority of any law for the time being in force therein, the tax impossible under section 3 8* * * shall not be levied within such limits ; but such contribution which, under any law for the time being in force, may be made out of the funds of any such municipality or cantonment to provincial or local funds, as shall, in the opinion of the 2[Provincial Government], be deemed a just and proper share towards meeting the expenses of maintaining provincial roads which are not provided out of such municipal or cantonment funds, but which are calculated to benefit the residents within the limits of such municipality or cantonment may be applied in the manner prescribed for the application of the proceeds of the tax imposed under section 3 8* * *.

6.

[Application of proceeds of the tax]. Omitted by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in council :

7. Tolls under Bom. III of 1875 not to be levied in local areas notified under this Act.

No tolls leviable under 13Bombay Act III of 1875 shall be levied within any local area notified under this Act.

8. Saving Provisions.

Nothing in this Act shall be deemed to apply to or include any vehicles or animals as aforesaid 14[belonging to the Crown], or vehicles kept for sale by bonafide dealers and not used for any other purpose ;or shall apply to any persons who are specially exempt from municipal taxation under any rules or law for the time being in force, or to any persons whom the 15[Provincial Government may by an order in writing 3exempt from the tax imposable under section 3 17* * * ; or shall apply to any person who earns his livelihood wholly or principally by agriculture carried on within the district within the limits of the local area to which this Act may be applied is situated, or to any class of persons carrying on any petty trade, dealing or industry in such local area which the 15[Provincial Government] may, from time to time, by notification in the 18[Official Gazette], 19exempt from the tax imposable under section 3 17* * *.

Schedule

(Referred to in section 3 of this Act.)TAX ON CARRIAGES, COACHES, VANS, CARTS, HACKERIES, HORSES AND PONIES.

- 1. For every four-wheeled vehicle on springs ... a rate not exceeding Rs. 10 per quarter.**
- 2. For every two-wheeled vehicle on springs ... ditto ” 6 ditto.**
- 3. For every cart or hackery drawn by ... ditto ” 6 ditto. bullocks**
- 4. For every horse, or pony of the height of 12 hands or upwards ... ditto ” 5 ditto.**

- 1. For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see Bombay Government Gazette, 1882, Pt. V, p. 53 ; for Report of the Select Committee, see ibid., 1883, P. 1; and for Proceedings in Council, see ibid., 1882, p. 65, ibid., p. 8.**
- 2. The words “Provincial Government” were substituted for the words “Governor in Council” by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in Council.**

- 3. The words “Official Gazette” were substituted for the words “Bombay Government Gazette”, *ibid*.**
- 4. For notifications applying this Act to local areas in the Province, see Bombay Local Rules and Orders.**
- 5. For notifications levying taxes on vehicles, etc., see Bombay Local Rules and Orders.**
- 6. The words “annexed to this Act” were repealed by the Bombay General Clauses Act, 1886 (Bom. 3 of 1886).**
- 7. The word “it” was substituted for the word “he” by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in Council.**
- 8. The words “of the Act” were repealed by the Bombay General Clauses Act, 1886 (Bom. 3 of 1886).**
- 9. The words “Provincial Government” were substituted for the words “Governor in Council” by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in Council.**
- 10. For rules for the assessment and recovery of taxes, see Bombay Local Rules and Orders.**
- 11. The words “Official Gazette” were substituted for the words “Bombay Government Gazette” by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in Council.**
- 12. This word was substituted for the word “municipalities” by the Amending Act, 1895 (16 of 1895) Second Schedule.**
- 13. Tolls on Roads and Bridges Act, 1875 (Bom. 3 of 1875), *supra*..**
- 14. The words “belonging to the Crown” were substituted for the words “belonging to the Government” by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in Council.**

15. The words “Provincial Government” were substituted for the word “Governor in Council”, *ibid.*.

16. For notifications exempting persons from the tax, see Bombay Local Rules and Others.

17. The words “of this Act” were repealed by the Bombay General Clauses Act, 1860 (Bom. 3 of 1886), Schedule B. This Schedule has been printed as an Appendix to the Bombay General Clauses Act, 1904 (Bom. I of 1904).

18. The words “Official Gazette” were substituted for the words “Bombay Government Gazette” by the Adaptation of Indian Laws Order in Council.

19. For notifications exempting persons from the tax, see Bombay Local Rules and Orders.