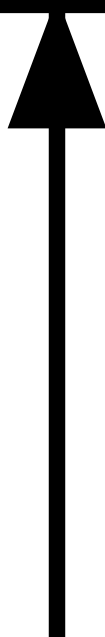


Jogos



Lig4