

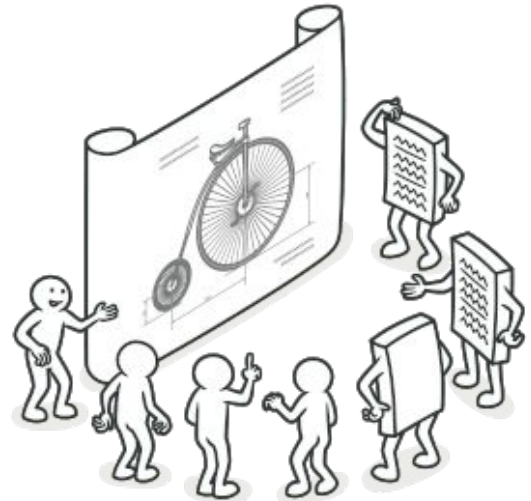
The Builder Design Pattern

Gowtham Rajendra

A dark blue diagonal gradient bar that starts from the bottom left corner and extends towards the top right corner, covering the lower half of the slide.

What are Design Patterns?

- Best practices used for software development
 - Commonly used in object-oriented programming
- Acts as a template and offers solutions to common problems during software development
- Three main types of design patterns
 - Creational
 - Structural
 - Behavioral



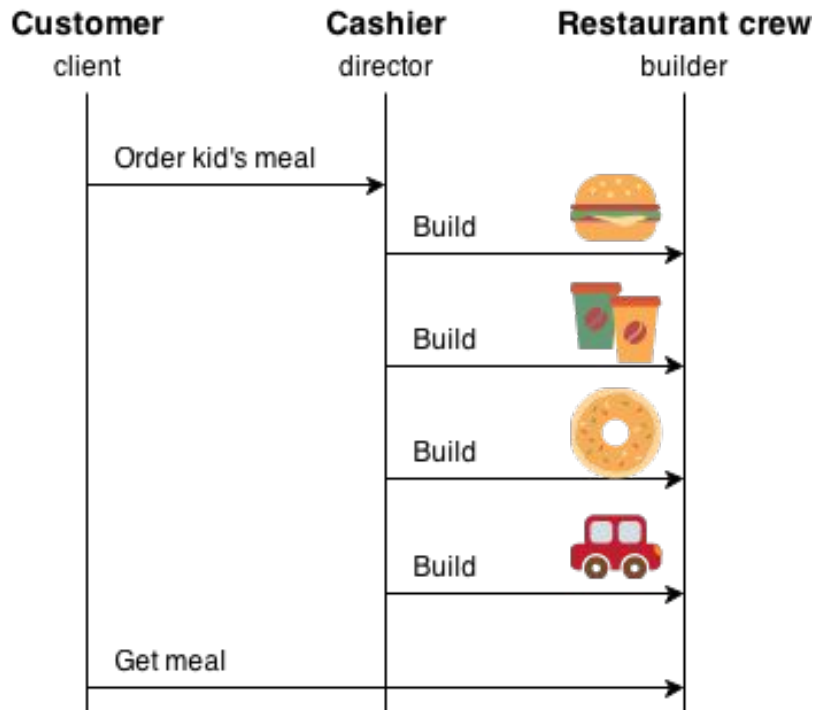
Overview and Usage of the Builder Pattern

- Creational design pattern
- Used to create a complex object that is made up of other smaller objects
 - The complex object can vary while using the same builder code
- Creation of builder objects are independent and is hidden from the client



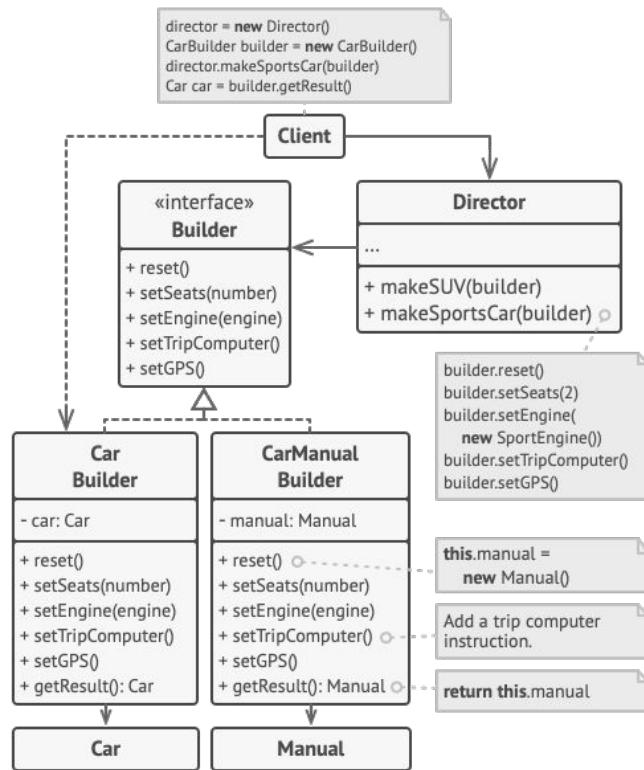
Simple Example of Builder Pattern

- Building a kids meal at a restaurant
- Each item in the meal can differ but building the meal uses the same process
 - E.g. drink can be Pepsi, Coke, Sprite etc.
- The director calls the builder to build each item
- The builder puts the items together and returns the built meal



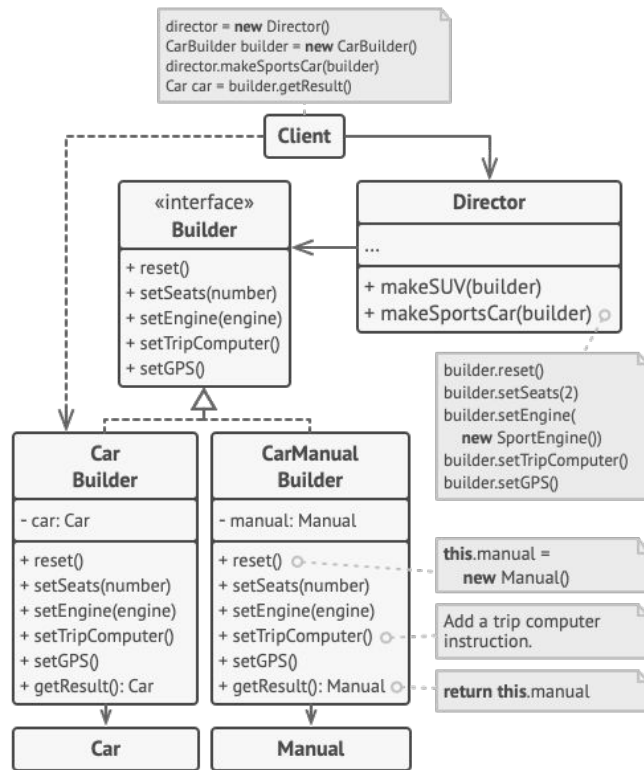
In-depth example of Builder Pattern

- Building a car
- Builder is the main builder
- Car builder and CarManual Builder are the concrete builders that implement the main builder
- Client is the class that calls the director
- Car and Manual are products that are built by each concrete builder



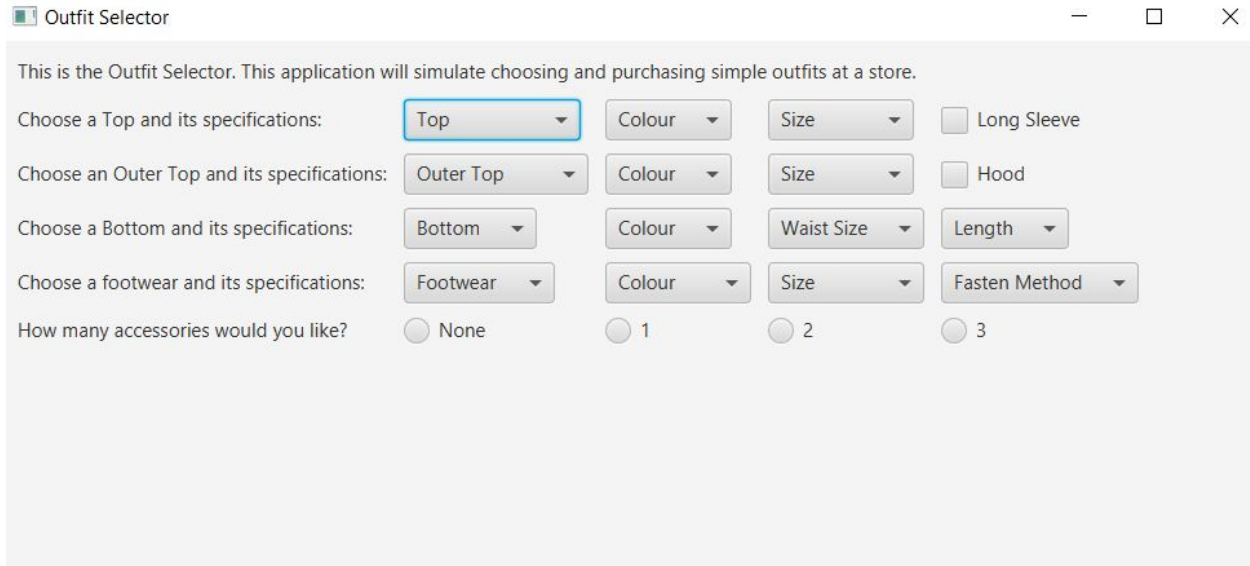
In-depth example of Builder Pattern

- Client calls the director to request a sports car to build
- Director calls the methods of the builder class to build the car
- The client receives the car after it is built
- This shows that the builders can be used to build a variety of complex objects by building them step-by-step
- Builders are hidden from the Client



Implementation – Overview

- My implementation of the builder pattern is an outfit builder
- Users will be able to enter the clothes they want
- The outfit will be then built and shown to the user along with the cost of the outfit

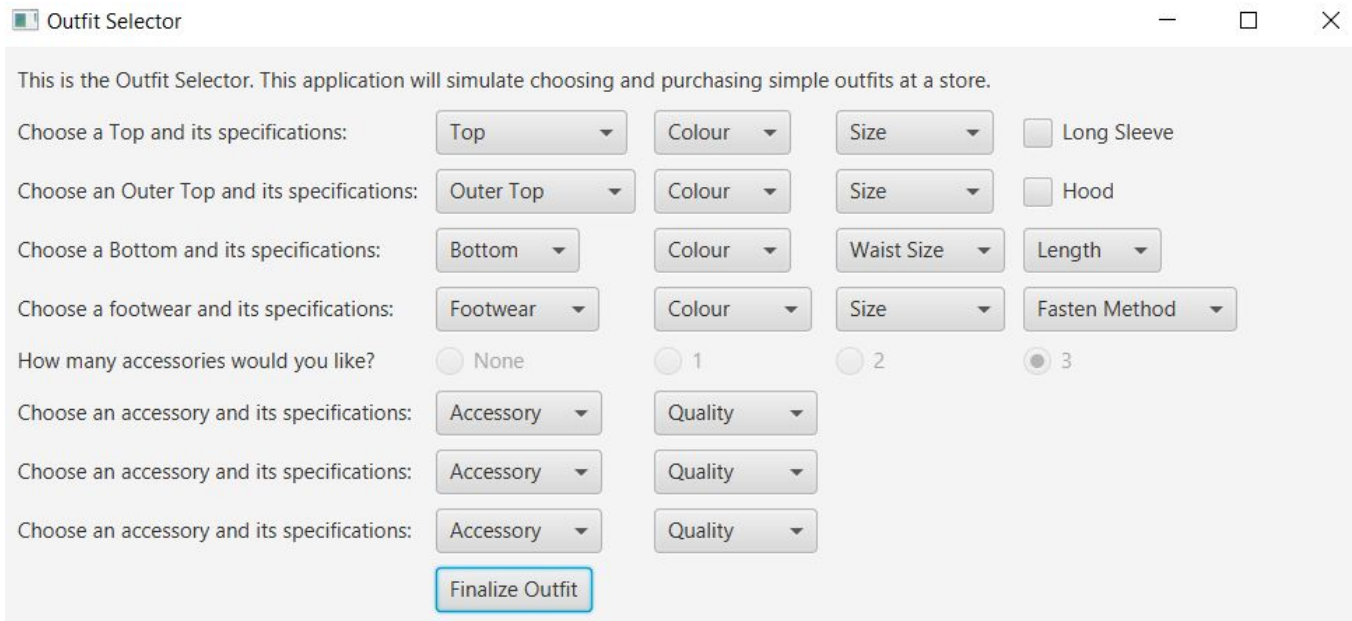


The screenshot shows a window titled "Outfit Selector" with standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner. The window contains a text description: "This is the Outfit Selector. This application will simulate choosing and purchasing simple outfits at a store." Below this, there are five sections for selecting outfit components:

- Choose a Top and its specifications:** Includes a dropdown menu for "Top" (highlighted with a blue border), a "Colour" dropdown, a "Size" dropdown, and a checkbox for "Long Sleeve".
- Choose an Outer Top and its specifications:** Includes a dropdown menu for "Outer Top", a "Colour" dropdown, a "Size" dropdown, and a checkbox for "Hood".
- Choose a Bottom and its specifications:** Includes a dropdown menu for "Bottom", a "Colour" dropdown, a "Waist Size" dropdown, and a "Length" dropdown.
- Choose a footwear and its specifications:** Includes a dropdown menu for "Footwear", a "Colour" dropdown, a "Size" dropdown, and a "Fasten Method" dropdown.
- How many accessories would you like?** Includes four radio buttons labeled "None", "1", "2", and "3".

Implementation – The Client

- No proper client class since I used a GUI so it serve as the client
- Clicking the “Finalize Outfit” button will call the director



The screenshot shows a window titled "Outfit Selector" with standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner. The window contains a text instruction: "This is the Outfit Selector. This application will simulate choosing and purchasing simple outfits at a store." Below this, there are seven rows of selection options. Each row has a label on the left and a set of controls on the right. The controls include dropdown menus for item types and specifications, checkboxes for additional features, and radio buttons for quantities. At the bottom, there is a "Finalize Outfit" button highlighted with a blue border.

Outfit Selector

This is the Outfit Selector. This application will simulate choosing and purchasing simple outfits at a store.

Choose a Top and its specifications: Top Colour Size ☐ Long Sleeve

Choose an Outer Top and its specifications: Outer Top Colour Size ☐ Hood

Choose a Bottom and its specifications: Bottom Colour Waist Size Length

Choose a footwear and its specifications: Footwear Colour Size Fasten Method

How many accessories would you like? ☐ None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☒ 3

Choose an accessory and its specifications: Accessory Quality

Choose an accessory and its specifications: Accessory Quality

Choose an accessory and its specifications: Accessory Quality

Finalize Outfit

Implementation – The Builder

- This is the main builder class
- They receive the details of the outfit from the engineer and builds the outfit class
- The built outfit can be used to show the details of the outfit to the user

```
public class OutfitBuilder {
    final private Outfit outfit = new Outfit();

    public void buildOuterTop(String name, String colour, Boolean hasHood, String size)
    {
        if(name.equals("Jacket")) {
            Jacket jacket = new Jacket();
            jacket.setColour(colour);
            jacket.setHood(hasHood);
            jacket.setSize(size);

            this.outfit.addClothes(jacket);
        }
        else
        {
            Windbreaker windbreaker = new Windbreaker();
            windbreaker.setColour(colour);
            windbreaker.setHood(hasHood);
            windbreaker.setSize(size);

            this.outfit.addClothes(windbreaker);
        }
    }

    public void buildBottom(String name, String colour, int length, int waistSize)
    {
        if(name.equals("Shorts"))
        {
            Shorts shorts = new Shorts();
            shorts.setColour(colour);
            shorts.setLength(length);
            shorts.setWaistSize(waistSize);

            this.outfit.addClothes(shorts);
        }
        else
        {
            Jeans jeans = new Jeans();
            jeans.setColour(colour);
            jeans.setLength(length);
            jeans.setWaistSize(waistSize);

            this.outfit.addClothes(jeans);
        }
    }
}
```

Only snippets are shown as the rest of the class is the same but for the other pieces of clothing

```
public void buildAccessory(String name, String quality)
{
    int multiplier;

    if(quality.equals("Cheap"))
    {
        multiplier = 1;
    }
    else if(quality.equals("Regular"))
    {
        multiplier = 3;
    }
    else
    {
        multiplier = 5;
    }

    if(name.equals("Necklace")) {
        Necklace necklace = new Necklace();
        necklace.setQuality(quality);
        necklace.setPrice(multiplier);

        this.outfit.addAccessory(necklace);
    }
    else if (name.equals("Bracelet"))
    {
        Bracelet bracelet = new Bracelet();
        bracelet.setQuality(quality);
        bracelet.setPrice(multiplier);

        this.outfit.addAccessory(bracelet);
    }
    else
    {
        Watch watch = new Watch();
        watch.setQuality(quality);
        watch.setPrice(multiplier);

        this.outfit.addAccessory(watch);
    }
}
```

Implementation

– The Concrete Builders

- They build the smaller objects that make up the complex object
- The main builder uses these classes to build said complex object
- In this implementation, they represent pieces of clothing
- Two out of the many concrete builders

```
public class Boots extends Footwear{
    private String colour;
    private int size;
    private String fastenMethod;

    @Override
    public String getName() {
        return "Boots";
    }

    @Override
    public float getPrice() {
        return 140.0f;
    }

    @Override
    public String getColour() {
        return colour;
    }

    @Override
    public void setColour(String colour) {
        this.colour = colour;
    }

    @Override
    public String getFastenMethod() {
        return fastenMethod;
    }

    @Override
    public void setFastenMethod(String fastenMethod) {
        this.fastenMethod = fastenMethod;
    }

    @Override
    public void setSize(int size) {
        this.size = size;
    }

    @Override
    public int getSize() {
        return size;
    }
}
```

```
public class ButtonShirt extends Top{
    private String colour;
    private boolean hasLongSleeve;
    private String size;

    @Override
    public String getName() {
        return "Button Shirt";
    }

    @Override
    public float getPrice() {
        return 50.0f;
    }

    @Override
    public String getColour() {
        return colour;
    }

    @Override
    public void setColour(String colour) {
        this.colour = colour;
    }

    @Override
    public void setLongSleeve(boolean hasLongSleeve) {
        this.hasLongSleeve = hasLongSleeve;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean getLongSleeve() {
        return hasLongSleeve;
    }

    @Override
    public void setSize(String size) {
        this.size = size;
    }

    @Override
    public String getSize() {
        return size;
    }
}
```

Implementation

- The Director

- This portion will serve as the director
- It will take all the information that the user entered and send it to the main builder
- The main builder will use this information to build the whole outfit

```
// event handler for when user clicks the submit button
submit.setOnAction(event -> {

    gp.setDisable(true); // disabling the GridPane so user cannot make any more changes

    // calling the builder to build the top clothing
    outfitBuilder.buildTop(
        topBox.getValue(), colourTop.getValue(),
        sizeTop.getValue(), sleeveChk.isSelected()
    );

    // calling the builder to build the outer top clothing
    outfitBuilder.buildOuterTop(
        outerTopBox.getValue(), colourOuterTop.getValue(),
        hoodChk.isSelected(), sizeOuterTop.getValue()
    );

    // calling the builder to build the bottom clothing
    outfitBuilder.buildBottom(
        bottomBox.getValue(), colourBottom.getValue(),
        bottomLenBox.getValue(), bottomWSBox.getValue()
    );

    // calling the builder to create the footwear
    outfitBuilder.buildFootwear(
        footwearBox.getValue(), colourFootwear.getValue(),
        footwearSizeBox.getValue(), fastenBox.getValue()
    );

    // calling builder to create build 1-3 accessories based on user choice
    if(access.getValue() != null)
    {
        outfitBuilder.buildAccessory(access.getValue(), qualityBox.getValue());
    }
    if(access1.getValue() != null)
    {
        outfitBuilder.buildAccessory(access1.getValue(), qualityBox1.getValue());
    }
    if(access2.getValue() != null)
    {
        outfitBuilder.buildAccessory(access2.getValue(), qualityBox2.getValue());
    }
}
```

Implementation – The Product

- The product is the final product made by the builder classes
- In this implementation, they are the final outfit based on the user's choices

```
package com.example.builderpattern;

import java.util.ArrayList;

public class Outfit {
    final private ArrayList<Clothes> outfit = new ArrayList<>();
    final private ArrayList<Accessories> accessories = new ArrayList<>();

    public void addClothes(Clothes clothes)
    {
        outfit.add(clothes);
    }

    public void addAccessory(Accessories accessory)
    {
        accessories.add(accessory);
    }
}
```

```
public float priceTotal()
{
    float total = 0.0f;

    for(Clothes clothes : outfit)
    {
        total += clothes.getPrice();
    }

    for(Accessories accessory : accessories)
    {
        total += accessory.getPrice();
    }

    return total;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    StringBuilder finalOutfit = new StringBuilder();

    for(Clothes cloth : outfit)
    {
        finalOutfit.append(cloth.toString()).append("\n");
    }
    for(Accessories access : accessories)
    {
        finalOutfit.append(access.toString()).append("\n");
    }

    finalOutfit.append("\nTotal price of outfit: ").append(priceTotal());

    return finalOutfit.toString();
}
```

Implementation – The Product Example

Outfit Selector

This is the Outfit Selector. This application will simulate choosing and purchasing simple outfits at a store.

Choose a Top and its specifications:

T-Shirt

White

Medium

☒ Long Sleeve

Choose an Outer Top and its specifications:

Windbreaker

White

Medium

☐ Hood

Choose a Bottom and its specifications:

Jeans

White

2

3

Choose a footwear and its specifications:

Boots

Medium

3

Velcro

How many accessories would you like?

☐ None

☒ 1

☐ 2

☐ 3

Choose an accessory and its specifications:

Necklace

Regular

Finalize Outfit

Outfit

Medium T-Shirt with long sleeves
Cost: 20.0

Medium Windbreaker without a hood
Cost: 200.0

Jeans - Length: 3. Waist Size: 2
Cost: 30.0

Size 3 Boots with Velcro
Cost: 140.0

Regular Necklace
Cost: 900.0

Total price of outfit: 1290.0

References

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