1. **Explain the difference between `<div>` and `<span>` tags.**
   - <Div> are Block-level, used for larger sections, layout control, and full-width containers.
   - Span and div are both generic HTML elements that group together related parts of a web page. However, they serve different functions.
   - A div element is used for block-level organization and styling of page elements, whereas
   - a span element is used for inline organization and styling.
   - <span> are Inline, used for styling or grouping small portions of text or inline elements.

2. **What does the "doctype" declaration do?**
   - declaration specifies which version of HTML the document is using. This helps the browser understand how to render the content correctly according to the rules of that particular HTML version.
   - DOCTYPE declaration is to inform browsers about the version of the markup language in which the documents is written.

3. **What are empty elements in HTML?**
   - Empty elements are HTML elements that don't require a closing tag because they contain no content.
   - They are self-contained, independently complete, and don't rely on other elements to function.