

DAY-10

1. Write a program to ask the user has to enter the 3names and stored it in a file with index number and print the data to console?

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
void file(const char *data) {
    FILE *f = fopen("D://Assignments//2d.txt", "ab");
    if (f == NULL) {
        printf("Error opening the file\n");
        return;
    }
    fwrite(data, sizeof(char), strlen(data), f);
    fwrite("\n", sizeof(char), 1, f);
    fclose(f);
}

void display() {
    char a[21];
    FILE *f = fopen("D://Assignments//2d.txt", "rb");
    if (f == NULL) {
        printf("Error opening the file\n");
        return;
    }
    while (fgets(a, sizeof(a), f) != NULL) {
        printf("%s", a);
    }
    fclose(f);
}

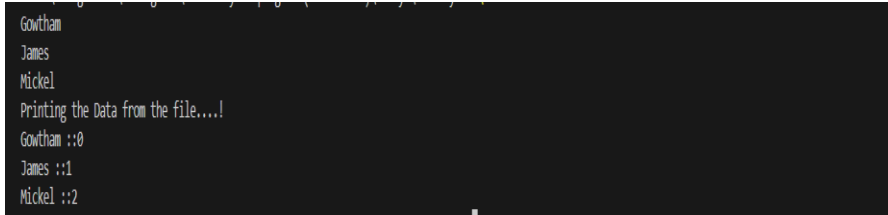
int main() {
    char a[10][20];
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        scanf("%s", a[i]);
        char k[7];
        sprintf(k, " ::%d", i);
        strcat(a[i], k);
        file(a[i]);
    }
}
```

```

    }
    printf("Printing the Data from the file....!\n");
    display();
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

Gotham
James
Mickel
Printing the Data from the file....!
Gotham ::0
James ::1
Mickel ::2

```

2. Write a program to implement AVL tree by using Linked list ?

Code:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node {

    int key;

    struct Node *left;

    struct Node *right;

    int height;

};

int max(int a, int b);

int height(struct Node *N) {

    if (N == NULL)

        return 0;

```

```

    return N->height;
}

int max(int a, int b) {
    return (a > b) ? a : b;
}

struct Node *newNode(int key) {
    struct Node *node = (struct Node *)
        malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    node->key = key;
    node->left = NULL;
    node->right = NULL;
    node->height = 1;
    return (node);
}

struct Node *rightRotate(struct Node *y) {
    struct Node *x = y->left;
    struct Node *T2 = x->right;
    x->right = y;
    y->left = T2;
    y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;
    x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
    return x;
}

```

```
}
```

```
struct Node *leftRotate(struct Node *x) {  
  
    struct Node *y = x->right;  
  
    struct Node *T2 = y->left;  
  
    y->left = x;  
  
    x->right = T2;  
  
    x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;  
  
    y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;  
  
    return y;  
  
}
```

```
int getBalance(struct Node *N) {  
  
    if (N == NULL)  
  
        return 0;  
  
    return height(N->left) - height(N->right);  
  
}
```

```
struct Node *insertNode(struct Node *node, int key) {  
  
    // Find the correct position to insertNode the node and insertNode it  
  
    if (node == NULL)  
  
        return (newNode(key));  
  
    if (key < node->key)  
  
        node->left = insertNode(node->left, key);
```

```

else if (key > node->key)

    node->right = insertNode(node->right, key);

else

    return node;

node->height = 1 + max(height(node->left),height(node->right));

int balance = getBalance(node);

if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key)

    return rightRotate(node);

if (balance < -1 && key > node->right->key)

    return leftRotate(node);

if (balance > 1 && key > node->left->key) {

    node->left = leftRotate(node->left);

    return rightRotate(node);

}

if (balance < -1 && key < node->right->key) {

    node->right = rightRotate(node->right);

    return leftRotate(node);

}

return node;

}

struct Node *minValueNode(struct Node *node) {

    struct Node *current = node;

```

```

while (current->left != NULL)

    current = current->left;

return current;
}

struct Node *deleteNode(struct Node *root, int key) {

    if (root == NULL)

        return root;

    if (key < root->key)

        root->left = deleteNode(root->left, key);

    else if (key > root->key)

        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, key);

    else {

        if ((root->left == NULL) || (root->right == NULL)) {

            struct Node *temp = root->left ? root->left : root->right;

            if (temp == NULL) {

                temp = root;

                root = NULL;

            } else

                *root = *temp;

            free(temp);

        } else {

```

```

    struct Node *temp = minValueNode(root->right);

    root->key = temp->key;

    root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->key);

}

}

if (root == NULL)

    return root;

root->height = 1 + max(height(root->left),

    height(root->right));

int balance = getBalance(root);

if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) >= 0)

    return rightRotate(root);

if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->left) < 0) {

    root->left = leftRotate(root->left);

    return rightRotate(root);

}

if (balance < -1 && getBalance(root->right) <= 0)

    return leftRotate(root);

if (balance < -1 && getBalance(root->right) > 0) {

    root->right = rightRotate(root->right);

    return leftRotate(root);

```

```

    }

    return root;

}

void printPreOrder(struct Node *root) {

    if (root != NULL) {

        printf("%d ", root->key);

        printPreOrder(root->left);

        printPreOrder(root->right);

    }

}

void inorder(struct Node *root){
    if(root==NULL){
        // printf("The tree is empty\n");
        return ;
    }
    inorder(root->left);
    printf("%d ", root->key);
    inorder(root->right);
}

void postorder(struct Node *root){
    if(root==NULL){
        // printf("The tree is empty\n");
        return ;
    }
    postorder(root->left);
    postorder( root->right);
    printf("%d ",root->key);
}

int main() {

    struct Node *root = NULL;

```



```

root = insertNode(root, 2);

root = insertNode(root, 1);

root = insertNode(root, 7);

root = insertNode(root, 4);

root = insertNode(root, 5);

root = insertNode(root, 3);

root = insertNode(root, 8);

printPreOrder(root);

root = deleteNode(root, 3);

printf("\nAfter deletion: ");

struct Node *r=root;
printf("\nPre order traversal:\n");
printPreOrder(root);
printf("\nIn order traversal:\n");
inorder(root);
printf("\nPost order traversal:\n");
postorder(root);
return 0;

}

```

Output:

```

4 2 1 3 7 5 8
After deletion:
Pre order traversal:
4 2 1 7 5 8
In order traversal:
1 2 4 5 7 8
Post order traversal:
1 2 5 8 7 4

```

