

# Homework 4

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## Written Assignments

### 1. Something about graph

- a) Sort the sequence I, L, O, V, E, A, L, G, O, R, I, T, H, M, S using the following sorting methods. Show trace after each iteration of the outer loop. Also, compare the best, worst, and average case for these algorithms.
- Insertion sort
  - Selection sort
  - Bubble sort

**Solution:**

- a.
- b.
- c.

- b) Show in the style of the example , how shell sorts the E, A, S, Y, S, H, E, L, L, S, O, R, T, Q, U, E, S, T, I, O, N

**Solution:**

Solution?

- c) Given traces, showing how I, L, O, V, E, A, L, G, O, R, I, T, H, M, S are sorted for following mergesort algorithms:
- Top-down mergesort
  - Bottom-up mergesort

**Solution:**

Solution?

### 2. Quicksort

- 1) Show how method partitions I, L, O, V, E, A, L, G, O, R, I, T, H, M, S
- 2) Show how quicksort sorts I, L, O, V, E, A, L, G, O, R, I, T, H, M, S(ignore the initial shuffle.) Compare the best, worst, and average case.

**Solution:**

Solution?

### 3. Priority Queues

- 1) Suppose that the P R I O \* R \* \* I \* T \* Y \* \* \* Q U E \* \* \* U \* E \* (where a letter means insert and an asterisk means remove the maximum) is an initially empty priority queue. **Give the sequence of heaps** and the sequence letters returned by *remove the maximum operations*.

**Solution:**

P  
P-R