

ปรับพื้นฐานภาษาอังกฤษ

การอ่าน, การแปล

โดย ครุณภัค

បុរុមសរពនាម (Personal Pronoun)

បុរុមសរពនាម	ເគកព័ណី		ພង្វព័ណី	
	រូបប្រហាន	រូបក្រណ្ឌ	រូបប្រហាន	រូបក្រណ្ឌ
បុរុមទី 1	I	me	We	us
បុរុមទី 2	You	you	You	you
បុរុមទី 3	He, She, It	him, her, it	They	them

Pronoun

คำสรรพนาม คือ คำที่เราใช้เรียก **แทน** ชื่อ คน, สัตว์, สิ่งของ, สถานที่, คุณสมบัติหรือคุณค่าต่างๆ

Subjective Pronoun	Objective Pronoun	Posessive Adjective	Posessive Pronoun	Reflexive Pronoun
I	me	my	mine	myself
You	you	your	yours	yourself/ yourselves
We	us	our	ours	ourselves
They	them	their	theirs	themselves
He	him	his	his	himself
She	her	her	hers	herself
It	it	its	its	itself

โครงสร้างประโยคพื้นฐานที่ต้องรู้

ประโยคบอกเล่า

ประธาน

+

กริยา

+

กรรม

.....

.....

.....

คำนาม

Gowithe

Napak

A cat

A dog

Gowithe and Napak

คำกริยา

love

eat

hit

teach

hate

tell

ask

miss

kiss

run

fly

cry

walk

คำนาม

Gowithe

Napak

A cat

A dog

Gowithe and Napak

คำสรรพนาม

I

You

We

They

He

She

It

คำสรรพนาม

me

you

us

them

him

her

it

กริยาช่วย

Verb to be

เป็น, อยู่, คือ
เป็น, อยู่, คือ
เป็น, อยู่, คือ
เป็น, อยู่, คือ
เป็น, อยู่, คือ

Verb to be

is
am
are
was
were

Verb to be

is not
am not
are not
was not
were not

Verb to be

isn't
-
aren't
wasn't
weren't

Verb to do

ทำ
ทำ
ทำ

Verb to do

do
does
did

Verb to do

do not
does not
did not

Verb to do

don't
doesn't
didn't

Verb to have

มี
มี
มี

Verb to have

have
has
had

Verb to have

have not
has not
had not

Verb to have

haven't
hasn't
hadn't

.....
สามารถ
สามารถ
จะ
จะ
จะ^{จะ}
ควร
อาจจะ
อาจจะ
ต้อง^{ต้อง}
ต้อง^{ต้อง}
กล้า^{กล้า}
ควร
เคย

.....
can
could
will
would
shall
should
may
might
must
need
dare
ought
used to

.....
can not
could not
will not
would not
shall not
should not
may not
might not
must not
need not
dare not
ought not
used not to

.....
can't
couldn't
won't
wouldn't
shan't
shouldn't
mayn't
mightn't
mustn't
needn't
daren't
oughtn't
usedn't to

ກຣີຢາຫ່ວຍ

Verb to be

ເປັນ, ອູ່, ຄ້ອ
ເປັນ, ອູ່, ຄ້ອ
ເປັນ, ອູ່, ຄ້ອ
ເປັນ, ອູ່, ຄ້ອ
ເປັນ, ອູ່, ຄ້ອ

Verb to do

ກຳ
ກຳ
ກຳ

Verb to have

ມີ
ມີ
ມີ

Verb to be

She
I
You
He
We

Verb to do

I
Napak
Gowithe

Verb to have

You
She
I

Verb to be

is
am
are
was
were

Verb to do

do
does
did

Verb to have

have
has
had

Verb to be

a teacher.
a student.
my friend.
a doctor.
here last night.

Verb to do

my homework every day.
not know me.
not do his homework.

Verb to have

a dog.
a new car.
a puppy when I was six.

.....
ສາມາດ

I

can

swim.

ສາມາດ

You

could

read when he was three.

ຈະ

She

will

be a teacher.

ຈະ

I

would

not love him, if I were you.

ຈະ

We

shall

see.

ຄວຮ

You

should

go to school.

ອາຈະ

She

may

come late.

ອາຈະ

He

might

know her.

ຕ້ອງ

I

must

go now.

ຕ້ອງ

You

need

to go now.

ກລ້າ

I

dare

to love you.

ຄວຮ

We

ought

to leave in five minutes.

ເຄຍ

They

used to

be teachers.

โครงสร้างประโยคพื้นฐานที่ต้องรู้

ประโยคบอกเล่า

Subject	Helping V.	Verb	Object
.....
คำนาม	กริยาช่วย	คำกริยา	คำนาม
Gowithe	do	love	Gowithe
Napak	do	eat	Napak
A cat	do	hit	A cat
A dog	do	teach	A dog
Gowithe and Napak	do	hate	Gowithe and Napak
คำสรรพนาม	do	tell	คำสรรพนาม
I	do	ask	me
You	do	miss	you
We	do	kiss	us
They	do	run	them
He	do	fly	him
She	do	cry	her
It	do	walk	it

ໂຄຣງສຣ້າງປະໂຍຄພື້ນຫຼານທີ່ຕ້ອງຮູ້

ປະໂຍຄປະກົງເສດ

Subject	Helping V.	Verb	Object
.....
คำนาม	กริยาช่วย	คำกริยา	คำนาม
Gowithe	do not	love	Gowithe
Napak	do not	eat	Napak
A cat	do not	hit	A cat
A dog	do not	teach	A dog
Gowithe and Napak	do not	hate	Gowithe and Napak
คำสรรพนาม	do not	tell	คำสรรพนาม
I	do not	ask	me
You	do not	miss	you
We	do not	kiss	us
They	do not	run	them
He	do not	fly	him
She	do not	cry	her
It	do not	walk	it

โครงสร้างประโยคพื้นฐานที่ต้องรู้

ประโยคคำราม

Subject	Helping V.	Verb	Object
.....
คำนาม	กริยาช่วย	คำกริยา	คำนาม
Gowithe	do	love	Gowithe
Napak	do	eat	Napak
A cat	do	hit	A cat
A dog	do	teach	A dog
Gowithe and Napak	do	hate	Gowithe and Napak
คำสรรพนาม	do	tell	คำสรรพนาม
I	do	ask	me
You	do	miss	you
We	do	kiss	us
They	do	run	them
He	do	fly	him
She	do	cry	her
It	do	walk	it

โครงสร้างประโยคพื้นฐานที่ต้องรู้

ประโยคคำราม

Helping V.

Subject

Verb

Object

.....

.....

.....

.....

กริยาช่วย

do

do

do

do

do

คำนาม

Gowithe

Napak

A cat

A dog

Gowithe and Napak

คำกริยา

love

eat

hit

teach

hate

คำนาม

Gowithe

Napak

A cat

A dog

Gowithe and Napak

คำสรรพนาม

do

I

tell

me

do

You

ask

you

do

We

miss

us

do

They

kiss

them

do

He

run

him

do

She

fly

her

do

It

cry

it

ໂຄຮງສ້າງປະໂຍຄພື້ນຫຼານທີ່ຕ້ອງຮູ້

ປະໂຍຄບອກເລ່າ

V.to be

You **are** a teacher.
He is **your** brother.
They **were** here last night.

ປະໂຍຄຄໍາຄາມ

Are you a teacher?
Is he your brother?
Were they here last night?

V.to have

You **have** a dog.
He **has** a book.
They **had** money.

Have you a dog?
Has he a book?
Had they money?

Do you have a dog.
Does he have a book.
Did they have money.

V.to do

You want a pen.
He eats apples.
We loved cats.

Do you want a pen?
Does he eat apples?
Did we love cats?

ໂຄຣສ້າງປະໄຍຄພື້ນຫຼານທີ່ຕ້ອງຮູ້

Question Words

Are you a teacher?
Is he your brother?
Were they here last night?

Why are you a teacher?
Why is he your brother?
Why were they here last night?

What	ວະໄສ	What is your name?
Where	ທີ່ໃກນ	Where do you come from?
When	ເມື່ອໄຮ່	When will you go to bangkok?
Why	ກໍາໄນ	Why are you crying?
How	ອຍ່າງໄດ	How do go th school?
Who	ໃຄສ	Who is her boyfriend?
Which	ອັນໄກນ	Which one is correct?

