

WEATHER DATA ALFIDO TECH INTERNSHIP

In [1]: `import pandas as pd`

In [2]: `dir(pd)`

```
'read_clipboard',
'read_csv',
'read_excel',
'read_feather',
'read_fwf',
'read_gbq',
'read_hdf',
'read_html',
'read_json',
'read_orc',
'read_parquet',
'read_pickle',
'read_sas',
'read_spss',
'read_sql',
'read_sql_query',
'read_sql_table',
'read_stata',
'read_table',
'read_xml',
'read_yml'
```

In [3]: `pd.read_csv('Weather Data.csv')`

Out[3]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog
...
6770	12/31/2012	0.1	0.7	81	20	0.7	100.12	Snow

In [7]: `data = pd.read_csv('Weather Data.csv')`

```
In [9]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [13]: data.head(15)
```

```
Out[13]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_kmh	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog
5	1/1/2012 5:00	-1.4	-3.3	87	9	6.4	101.27	Fog
6	1/1/2012 6:00	-1.5	-3.1	89	7	6.4	101.29	Fog
7	1/1/2012 7:00	-1.4	-3.6	85	7	8.0	101.26	Fog
8	1/1/2012 8:00	-1.4	-3.6	85	9	8.0	101.23	Fog
9	1/1/2012 9:00	-1.3	-3.1	88	15	4.0	101.20	Fog
10	1/1/2012 10:00	-1.0	-2.3	91	9	1.2	101.15	Fog
11	1/1/2012 11:00	-0.5	-2.1	89	7	4.0	100.98	Fog
12	1/1/2012 12:00	-0.2	-2.0	88	9	4.8	100.79	Fog
13	1/1/2012 13:00	0.2	-1.7	87	13	4.8	100.58	Fog
14	1/1/2012 14:00	0.8	-1.1	87	20	4.8	100.31	Fog

```
In [14]: data.shape
```

```
Out[14]: (8784, 8)
```

```
In [15]: data.index
```

```
Out[15]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=8784, step=1)
```

In [213]: `data.describe().transpose()`

Out[213]:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
Temp_C	8784.0	8.798144	11.687883	-23.30	0.10	9.30	18.80	33.00
Dew Point Temp_C	8784.0	2.555294	10.883072	-28.50	-5.90	3.30	11.80	24.40
Rel Hum_%	8784.0	67.431694	16.918881	18.00	56.00	68.00	81.00	100.00
Wind Speed_km/h	8784.0	14.945469	8.688696	0.00	9.00	13.00	20.00	83.00
Visibility_km	8784.0	27.664447	12.622688	0.20	24.10	25.00	25.00	48.30
Press_kPa	8784.0	101.051623	0.844005	97.52	100.56	101.07	101.59	103.65
year	8784.0	2012.000000	0.000000	2012.00	2012.00	2012.00	2012.00	2012.00
month	8784.0	6.513661	3.451430	1.00	4.00	7.00	10.00	12.00
day	8784.0	15.756831	8.812031	1.00	8.00	16.00	23.00	31.00

In [214]: `data.describe()`

Out[214]:

	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	year
count	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.0
mean	8.798144	2.555294	67.431694	14.945469	27.664447	101.051623	2012.0
std	11.687883	10.883072	16.918881	8.688696	12.622688	0.844005	0.0
min	-23.300000	-28.500000	18.000000	0.000000	0.200000	97.520000	2012.0
25%	0.100000	-5.900000	56.000000	9.000000	24.100000	100.560000	2012.0
50%	9.300000	3.300000	68.000000	13.000000	25.000000	101.070000	2012.0
75%	18.800000	11.800000	81.000000	20.000000	25.000000	101.590000	2012.0
max	33.000000	24.400000	100.000000	83.000000	48.300000	103.650000	2012.0

In [16]: `data.columns`

Out[16]: Index(['Date/Time', 'Temp_C', 'Dew Point Temp_C', 'Rel Hum_%', 'Wind Speed_km/h', 'Visibility_km', 'Press_kPa', 'Weather'], dtype='object')

```
In [18]: data.dtypes
```

```
Out[18]: Date/Time      object
Temp_C                float64
Dew Point Temp_C      float64
Rel Hum_%             int64
Wind Speed_km/h       int64
Visibility_km         float64
Press_kPa             float64
Weather              object
dtype: object
```

```
In [19]: data['Weather'].unique()
```

```
Out[19]: array(['Fog', 'Freezing Drizzle,Fog', 'Mostly Cloudy', 'Cloudy', 'Rain',
                'Rain Showers', 'Mainly Clear', 'Snow Showers', 'Snow', 'Clear',
                'Freezing Rain,Fog', 'Freezing Rain', 'Freezing Drizzle',
                'Rain,Snow', 'Moderate Snow', 'Freezing Drizzle,Snow',
                'Freezing Rain,Snow Grains', 'Snow,Blowing Snow', 'Freezing Fog',
                'Haze', 'Rain,Fog', 'Drizzle,Fog', 'Drizzle',
                'Freezing Drizzle,Haze', 'Freezing Rain,Haze', 'Snow,Haze',
                'Snow,Fog', 'Snow,Ice Pellets', 'Rain,Haze', 'Thunderstorms,Rain',
                'Thunderstorms,Rain Showers', 'Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers',
                'Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog', 'Thunderstorms',
                'Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog',
                'Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog', 'Rain Showers,Fog',
                'Rain Showers,Snow Showers', 'Snow Pellets', 'Rain,Snow,Fog',
                'Moderate Rain,Fog', 'Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog',
                'Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog', 'Drizzle,Snow', 'Rain,Ice Pellets',
                'Drizzle,Snow,Fog', 'Rain,Snow Grains', 'Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets',
                'Snow Showers,Fog', 'Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [20]: dir(np)
```

```
'sign',
'signbit',
'signedinteger',
'sin',
'sinc',
'single',
'singlecomplex',
'sinh',
'size',
'sometrue',
'sort',
'sort_complex',
'source',
'spacing',
'split',
'sqrt',
'square',
'squeeze',
'stack',
'std'.
```

```
In [21]: dir(plt)
         'figurecolor',
         'tripplot',
         'twinx',
         'twiny',
         'uninstall_repl_displayhook',
         'violinplot',
         'viridis',
         'vlines',
         'waitforbuttonpress',
         'winter',
         'xcorr',
         'xkcd',
         'xlabel',
         'xlim',
         'xscale',
         'xticks',
         'ylabel',
         'ylim',
         'yscale',
         'yticks']
```

```
In [23]: data.nunique()
```

```
Out[23]: Date/Time      8784
         Temp_C         533
         Dew Point Temp_C 489
         Rel Hum_%       83
         Wind Speed_km/h  34
         Visibility_km    24
         Press_kPa       518
         Weather         50
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [25]: data['Weather'].nunique()
```

```
Out[25]: 50
```

```
In [26]: data['Dew Point Temp_C'].nunique()
```

```
Out[26]: 489
```

```
In [29]: data['Date/Time'].nunique()
```

```
Out[29]: 8784
```

In [45]: data.count()

```
Out[45]: Date/Time      8784
Temp_C      8784
Dew Point Temp_C  8784
Rel Hum_%    8784
Wind Speed_km/h 8784
Visibility_km 8784
Press_kPa    8784
Weather      8784
dtype: int64
```

In [51]: data['Weather'].value_counts()

```
Thunderstorms,Rain  3
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog  3
Freezing Rain,Haze  2
Drizzle,Snow  2
Rain Showers,Snow Showers  2
Thunderstorms  2
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow  2
Rain Showers,Fog  1
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog  1
Snow Pellets  1
Rain,Snow,Fog  1
Moderate Rain,Fog  1
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog  1
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog  1
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog  1
Rain,Ice Pellets  1
Rain,Snow Grains  1
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers  1
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains  1
Name: Weather, dtype: int64
```

In [57]: data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 8784 entries, 0 to 8783
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Date/Time             8784 non-null  object
1   Temp_C                8784 non-null  float64
2   Dew Point Temp_C      8784 non-null  float64
3   Rel Hum_%             8784 non-null  int64
4   Wind Speed_km/h       8784 non-null  int64
5   Visibility_km          8784 non-null  float64
6   Press_kPa             8784 non-null  float64
7   Weather               8784 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 549.1+ KB
```

```
In [59]: data['Wind Speed_km/h'].max()
```

```
Out[59]: 83
```

```
In [60]: data['Wind Speed_km/h'].min()
```

```
Out[60]: 0
```

```
In [61]: data['Temp_C'].max()
```

```
Out[61]: 33.0
```

```
In [62]: data['Temp_C'].min()
```

```
Out[62]: -23.3
```

```
In [149]: data.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[149]: Date/Time      0
          Temp_C        0
          Dew Point Temp_C  0
          Rel Hum_%      0
          Wind Speed_km/h  0
          Visibility_km   0
          Press_kPa       0
          Weather        0
          year           0
          month          0
          day            0
          dtype: int64
```

this above is to confirm that there are no missing or blank values in the data set

```
In [88]: data['Date/Time'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Date/Time'])
```

```
In [76]: pd.to_datetime(data['Date/Time'])
```

```
Out[76]: 0      2012-01-01 00:00:00
          1      2012-01-01 01:00:00
          2      2012-01-01 02:00:00
          3      2012-01-01 03:00:00
          4      2012-01-01 04:00:00
          ...
          8779   2012-12-31 19:00:00
          8780   2012-12-31 20:00:00
          8781   2012-12-31 21:00:00
          8782   2012-12-31 22:00:00
          8783   2012-12-31 23:00:00
          Name: Date/Time, Length: 8784, dtype: datetime64[ns]
```

```
In [77]: data['Date/Time'].head(10)
```

```
Out[77]: 0    2012-01-01 00:00:00
          1    2012-01-01 01:00:00
          2    2012-01-01 02:00:00
          3    2012-01-01 03:00:00
          4    2012-01-01 04:00:00
          5    2012-01-01 05:00:00
          6    2012-01-01 06:00:00
          7    2012-01-01 07:00:00
          8    2012-01-01 08:00:00
          9    2012-01-01 09:00:00
          Name: Date/Time, dtype: datetime64[ns]
```

```
In [87]: data['Date/Time'].dt.to_period('t')
```

```
Out[87]: 0    2012-01-01 00:00
          1    2012-01-01 01:00
          2    2012-01-01 02:00
          3    2012-01-01 03:00
          4    2012-01-01 04:00
          ...
          8779 2012-12-31 19:00
          8780 2012-12-31 20:00
          8781 2012-12-31 21:00
          8782 2012-12-31 22:00
          8783 2012-12-31 23:00
          Name: Date/Time, Length: 8784, dtype: period[T]
```

```
In [89]: data['Date/Time'].dt.to_period('M')
```

```
Out[89]: 0    2012-01
          1    2012-01
          2    2012-01
          3    2012-01
          4    2012-01
          ...
          8779 2012-12
          8780 2012-12
          8781 2012-12
          8782 2012-12
          8783 2012-12
          Name: Date/Time, Length: 8784, dtype: period[M]
```



```
In [91]: data['Date/Time'].dt.to_period('y').head(10)
```

```
Out[91]: 0    2012
         1    2012
         2    2012
         3    2012
         4    2012
         5    2012
         6    2012
         7    2012
         8    2012
         9    2012
         Name: Date/Time, dtype: period[A-DEC]
```

```
In [110]: data['year'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Date/Time']).dt.year
          data['month'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Date/Time']).dt.month
          data['day'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Date/Time']).dt.day
```

```
In [105]: data['day'].head(5)
```

```
Out[105]: 0    1
          1    1
          2    1
          3    1
          4    1
          Name: day, dtype: int64
```

```
In [106]: data['month'].head(5)
```

```
Out[106]: 0    1
          1    1
          2    1
          3    1
          4    1
          Name: month, dtype: int64
```

```
In [107]: data['year'].head(5)
```

```
Out[107]: 0    2012
          1    2012
          2    2012
          3    2012
          4    2012
          Name: year, dtype: int64
```

```
In [119]: data['Date/Time'].dt.year
```

```
Out[119]: 0      2012
          1      2012
          2      2012
          3      2012
          4      2012
          ...
          8779   2012
          8780   2012
          8781   2012
          8782   2012
          8783   2012
          Name: Date/Time, Length: 8784, dtype: int64
```

```
In [129]: data['Wind Speed_kmh'].unique()
```

```
Out[129]: array([ 4,  7,  6,  9, 15, 13, 20, 22, 19, 24, 30, 35, 39, 32, 33, 26, 44,
                  43, 48, 37, 28, 17, 11,  0, 83, 70, 57, 46, 41, 52, 50, 63, 54,  2],
               dtype=int64)
```

```
In [130]: data['Wind Speed_kmh'].nunique()
```

```
Out[130]: 34
```

```
In [133]: data['month'].unique()
```

```
Out[133]: array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12], dtype=int64)
```

FILTRATION/ANALYSES

```
In [ ]: ANALYSING RAINY WEATHER
```

```
In [158]: data.Weather=='Rain'
```

```
Out[158]: 0      False
          1      False
          2      False
          3      False
          4      False
          ...
          8779   False
          8780   False
          8781   False
          8782   False
          8783   False
          Name: Weather, Length: 8784, dtype: bool
```

```
In [139]: data[data.Weather=='Rain'].head(10)
```

```
Out[139]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	year
18	2012-01-01 18:00:00	3.8	1.0	82	15	12.9	99.74	Rain	2012
19	2012-01-01 19:00:00	3.1	1.3	88	15	12.9	99.68	Rain	2012
542	2012-01-23 14:00:00	2.7	-1.1	76	26	48.3	101.01	Rain	2012
543	2012-01-23 15:00:00	2.7	-0.9	77	30	24.1	100.86	Rain	2012
545	2012-01-23 17:00:00	3.1	-0.4	78	28	16.1	100.61	Rain	2012
552	2012-01-24 00:00:00	3.5	2.3	92	17	12.9	100.04	Rain	2012
554	2012-01-24 02:00:00	3.1	2.1	93	9	9.7	100.09	Rain	2012
555	2012-01-24 03:00:00	5.0	3.6	91	19	9.7	100.19	Rain	2012
566	2012-01-24 14:00:00	2.4	-2.4	71	35	24.1	100.75	Rain	2012
633	2012-01-27 09:00:00	0.7	-1.4	86	17	12.9	99.34	Rain	2012

```
In [157]: data[data.Weather=='Rain'].value_counts().sum()
```

```
Out[157]: 306
```

```
In [160]: data.groupby('Weather').get_group('Rain')
```

Out[160]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_kmh	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	
18	2012-01-01 18:00:00	3.8	1.0	82	15	12.9	99.74	Rain	2
19	2012-01-01 19:00:00	3.1	1.3	88	15	12.9	99.68	Rain	2
542	2012-01-23 14:00:00	2.7	-1.1	76	26	48.3	101.01	Rain	2
543	2012-01-23 15:00:00	2.7	-0.9	77	30	24.1	100.86	Rain	2
545	2012-01-23	3.1	-0.4	78	28	16.1	100.61	Rain	2

```
In [162]: data.groupby('Weather').get_group('Rain').head(10)
```

Out[162]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	year
18	2012-01-01 18:00:00	3.8	1.0	82	15	12.9	99.74	Rain	2012
19	2012-01-01 19:00:00	3.1	1.3	88	15	12.9	99.68	Rain	2012
542	2012-01-23 14:00:00	2.7	-1.1	76	26	48.3	101.01	Rain	2012
543	2012-01-23 15:00:00	2.7	-0.9	77	30	24.1	100.86	Rain	2012
545	2012-01-23 17:00:00	3.1	-0.4	78	28	16.1	100.61	Rain	2012
552	2012-01-24 00:00:00	3.5	2.3	92	17	12.9	100.04	Rain	2012
554	2012-01-24 02:00:00	3.1	2.1	93	9	9.7	100.09	Rain	2012
555	2012-01-24 03:00:00	5.0	3.6	91	19	9.7	100.19	Rain	2012
566	2012-01-24 14:00:00	2.4	-2.4	71	35	24.1	100.75	Rain	2012
633	2012-01-27 09:00:00	0.7	-1.4	86	17	12.9	99.34	Rain	2012

```
In [163]: raingroup = data.groupby('Weather').get_group('Rain').head(10)
```

In [164]: raingroup

Out[164]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	year
18	2012-01-01 18:00:00	3.8	1.0	82	15	12.9	99.74	Rain	2012
19	2012-01-01 19:00:00	3.1	1.3	88	15	12.9	99.68	Rain	2012
542	2012-01-23 14:00:00	2.7	-1.1	76	26	48.3	101.01	Rain	2012
543	2012-01-23 15:00:00	2.7	-0.9	77	30	24.1	100.86	Rain	2012
545	2012-01-23 17:00:00	3.1	-0.4	78	28	16.1	100.61	Rain	2012
552	2012-01-24 00:00:00	3.5	2.3	92	17	12.9	100.04	Rain	2012
554	2012-01-24 02:00:00	3.1	2.1	93	9	9.7	100.09	Rain	2012
555	2012-01-24 03:00:00	5.0	3.6	91	19	9.7	100.19	Rain	2012
566	2012-01-24 14:00:00	2.4	-2.4	71	35	24.1	100.75	Rain	2012
633	2012-01-27 09:00:00	0.7	-1.4	86	17	12.9	99.34	Rain	2012



FIND THE NUMBER OF TIMES RELATIVE HUMIDITY IS 80

In [167]: data['Rel Hum_%'] == 80

Out[167]:

```

0      False
1      False
2      False
3      False
4      False
...
8779   False
8780   False
8781   False
8782   False
8783   False
Name: Rel Hum_%, Length: 8784, dtype: bool

```

In [169]: `data[data['Rel Hum_%'] == 80]`

Out[169]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	
98	2012-01-05 02:00:00	-5.4	-8.3	80	9	8.0	100.28	Snow	2
140	2012-01-06 20:00:00	-10.2	-13.0	80	11	25.0	100.15	Cloudy	2
145	2012-01-07 01:00:00	-8.5	-11.4	80	0	19.3	100.11	Cloudy	2
149	2012-01-07 05:00:00	-6.9	-9.7	80	4	19.3	100.12	Cloudy	2
150	2012-01-07	-6.7	-9.5	80	7	16.1	100.12	Cloudy	2

In [177]: `data.isnull().sum()`

Out[177]:

Date/Time	0
Temp_C	0
Dew Point Temp_C	0
Rel Hum_%	0
Wind Speed_km/h	0
Visibility_km	0
Press_kPa	0
Weather	0
year	0
month	0
day	0
dtype: int64	

this above is to ascertain the number of blank cells in each columns

In [178]: `data.notnull().sum()`

Out[178]:

Date/Time	8784
Temp_C	8784
Dew Point Temp_C	8784
Rel Hum_%	8784
Wind Speed_km/h	8784
Visibility_km	8784
Press_kPa	8784
Weather	8784
year	8784
month	8784
day	8784
dtype: int64	

In []: TO RENAME THE WEATHER COLUMN TO WEATHER CONDITION

In [179]: `data.rename(columns={'Weather':'Weather Condition'})` *#temporary*

Out[179]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	2012-01-01 00:00:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	2012-01-01 01:00:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	2012-01-01 02:00:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	2012-01-01 03:00:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	2012-01-01	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog

MEAN, SUM, STANDARD DEVIATION AND VARIANCE OF Press_kPa

In [186]: `data.Press_kPa.mean()`

Out[186]: 101.05162340619307

In [187]: `data.Press_kPa.sum()`

Out[187]: 887637.46

In [188]: `data.Press_kPa.std()`

Out[188]: 0.8440047459486474

In [190]: `data['Press_kPa'].var()`

Out[190]: 0.7123440111838408

Find all instances when fog was recorded


```
In [198]: data[data.Weather=='Fog'].head(10)
```

```
Out[198]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_kmh	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	year
0	2012-01-01 00:00:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog	2012
1	2012-01-01 01:00:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog	2012
4	2012-01-01 04:00:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog	2012
5	2012-01-01 05:00:00	-1.4	-3.3	87	9	6.4	101.27	Fog	2012
6	2012-01-01 06:00:00	-1.5	-3.1	89	7	6.4	101.29	Fog	2012
7	2012-01-01 07:00:00	-1.4	-3.6	85	7	8.0	101.26	Fog	2012
8	2012-01-01 08:00:00	-1.4	-3.6	85	9	8.0	101.23	Fog	2012
9	2012-01-01 09:00:00	-1.3	-3.1	88	15	4.0	101.20	Fog	2012
10	2012-01-01 10:00:00	-1.0	-2.3	91	9	1.2	101.15	Fog	2012
11	2012-01-01 11:00:00	-0.5	-2.1	89	7	4.0	100.98	Fog	2012

```
In [200]: data[data.Weather=='Fog'].tail(10)
```

```
Out[200]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	year
8336	2012-12-13 08:00:00	-6.0	-7.1	92	4	8.0	102.67	Fog	201
8337	2012-12-13 09:00:00	-4.7	-6.0	91	4	8.0	102.68	Fog	201
8338	2012-12-13 10:00:00	-2.3	-4.2	87	4	6.4	102.64	Fog	201
8483	2012-12-19 11:00:00	0.8	0.2	96	11	9.7	100.44	Fog	201
8715	2012-12-29 03:00:00	-13.4	-15.2	86	4	4.8	101.33	Fog	201
8716	2012-12-29 04:00:00	-16.0	-17.2	90	6	9.7	101.25	Fog	201
8717	2012-12-29 05:00:00	-14.8	-15.9	91	4	6.4	101.25	Fog	201
8718	2012-12-29 06:00:00	-13.8	-15.3	88	4	9.7	101.25	Fog	201
8719	2012-12-29 07:00:00	-14.8	-16.4	88	7	8.0	101.22	Fog	201
8722	2012-12-29 10:00:00	-12.0	-13.3	90	7	6.4	101.15	Fog	201

```
In [199]: data['Weather'].str.contains('Fog')
```

```
Out[199]: 0      True
1      True
2      True
3      True
4      True
...
8779   False
8780   False
8781   False
8782   False
8783   False
Name: Weather, Length: 8784, dtype: bool
```

```
In [201]: data[data['Weather'].str.contains('Fog')].tail(10)
```

```
Out[201]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	year
8734	2012-12-29 22:00:00	-10.1	-11.6	89	15	2.4	100.20	Snow,Fog	20
8735	2012-12-29 23:00:00	-10.0	-12.0	85	20	6.4	100.19	Snow,Fog	20
8736	2012-12-30 00:00:00	-9.6	-11.3	87	13	3.2	100.23	Snow,Fog	20
8737	2012-12-30 01:00:00	-9.4	-10.5	92	9	2.4	100.22	Snow,Fog	20
8738	2012-12-30 02:00:00	-9.3	-10.4	92	9	4.0	100.28	Snow,Fog	20
8739	2012-12-30 03:00:00	-9.1	-10.4	90	11	3.6	100.30	Snow,Fog	20
8740	2012-12-30 04:00:00	-9.3	-10.6	90	13	9.7	100.28	Snow,Fog	20
8741	2012-12-30 05:00:00	-9.1	-10.4	90	11	4.0	100.32	Snow,Fog	20
8742	2012-12-30 06:00:00	-9.3	-10.8	89	17	8.0	100.39	Snow,Fog	20
8770	2012-12-31 10:00:00	-7.4	-8.9	89	4	6.4	101.05	Snow,Fog	20

```
In [204]: data[data['Weather'].str.contains('Fog')].head(10)
```

```
Out[204]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	year
0	2012-01-01 00:00:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog	2012
1	2012-01-01 01:00:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog	2012
2	2012-01-01 02:00:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog	2012
3	2012-01-01 03:00:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog	2012
4	2012-01-01 04:00:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog	2012
5	2012-01-01 05:00:00	-1.4	-3.3	87	9	6.4	101.27	Fog	2012
6	2012-01-01 06:00:00	-1.5	-3.1	89	7	6.4	101.29	Fog	2012
7	2012-01-01 07:00:00	-1.4	-3.6	85	7	8.0	101.26	Fog	2012
8	2012-01-01 08:00:00	-1.4	-3.6	85	9	8.0	101.23	Fog	2012
9	2012-01-01 09:00:00	-1.3	-3.1	88	15	4.0	101.20	Fog	2012



```
to find all instances when wind speed is below 30 and relative humidity is 88
```

In [205]:

data[(data['Wind Speed_km/h']<30) & (data['Rel Hum_%']==88)]

Out[205]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather	
3	2012-01-01 03:00:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog	2
4	2012-01-01 04:00:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog	2
9	2012-01-01 09:00:00	-1.3	-3.1	88	15	4.0	101.20	Fog	2
12	2012-01-01 12:00:00	-0.2	-2.0	88	9	4.8	100.79	Fog	2
19	2012-01-01 19:00:00	3.1	1.3	88	15	12.9	99.68	Rain	2
...	
8720	2012-12-29 08:00:00	-13.6	-15.1	88	11	12.9	101.19	Cloudy	2
8721	2012-12-29 09:00:00	-13.2	-14.8	88	11	12.9	101.13	Cloudy	2
8730	2012-12-29 18:00:00	-9.3	-10.9	88	26	6.4	100.38	Snow,Fog	2
8772	2012-12-31 12:00:00	-5.8	-7.5	88	4	12.9	100.78	Snow	2
8778	2012-12-31 18:00:00	-1.3	-3.1	88	17	9.7	100.19	Snow	2

152 rows x 11 columns

In []:

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM VALUE OF EACH COLUMN IN RELATION TO WEATHER CONDITION

```
In [207]: data.groupby('Weather').max()
```

```
Out[207]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_kmh	Visibility_km	Pre
Weather							
Clear	2012-12-30	32.8	20.4	99	33	48.3	
	20:00:00						
Cloudy	2012-12-31	30.5	22.6	99	54	48.3	
	06:00:00						
Drizzle	2012-12-22	18.8	17.7	96	30	25.0	
	01:00:00						
Drizzle,Fog	2012-12-19	19.9	19.1	100	28	9.7	
	10:00:00						

```
In [211]: data.groupby('Weather').min()
```

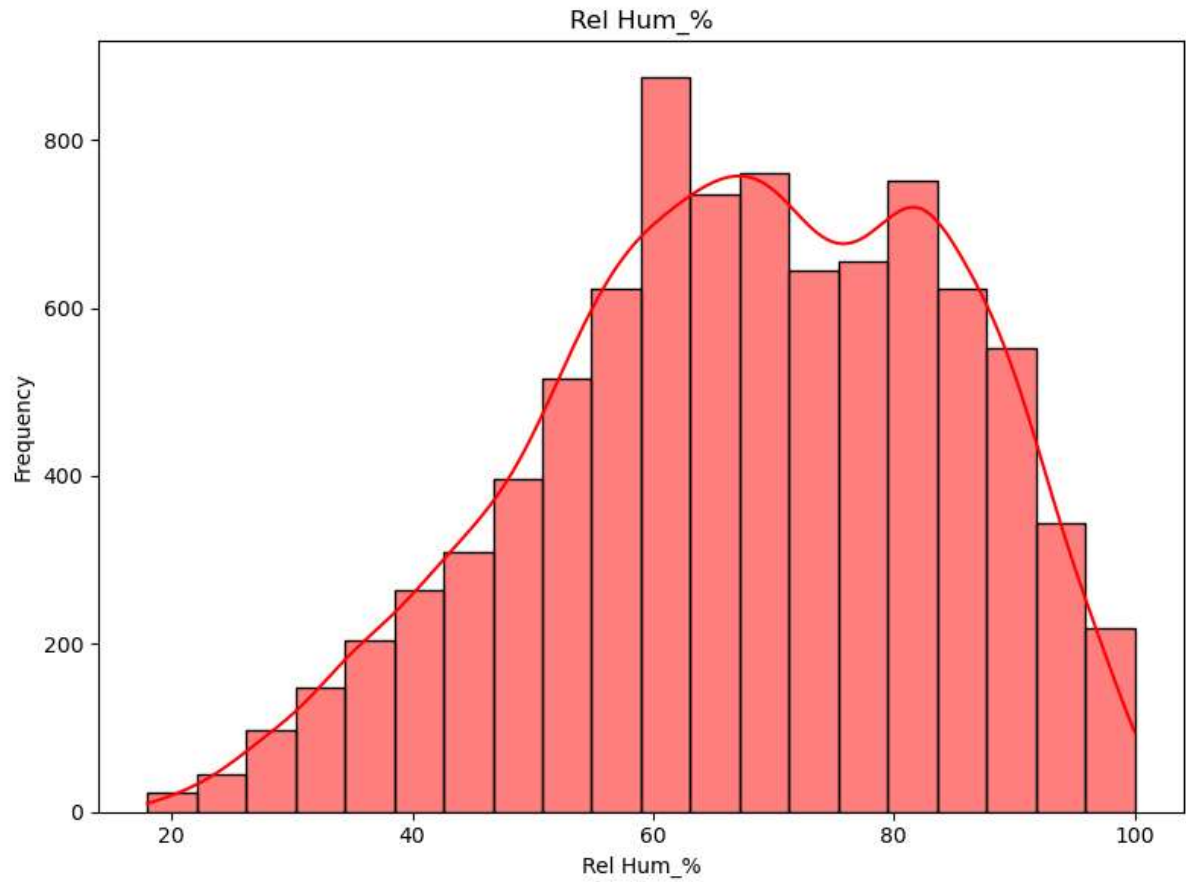
```
Out[211]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_kmh	Visibility_km	Pre
Weather							
Clear	2012-01-03	-23.3	-28.5	20	0	11.3	
	19:00:00						
Cloudy	2012-01-01	-21.4	-26.8	18	0	11.3	
	17:00:00						
Drizzle	2012-01-23	1.1	-0.2	74	0	6.4	
	21:00:00						
Drizzle,Fog	2012-01-23	0.0	-1.6	85	0	1.0	
	20:00:00						

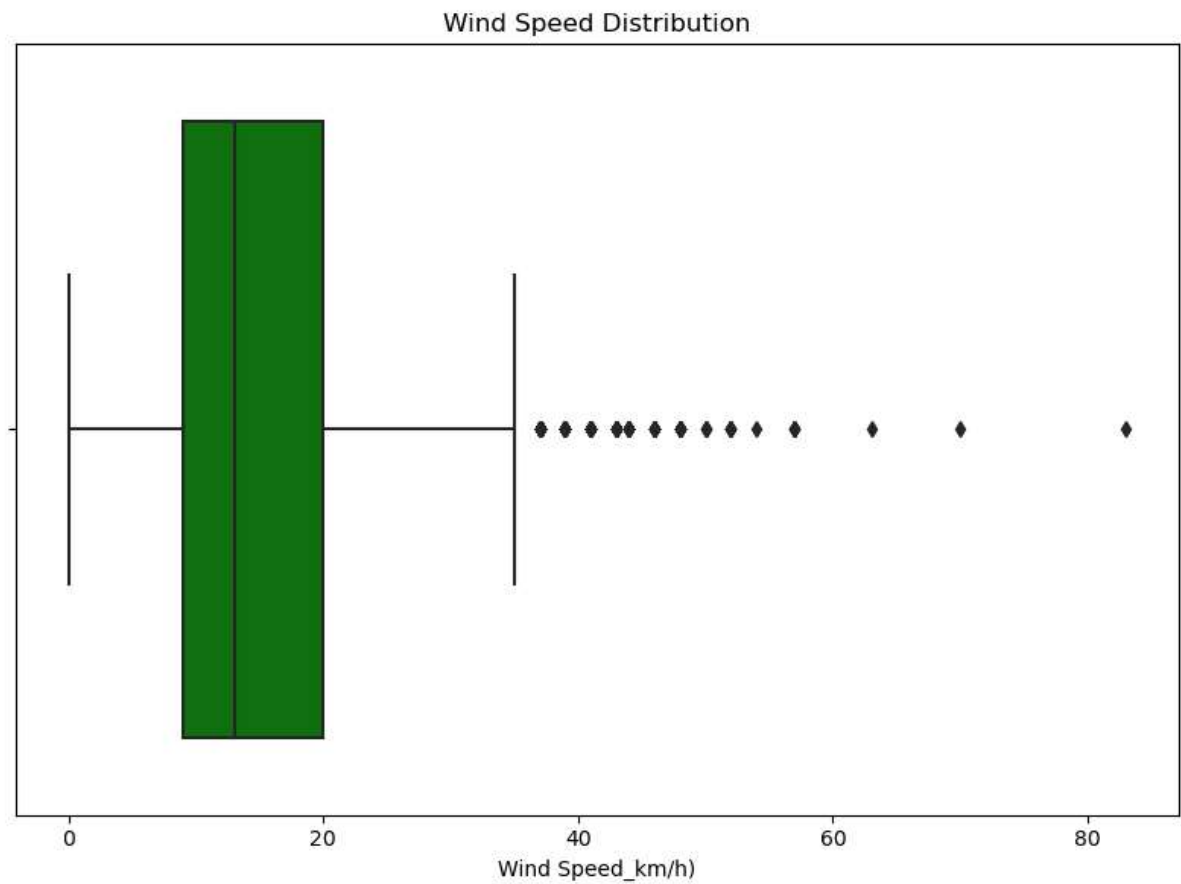
DATA VISUALIZATION

```
In [216]: import seaborn as sns
```

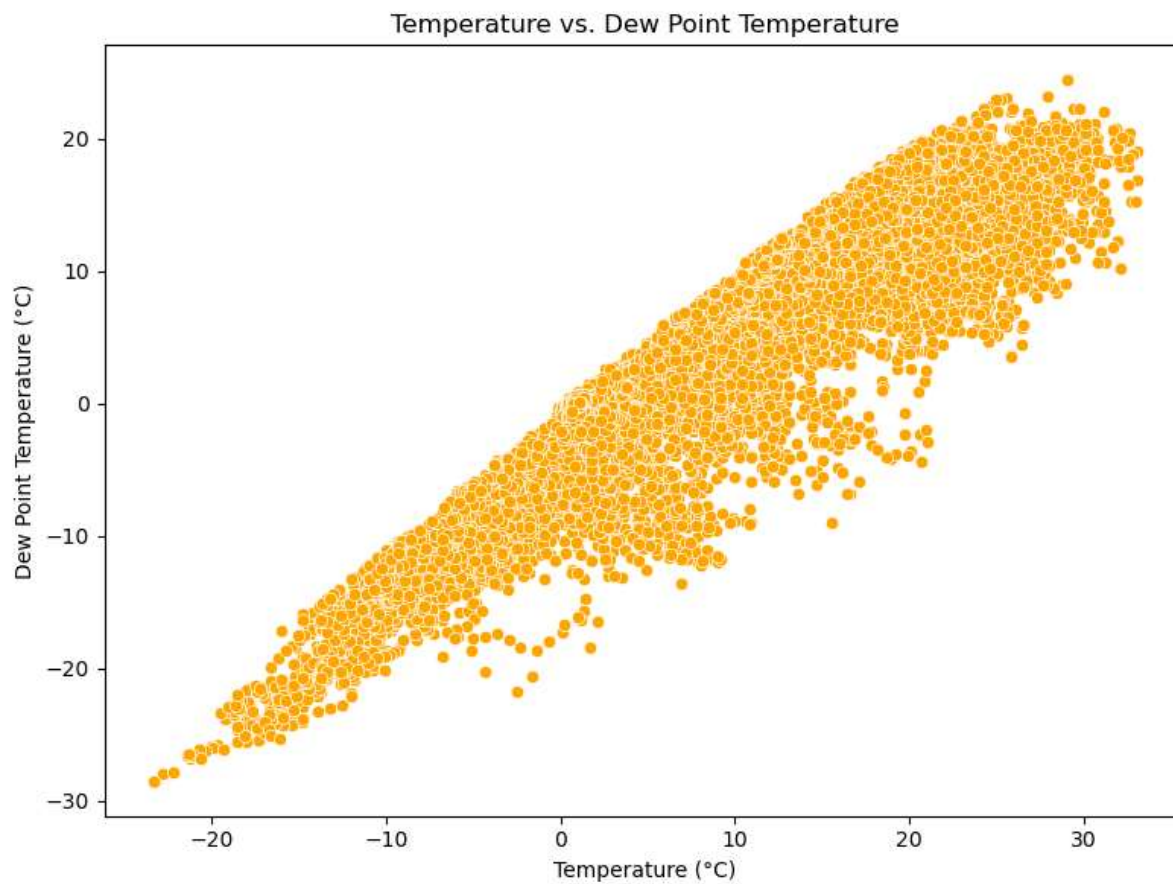
```
In [237]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(data['Rel Hum_%'], bins=20, color='red', kde=True)
plt.xlabel('Rel Hum_%')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Rel Hum_%')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



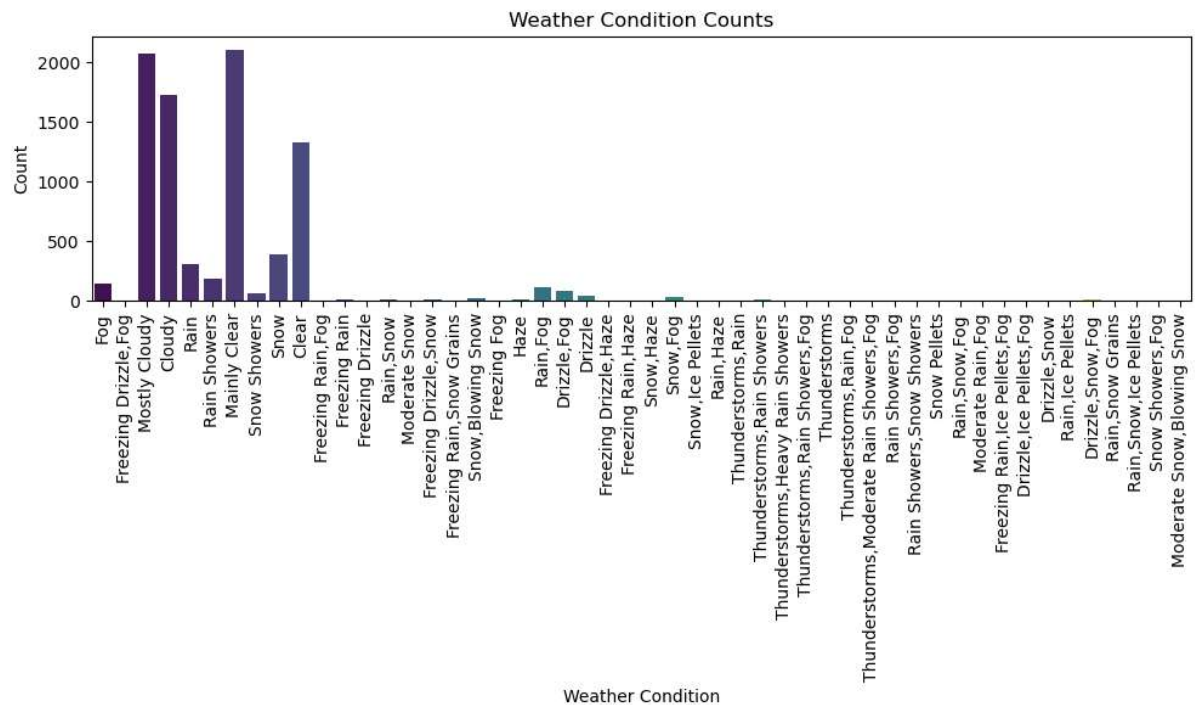
```
In [229]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=data['Wind Speed_kmh'], color='green')
plt.xlabel('Wind Speed_kmh')
plt.title('Wind Speed Distribution')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```




```
In [234]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))  
sns.scatterplot(x='Temp_C', y='Dew Point Temp_C', data=data, color='orange')  
plt.xlabel('Temperature (°C)')  
plt.ylabel('Dew Point Temperature (°C)')  
plt.title('Temperature vs. Dew Point Temperature')  
plt.tight_layout()  
plt.show()
```



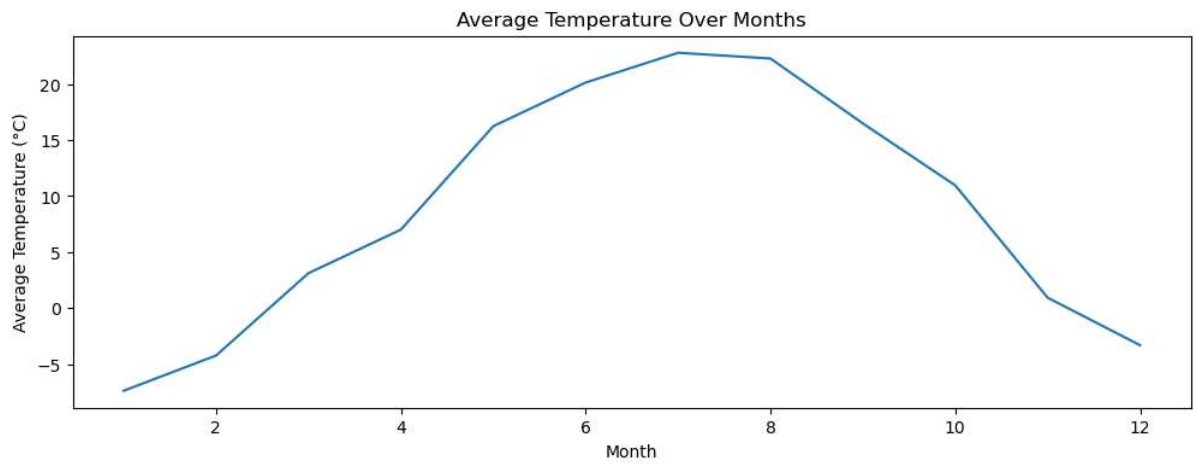
```
In [247]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.countplot(x='Weather', data=data, palette='viridis')
plt.xlabel('Weather Condition')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.title('Weather Condition Counts')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



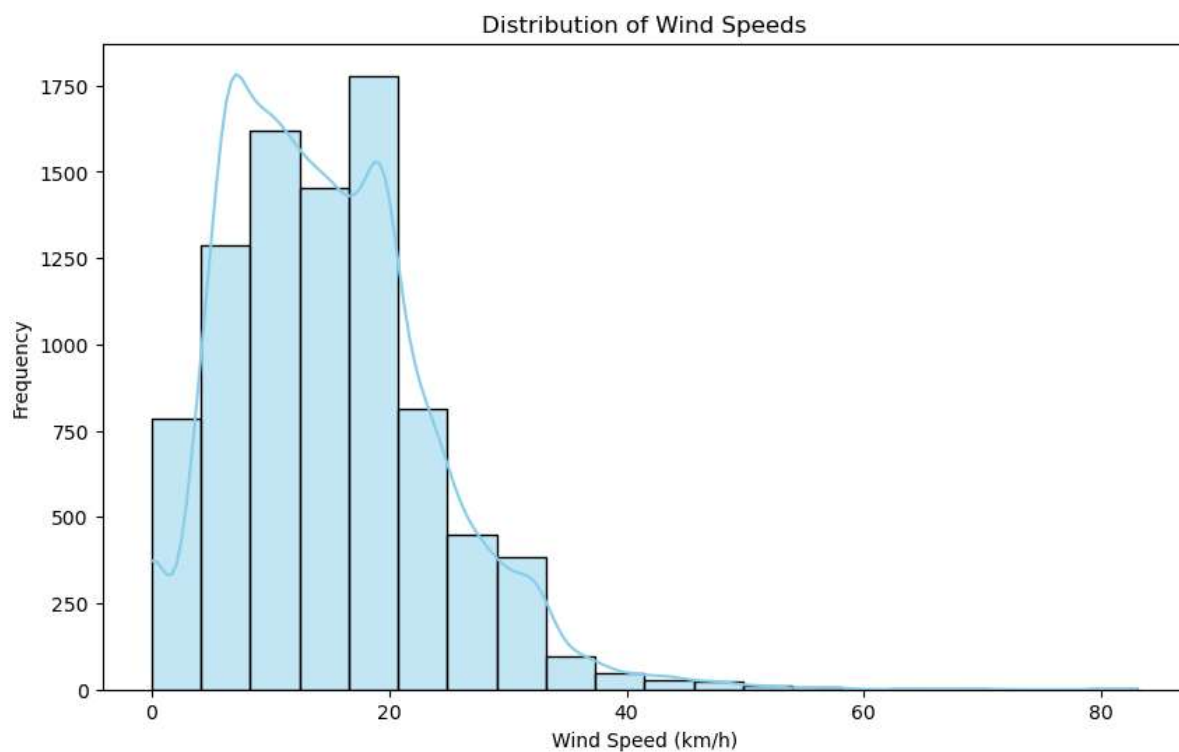
TIME BASED ANALYSIS

```
In [249]: data['Year'] = data['Date/Time'].dt.year
data['Month'] = data['Date/Time'].dt.month
data['Day'] = data['Date/Time'].dt.day
data['Hour'] = data['Date/Time'].dt.hour
```

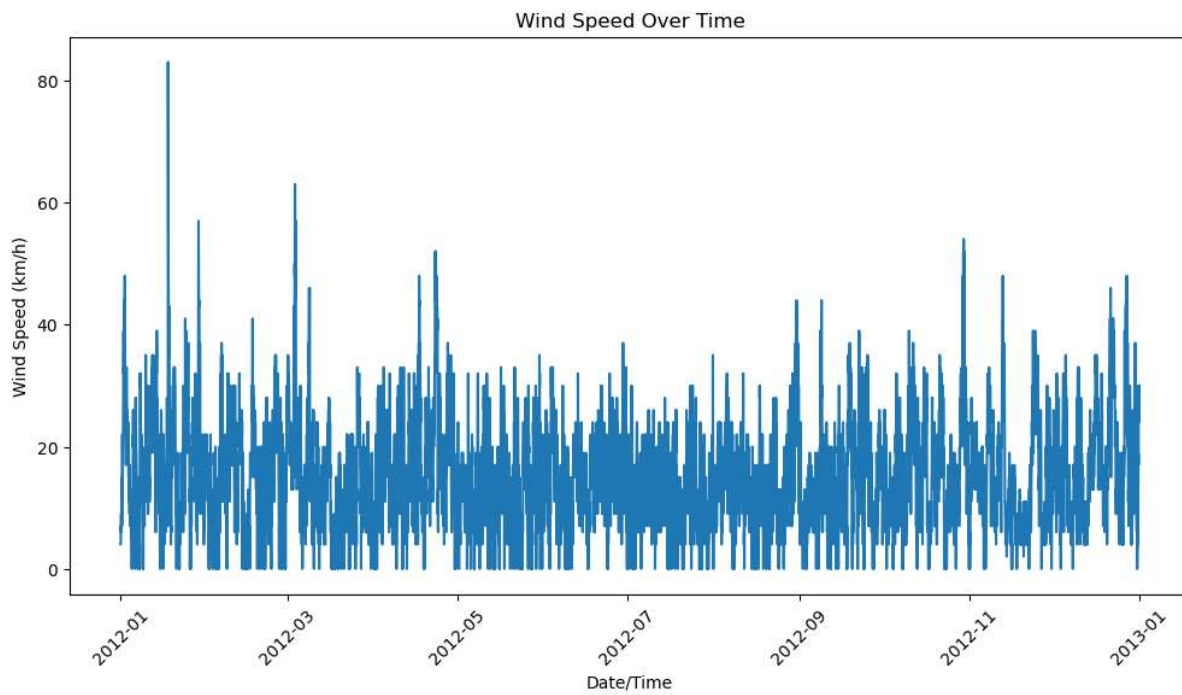
```
In [256]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))  
sns.lineplot(x='Month', y='Temp_C', data=data.groupby('Month')['Temp_C'].mean())  
plt.title('Average Temperature Over Months')  
plt.xlabel('Month')  
plt.ylabel('Average Temperature (°C)')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [266]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))  
sns.histplot(data['Wind Speed_km/h'], bins=20, color='skyblue', kde=True)  
plt.title('Distribution of Wind Speeds')  
plt.xlabel('Wind Speed (km/h)')  
plt.ylabel('Frequency')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [267]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.lineplot(x='Date/Time', y='Wind Speed_km/h', data=data)
plt.title('Wind Speed Over Time')
plt.xlabel('Date/Time')
plt.ylabel('Wind Speed (km/h)')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



```
In [269]: data.to_csv('alfidotech internship project I')
```

```
In [ ]:
```