

1. **Create a new process by invoking the appropriate system call. Get the process identifier of the currently running process and its respective parent using system calls and display the same using a C program.**

Aim:

To create a new process using the fork() system call, retrieve the process identifier (PID) of the current process and its parent process, and display them.

Algorithm:

1. Start the program.
2. Use the fork() system call to create a new process.
 - fork() returns:
 - 0 for the child process.
 - A positive PID for the parent process.
 - A negative value indicates failure.
3. In the child process:
 - Retrieve the PID using getpid().
 - Retrieve the parent PID using getppid().
 - Display the details.
4. In the parent process:
 - Retrieve the PID using getpid().
 - Retrieve the parent PID using getppid().
 - Display the details.
5. End the program.

Procedure:

1. Include the necessary headers: <stdio.h> and <unistd.h>.
2. Use the fork() function to create a new process.
3. Use getpid() and getppid() to get the PID and parent PID.
4. Differentiate behavior for child and parent processes using the return value of fork().

5. Print the information to the console.

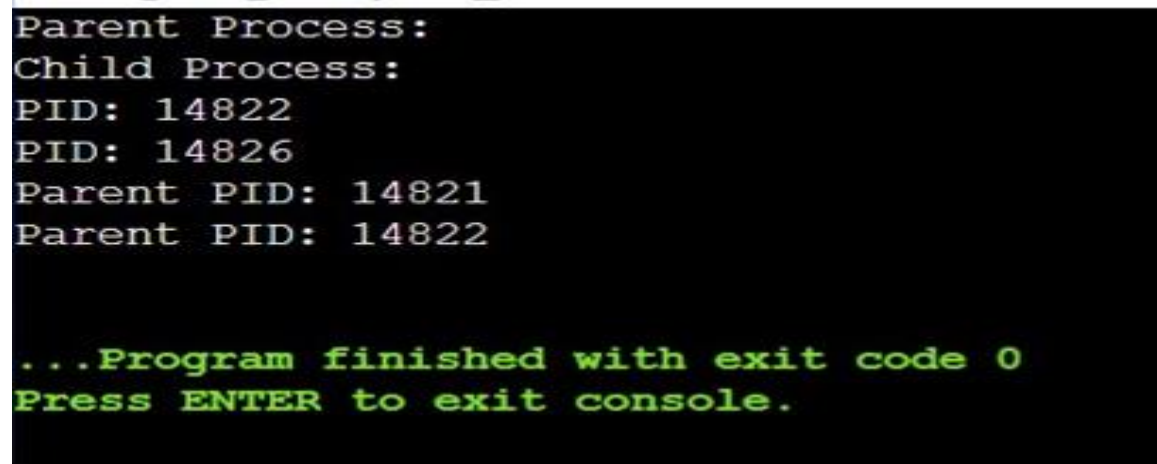
CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid < 0) {
        perror("Fork failed");
        return 1;
    } else if (pid == 0) {
        printf("Child Process:\n");
        printf("PID: %d\n", getpid());
        printf("Parent PID: %d\n", getppid());
    } else {
        printf("Parent Process:\n");
        printf("PID: %d\n", getpid());
        printf("Parent PID: %d\n", getppid());
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

A screenshot of a terminal window with a black background and white text. The output of the program is displayed as follows:

```
Parent Process:
Child Process:
PID: 14822
PID: 14826
Parent PID: 14821
Parent PID: 14822

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```