

Installing Miniconda, Python, OpenCV, PyCharm

Let's consider few examples on how to install needed programs. If you encounter any issues with setting up the programs, let's discuss them in *Question & Answer board*. Together with course-mates we will find solution.

Python v3

We will use **conda** (to install *Python v3*), which is an open source package and environment management system that runs on **Linux**, **Windows** and **macOS**. A free minimal installer for *conda* is **Miniconda**, that includes only *conda* itself, *Python*, and a small number of other useful packages.

After **Miniconda is installed**, you can **use conda** to install any other packages and create environments. Example on how to create environment with *Python v3.6*:

conda create -n name-of-the-environment python=3.6

Example on how to list all existing environments:

conda env list

Example on how to activate environment:

conda activate name-of-the-environment

Linux

Instructions on how to install **Miniconda** on **Linux**:

- 1. Download the installer of *Miniconda* from official website here (choose the one for Linux and Python v3)
- 2. Open *Terminal* window and change the folder to one you downloaded the file in, for example: cd Downloads
- 3. Run installation with the name of the file you downloaded:

```
bash name-of-the-file
```

It should look like this or quite similar:

bash Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh

- 4. Follow the prompts on the installer screens
- 5. To make the changes take effect, close and then re-open your Terminal window
- 6. Verify installation by running in *Terminal* window following command:

```
conda list
```

Windows

Instructions on how to install Miniconda on Windows:

- 1. Download the installer of *Miniconda* from official website here (choose the one for Windows and Python v3)
- 2. Open Explorer and find the installation file you downloaded
- 3. Run installation file by double-click on it. The file should look like this or quite similar: Miniconda3-latest-Windows-x86_64.exe
- 4. Follow the prompts on the installer screens
- 5. After installation, open the Anaconda Prompt from the Start menu
- 6. Verify installation by running in *Anaconda Prompt* following command: conda list

MacOS

Instructions on how to install Miniconda on MacOS:

- 1. Download the installer of *Miniconda* from official website here (choose the one for MacOS and Python v3)
- 2. Open *Terminal* window and change the folder to one you downloaded the file in, for example: cd Downloads
- 3. Run installation with the name of the file you downloaded:

```
bash name-of-the-file
```

It should look like this or quite similar:

bash Miniconda3-latest-MacOSX-x86_64.sh

- 4. Follow the prompts on the installer screens
- 5. To make the changes take effect, close and then re-open your *Terminal* window
- 6. Verify installation by running in *Terminal* window following command:

```
conda list
```

OpenCV

There are few the simplest ways how to install **OpenCV**:

- by using conda
- by using **pip** for *Python v3*

With first option (conda), it's needed to have conda been installed and to use one of the following commands:

```
    conda install -c conda-forge opencv
    conda install -c conda-forge/label/gcc7 opencv
    conda install -c conda-forge/label/broken opencv
    conda install -c conda-forge/label/cf201901 opencv
```

With second option (pip), use one of the following commands:

```
    pip install opencv-python
    pip install opencv-contrib-python or:
    pip3 install opencv-python
    pip3 install opencv-contrib-python
```

Pay attention! Not all versions of *Python* are compatible with different *OpenCV* distributives. Combination that was installed for this course is as following:

```
conda create -n name-of-the-environment python=3.6
conda activate name-of-the-environment
pip install opency-python
```

OpenCV will be installed in the chosen environment. To check **if OpenCV was installed**, run *Python* in any form (e.g., just activate your environment created with *conda* and type *python*) and use following two lines of code:

```
import cv2print(cv2.__version__)
```

As a result, the version of installed *OpenCV* has to be shown, like this: 4.1.0

Also, you can verify installation by running only one line of the code in *Terminal* (or *Anaconda Prompt*), but don't forget to activate your environment:

```
python -c "import cv2; print(cv2.__version__)"
```

PyCharm

Instructions on how to install free, open-source, pure *Python development IDE*, community version of *Pycharm*.

Linux

Instructions on how to install **PyCharm** on **Linux**:

- 1. Download file with archive from official website here (choose the button for *Community* version)
- 2. Copy the file to the desired installation location (make sure you have *rw* permissions for that directory)
- 3. Unpack the file using the following command:

```
It should look like this or quite similar:

tar -xzf pycharm-community-2019.2.4.tar.gz
```

- 4. Remove the file with archive to save disk space (optional)
- 5. Find file with name pycharm with extension .sh in the bin subdirectory and run it using the following command:

```
./pycharm
```

Or you can use full path (yours should be different) as shown below:

Programs/pycharm/bin/pycharm.sh

Windows

Instructions on how to install **PyCharm** on **Windows**:

- 1. Download the installer of *PyCharm* from official website here (choose the button for Community version)
- 2. Open Explorer and find the installation file you downloaded
- 3. Run installation file by double-click on it. The file should look like this or quite similar: pycharm-community-2019.2.4.exe
- 4. Follow the prompts on the installer screens

MacOS

Instructions on how to install **PyCharm** on **MacOS**:

- 1. Download *macOS Disk Image* file from official website <u>here</u> (choose the button for *Community* version)
- 2. Mount it as another disk in your system
- 3. Copy *PyCharm* to your *Applications* folder

Useful links

You can check out these additional links with other useful instructions for further reading:

- [1] Conda Glossary
- [2] <u>conda-forge/opencv</u>
- [3] opency-contrib-python
- [4] pycharm/basic-tutorials