

- **Main objective of the analysis that specifies whether your model will be focused on prediction or interpretation.**

The dataset I have chosen is a car and its fuel consumption in different conditions. So, for this I am going to predict what is going to be the carbon dioxide emitted from the particular vehicle

- **Brief description of the data set you chose and a summary of its attributes.**

- *MODEL YEAR* e.g. 2014 – made year
- *MAKE* e.g. Acura - manufacturer
- *MODEL* e.g. ILX – model name
- *VEHICLE CLASS* e.g. SUV – model type
- *ENGINE SIZE* e.g. 4.7
- *CYLINDERS* e.g. 6
- *TRANSMISSION* e.g. A6
- *FUEL CONSUMPTION in CITY (L/100 km)* e.g. 9.9
- *FUEL CONSUMPTION in HWY (L/100 km)* e.g. 8.9
- *FUEL CONSUMPTION COMB (L/100 km)* e.g. 9.2
- *CO2 EMISSIONS (g/km)* e.g. 182 --> low --> 0

- **Brief summary of data exploration and actions taken for data cleaning and feature engineering.**

Based on the correlations, 'ENGINE SIZE', 'CYLINDERS', 'FUEL CONSUMPTION_COMB', 'CO2 EMISSIONS' are taken as our final features and are visualised to analyse. The data set is mostly cleaned and only needs to be scaled. The above-mentioned columns are in number format. So, they are not encoded.

- **Summary of training at least three linear regression models which should be variations that cover using a simple linear regression as a baseline, adding polynomial effects, and using a regularization regression. Preferably, all use the same training and test splits, or the same cross-validation method.**

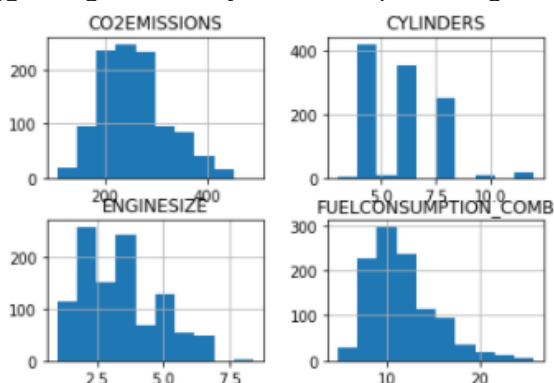
The model is trained on multiple linear regression, polynomial regression and adding a regularization term. The model performed best on the multiple linear regression, next polynomial regression with regularization and worst on polynomial.

- **A paragraph explaining which of your regressions you recommend as a final model that best fits your needs in terms of accuracy and explainability.**

I would definitely choose to use the multiple linear regression since, it is more simpler compared to other models and also it performed well while predicting.

- **Summary Key Findings and Insights, which walks your reader through the main drivers of your model and insights from your data derived from your linear regression model.**

The emissions are mostly based on engine type and the fuel it is consuming while driving. Mostly, vehicles with bigger engines and cylinders are producing more CO₂ compared to small engines.



- **Suggestions for next steps in analysing this data, which may include suggesting revisiting this model adding specific data features to achieve a better explanation or a better prediction.**

The model can achieve more performance and more in depth review if more data about the other vehicles is collected and whether it is a diesel or petrol or ev can also be useful for more analysing of our model.

By,

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