

Proyecto MongoDB

GESTIÓN DE BASES DE DATOS

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Bien, en este proyecto de MMongoDB vamos a ver como tenemos nuestro json y como importarlo dentro de la base de datos de mongo, y cuando tengamos eso hecho vamos a proceder a realizar unos cuantos de ejercicios para después proceder a hacer las consultas.

Empezaremos por lo ejercicios, que en este caso serán 4 con sus subapartados correspondientes.

EJERCICIOS:

1 Importar con mongoimport el correspondiente json

Primero como no la sintaxis de nuestro comando

```
mongoimport --db rick --collection rick --jsonArray --file rick.json
```

Tras la aplicación del comando en nustra terminal.

NOTA: Este comando se ejcuta fuera de la base de datos de mongo.

2 Insertar con insertOne y insertMany varios documentos.

2.1 insertOne

Siguiendo la estructura de antes primero la sintaxis del comando.

```
db.rick.insertOne({
  "id": 2286140,
  "url": "https://www.tvmaze.com/search?q=morty",
  "name": "Morty1",
  "season": 2,
  "number": 7,
  "type": "regular",
  "airdate": "2021-04-12",
  "airtime": "17:00",
  "airstamp": "2021-04-10T21:00:00+00:00",
  "runtime": 15,
  "rating": {
    "average": null
  "image": null,
  "summary": null,
    "self": {
      "href": "https://api.tvmaze.com/episodes/2286140"
```

Tras la ejecución del tal ya dentro de la base de datos de mongo.

```
> db.rick.insert0ne({
      "id": 2286140,
      "url": "https://www.tvmaze.com/search?q=morty",
      "name": "Morty1",
     "season": 2,
      "number": 7,
      "type": "regular",
      "airdate": "2021-04-12",
     "airtime": "17:00",
     "airstamp": "2021-04-10T21:00:00+00:00",
      "runtime": 15,
      "rating": {
        "average": null
      "image": null,
      "summary": null,
      "_links": {
        "self": {
          "href": "https://api.tvmaze.com/episodes/2286140"
...})
        "acknowledged" : true,
        "insertedId" : ObjectId("62849483f83b118ed59bae24")
```

2.2 insertMany

Primero como siempre ya que siempre vamos a seguir esta estructura, la sitaxis.

NOTA: Aquí hay que tener cuidado con la coma del medio ya que me ha dado problemas por no haberla puesto.

```
db.rick.insertMany(
        "id": 2286141,
        "url": "https://www.tvmaze.com/search?q=morty2",
        "name": "Morty2",
        "season": 4,
        "number": 8,
        "type": "regular",
        "airdate": "2021-04-13",
        "airtime": "17:00",
        "airstamp": "2021-04-10T21:00:00+00:00",
        "runtime": 15,
        "rating": {
          "average": null
        "image": null,
        "summary": null,
        " links": {
            "href": "https://api.tvmaze.com/episodes/2286141"
            }
        "id": 2286142,
        "url": "https://www.tvmaze.com/search?q=morty3",
        "name": "Morty3",
        "season": 2,
        "number": 7,
        "type": "regular",
        "airdate": "2021-04-14",
        "airtime": "17:00",
        "airstamp": "2021-04-10T21:00:00+00:00",
        "runtime": 15,
        "rating": {
          "average": null
        "image": null,
        "summary": null,
        " links": {
          "self": {
            "href": "https://api.tvmaze.com/episodes/2286142"
```

Tras la sintaxis, la ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.insertMany(
                 "id": 2286141,
"url": "https://www.tvmaze.com/search?q=morty2",
                 "name": "Morty2",
                 "season": 4,
                 "number": 8,
                "number": 8,
"type": "regular",
"airdate": "2021-04-13",
"airtime": "17:00",
"airstamp": "2021-04-10T21:00:00+00:00",
                 "runtime": 15,
                 "rating": {
                    "average": null
                 },
"image": null,
"summary": null,
"_links": {
    "solf": {
                    "self": {
                       "href": "https://api.tvmaze.com/episodes/2286141"
                       }
                 },
{
"id": 2286142,
"url": "https://www.tvmaze.com/search?q=morty3",
                 "name": "Morty3",
                 "season": 2,
"number": 7,
"type": "regular",
                 "airdate": "2021-04-14",
"airtime": "17:00",
"airstamp": "2021-04-10T21:00:00+00:00",
"runtime": 15,
                 "rating": {
                    "average": null
                 },
"image": null,
                 "summary": null,
"_links": {
    "self": {
                       "href": "https://api.tvmaze.com/episodes/2286142"
                       }
                 }
           "acknowledged" : true,
           "insertedIds" : [
                       ObjectId("6284950ef83b118ed59bae25"),
                       ObjectId("6284950ef83b118ed59bae26")
```

```
3 Eliminar documentos utilizando deleteOne y deleteMany
```

3.1 deleteOne

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.deleteOne({"id":2286140})
```

Ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.deleteOne({"id":2286140})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "deletedCount" : 1 }
> [
```

3.2 deleteMany

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.deleteMany({"airtime": "10:30"})
```

Ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.deleteMany({"airtime": "10:30"})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "deletedCount" : 5 }
> [
```

4 Actualizar documentos utilizando updateOne, updateMany y replaceOne

4.1 updateOne

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.updateOne({"id":2286142},{$set:{"season": 3}})
```

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.updateOne({"id":2286142},{$set:{"season": 3}})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 1, "modifiedCount" : 1 }
>
```

4.2 updateMany

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.updateMany({"runtime": 15},{$set:{"runtime": 14}})
```

Ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.updateMany({"runtime": 15},{$set:{"runtime": 14}})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 55, "modifiedCount" : 55 }
> [
```

4.3 replaceOne

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.replaceOne({"name": "Morty3"},{"airtime": "17:05"})
```

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.replaceOne({"name": "Morty3"},{"airtime": "17:05"})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 1, "modifiedCount" : 1 }
>
```

CONSULTAS:

<u>5 consultas de datos simples:</u>

<u>1 Busca el personcapituloaje cuyo nombre es Zoom Encounters y tiene hora de salida del episodio (airtime) a las 10:45.</u>

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.find({"name":"Zoom Encounters"},{"airtime": "10:45"})
```

Ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.find({"name":"Zoom Encounters"},{"airtime": "10:45"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810e"), "airtime" : "10:45" }
> ___
```

2 Obtener los 4 primeros capitulos que empiezen por R.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.find({{"name":/R/},{"name":1}).limit(4)
```

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.find({"name":/R/},{"name":1}).limit(4)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6283d6737516746436d7c373"), "name" : "Ricky Zoom" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fb"), "name" : "Ricky Wobbles" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fc"), "name" : "Ricky's Role Model" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fd"), "name" : "Ricky Blows Away the Competition" }
>
```

3 Contar los capitulos con runtime menor de 16 y de type regular.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.find({"type":"regular"},{"runtime":{$lt:16}}).count()
```

Ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.find({"type":"regular"},{"runtime":{$lt:16}}).count()
54
> [
```

4 Mostrar los capitulos cuyo type sea las regular.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.find({"type": "regular"},{"name":1})
```

```
db.rick.find({"type": "regular"},{"name":1})
"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80f9"),
"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fa"),
"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fb"),
"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fc"),
                                                                                                                    "Flat Out Awesome"
                                                                                                                    "The Wheelford Wheeler" }
"Ricky Wobbles" }
"Ricky's Role Model" }
"Ricky Blows Away the Competition" }
"New Bike On the Block" }
                                                                                                  "name"
                                                                                                  "name"
                                                                                                  "name"
             : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fd"),
                                                                                                  "name"
             : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80ff"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80ff"),
                                                                                                  "name"
                                                                                                                     "Starring Ricky"
             : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8100"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8101"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8102"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8103"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8104"),
                                                                                                                    "The New Rescue Tool" }
"Blip Delivers" }
"True Loopness" }
                                                                                                  "name"
                                                                                                  "name"
                                                                                                                    "Tired and True"
                                                                                                                    "Tired and True" }
"Scootio Changes Lanes" }
                                                                                                  "name"
    id"
             : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8105"),
                                                                                                                    "Little Buster Bunker" }
"The Most Amazing Thing Put in a Box Ever" }
"The Act of Controller" |
                                                                                                  "name"
    id"
             : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8106"),
                                                                                                  "name"
             : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8107"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8108"),
                                                                                                                    "The Out of Controller
                                                                                                  "name"
                                                                                                                    "Ricky's Rescue Coaching Badge" }
   _id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810a"),
_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810a"),
_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810b"),
_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810e"),
_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810f"),
                                                                                                                    "Two Wheel Justice" }
                                                                                                                    "Time Capsule" }
                                                                                                                : "Zoom Encounters"
                                                                                                 "name" : "SantaCycle Down" }
       "it"
                 for more
```

5 Obtener de menor a mayor los airdate cuyo number este entre 25 y 39.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.find({"number":{$gte:25,$lte:39}},{"airdate":1}).sort({"airdate":1})
```

Ejecución.

3 consultas con arrays.

<u>6 Crear un array en el capítulo con id 1853149 donde podamos almacenar la crítica, que en este caso será "excellente", "buena" e "interesante".</u>

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.update({ "id": 1853149 },{$push:{"critics":["excellent", "good", "interesting"]}})
```

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.update({ "id": 1853149 },{$push:{"critics":["excellent", "good", "interesting"]}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> [
```

7 Actualiza el airdate del dia 22 al 23 del id 1853145.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.update({"id":1853145},{$push:{[airdate:{$each:"2020-05-23"]}})
```

Ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.update({"id":1853145},{$push:{[airdate:{$each:"2020-05-23"]}})
...
> [
```

8 Eliminar el runtime y dejarlo como null del capitulo cuyo nombre es "The Scootbop Bop".

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.update({"name":"The Scootbop Bop"},{$push:{runtime:{$each:[null]}}})
```

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.update({"name":"The Scootbop Bop"},{$push:{runtime:{$each:[null]}}})
WriteResult({
        "nMatched" : 0,
        "nUpserted" : 0,
        "writeError" : {
            "code" : 2,
            "errmsg" : "The field 'runtime' must be an array but is of type double in document {_id:
ObjectId('6284941a29787dffd75a812e')}"
      }
})
> _
> _
```

3 consultas con documentos embebidos.

9 Obtener todos los id que aparezcan entre las horas del airtime 10:30 y 12:30.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.find({"airtime":"10:30-12:30"},{"id":1})
```

Ejecución.

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.find({"airtime":"10:30-17:00"},{"id":1})
>
>
```

10 Obtener todos los capitulos cuyo type sea regular.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.find({"type":"regular"},{"name":1})
```

```
switched to db rick
  db.rick.find({"type":"regular"},{"name":1})

"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80f9"),

"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fa"),

"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fb"),

"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fc"),

"_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fc"),
                                                                                                                  "Flat Out Awesome"
                                                                                                                 "Flat Out Awesome" }
"The Wheelford Wheeler" }
"Ricky Wobbles" }
"Ricky's Role Model" }
"Ricky Blows Away the Competition" }
"New Bike On the Block" }
"Starring Ricky" }
"The New Rescue Tool" }
"Blip Delivers" }
"True Loopness" }
                                                                                                "name"
               : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fd"),
                                                                                                "name"
               : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fe"),
                                                                                                "name"
               : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80ff"),
               : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8100"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8101"),
                                                                                                "name"
              : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8102"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8103"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8104"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8104"),
                                                                                                                  "True Loopness"
                                                                                                "name"
                                                                                                                  "Tired and True"
                                                                                                                  "Scootio Changes Lanes" }
                                                                                                "name"
                                                                                                                 "Little Buster Bunker" }
"The Most Amazing Thing Put in a Box Ever" }
"The Out of Controller" }
"Ricky's Rescue Coaching Badge" }
                                                                                                "name"
               : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8106"),
                                                                                                "name"
               : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8107"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8108"),
                                                                                                "name"
               : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810a"), "name"
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810b"), "name"
                                                                                                                  "Two Wheel Justice"
                                                                                                                 "Time Capsule" }
"Zoom Encounters"
              : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810e"),
   __id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810f"), "name" : "SantaCycle Down" }
                  for more
```

Y si escribimos it nos salen más registros.

```
rick.find({"type":"regular"},
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80f9"),
ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fa"),
                                                                         "name"
                                                                                       "Flat Out Awesome"
                                                                                      "Flat Out Awesome" }
"The Wheelford Wheeler" }
"Ricky Wobbles" }
"Ricky's Role Model" }
"Ricky Blows Away the Competition" }
"New Bike On the Block" }
"Starring Ricky" }
"The New Rescue Tool" }
"Blin Delivers" }
                                                                         "name"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fb"),
ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fc"),
                                                                         "name"
                                                                         "name"
            : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fd"),
                                                                         "name"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80fe"),
                                                                         "name"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a80ff"),
            : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8100"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8101"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8102"),
                                                                         "name"
                                                                                      "Blip Delivers"
"True Loopness"
                                                                         "name"
                                                                         "name"
     id"
                                                                                      "Tired and True" }
"Scootio Changes Lanes"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8103"),
                                                                         "name"
     id"
     id"
            : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8104"),
                                                                         "name"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8105"),
                                                                         "name"
                                                                                      "Little Buster Bunker"
                                                                                      "The Most Amazing Thing Put in a Box Ever" }
"The Out of Controller" }
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8106"),
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8107"),
ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8108"),
                                                                        "name"
    id"
                                                                         "name"
                                                                                      "Ricky's Rescue Coaching Badge" }
"Two Wheel Justice" }
           : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810a"),
  " id"
                                                                         "name"
                                                                                      "Time Capsule" }
"Zoom Encounters"
     _id"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810b"),
                                                                        "name"
  __id"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810e"),
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a810f"),
                                                                                      "SantaCycle Down" }
Type "it" for more
           : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8110"), "name" :
                                                                                      "Shining" }
"Rock the Float" }
"Toot & the Wheelies" }
     id"
           : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8112"),
            : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8113"),
                                                                                      "Trading Places" }
"Family Sports Day" }
"Saving Mr. Speedy" }
"Toot's Invisible Friend" }
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8114"),
           : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8115"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8116"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8117"),
                                                                         "name"
                                                                         "name"
     "bi
                                                                         "name"
     id"
                                                                                      "Blip in Charge" }
"Mrs. Bikely Up All Nightly" }
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8118"),
                                                                        "name"
     id"
            : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8119"),
           : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a811b"),

: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a811c"),

: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a811c"),

: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a811e"),
                                                                                      "Ruled by Ricky" }
"The Crosswalk Helper" }
                                                                        "name"
                                                                         "name"
                                                                                       "Show & Tell Trouble"
     id"
                                                                         "name"
     id"
                                                                                       "The Zoomtastic Gang" }
            : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a811f"),
                                                                                      "False Alarm" }
"Steel Awesome Meets Vroomboy" }
                                                                        "name"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8120"),
                                                                        "name"
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8121"),
                                                                                      "Loop Hero of Wheelford" }
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8122"),
ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8123"),
                                                                        "name"
                                                                                       "Toot De Suite" }
  "_id"
                                                                                      "The Gold Ticket Rush" }
"The Ramp Camp Bikeout" }
"Ricky's Litter Round Up" }
                                                                        "name"
           : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8124"),
                                                                        "name"
    id"
{ "_id" : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8125"), "name"
Type "it" for more
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8126"), "name"
ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8127"), "name"
                                                                                      "Maxwell Gets a Little Help" }
"Ricky's in a Twist" }
"RepairBops" }
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8128"),
                                                                        "name"
     id"
           : ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a8129"),
: ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a812a"),
                                                                                      "Trike Trials"
                                                                        "name"
     id"
     id"
                                                                        "name"
                                                                                      "Ramp It Up" }
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a812b"),
                                                                                      "Slippy Street" }
              ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a812c"),
ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a812d"),
ObjectId("6284941a29787dffd75a812e"),
                                                                                      "Bike Buddies Super Speedy Delivery Service" }
                                                                                      "DJ's the Boss" }
"The Scootbop Bop" }
                                                                        "name"
```

11 Eliminar los capitulos que tengan por number 3 y 7.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.deleteMany({"number":"3 - 7"})
```

```
> use rick
switched to db rick
> db.rick.deleteMany({"number":"3 - 7"})
{ "acknowledged" : true, "deletedCount" : 0 }
> []
```

1 consulta de agrupación.

12 Muestra el mayor number de cada airtime igual a las 17:00.

Sintaxis.

```
db.rick.aggregate([{$group: {"_id":{"airtime":"$17:00"},"number":{$max:"$number"}}}])
```

Ejecución.

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