**11.** Distributivity

$$A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C),$$
  

$$A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C).$$

**12.** Idempotency

$$A \cap A = A$$
,

$$A \cup A = A$$

13. Domination

$$A \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$
,

$$A \cup I = I$$

**14.** Identity

$$\mathbf{A} \cup \emptyset = \mathbf{A}$$
,

$$A \cap I = A$$

**15.** Complement

$$\mathbf{A}' = \left\{ \mathbf{x} \in \mathbf{I} \mid \mathbf{x} \not\in \mathbf{A} \right\}$$

**16.** Complement of Intersection and Union

$$A \cup \hat{A}' = I$$
,

$$A \cap A' = \emptyset$$

17. De Morgan's Laws

$$(A \cup B)' = A' \cap B'$$
,

$$(A \cap B)' = A' \cup B'$$

**18.** Difference of Sets

$$C = B \setminus A = \{x \mid x \in B \text{ and } x \notin A\}$$