

## Tutorial Sheet-1

### Answers

#### Part-A

1. State any three condition

2.  $a_1 = 0$

3.  $a_0 = \frac{1 - e^{-2\pi}}{\pi}.$

4.  $a_n = \frac{-9}{n^2 \pi^2}$

5.  $a_n = \begin{cases} \frac{-4}{\pi n^2}; & \text{if } n \text{ is odd} \\ 0 & \text{if } n \text{ is even} \end{cases}$

#### Part - B

6.  $f(x) = \frac{-\pi^2}{3} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{-4(-1)^n}{n^2} \cos nx + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{-2(-1)^n}{n} \sin nx$  and  $\frac{1}{1^2} - \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} - \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{3}$

7.  $f(x) = \frac{\pi^2}{3} + 4 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n^2} \cos nx$  and  $\frac{1}{1^4} + \frac{1}{2^4} + \frac{1}{3^4} + \dots = \frac{\pi^4}{90}$

8.  $f(x) = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{\pi} \left\{ \frac{\sin 2x}{1.3} - \frac{\sin 6x}{5.7} + \frac{\sin 10x}{9.11} - \dots \right\}$

9.  $f(x) = \frac{2}{\pi} - \frac{4}{\pi} \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2 - 1} \cos \left( \frac{n\pi}{2} \right) \cos nx$

10.  $f(x) = \frac{2}{\pi} - \frac{4}{\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(4n^2 - 1)} \cos 2nx$

## Tutorial Sheet-2

### Answers

#### Part-A

$$1. \quad f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[ \frac{4(-1)^n}{n^3 \pi^3} + \frac{2}{n\pi} - \frac{4}{n^3 \pi^3} \right] \sin n\pi x$$

$$2. \quad \text{Take } x = \pi \text{ and } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$3. \quad b_1 = 1/2$$

$$4. \quad \text{Take } x = 0 \text{ and } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$5. \quad f(x) = \frac{8}{\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{n^3}$$

#### Part- B

$$6. \quad f(x) = \frac{4}{3} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{16(-1)^{n+1}}{n^2 \pi^2} \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right)x + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4(-1)^{n+1}}{n\pi} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} x \text{ \& take } x = 2,$$

$$\text{we get } \frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$7. \quad f(x) = \frac{1}{3} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{-4}{n^2 \pi^2} \cos n\pi x \text{ and take } x = 0, \text{ we get } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$8. \quad f(x) = \frac{1}{3} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4}{n^2 \pi^2} \cos n\pi x$$

$$9. \quad f(x) = 1 + \frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} [1 - 2(-1)^n] \sin n\pi x \text{ \& take } x = \frac{1}{2}, \text{ we get } 1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$10. \text{ cosine series: } f(x) = \frac{l}{2} - \frac{4l}{\pi^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)x}{n^2}$$

$$\text{sine series } f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)x \text{ and } \frac{1}{1^4} + \frac{1}{3^4} + \frac{1}{5^4} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{96}.$$

### Tutorial Sheet-3

#### Answers

#### Part -A

1.  $R.M.S = \sqrt{8/15}$
2.  $R.M.S = \pi^2$
3. R.M.S: The root mean square value of a function

$Y=f(x)$  over a given interval  $(a,b)$  is defined as  $\bar{y} = \sqrt{\frac{\int_a^b y^2 dx}{b-a}}$  and  $\bar{y} = \sqrt{1/3}$

4.  $f(x) = 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n} \sin nx.$
5.  $f(x) = \frac{\pi^2}{6} + \sum_{n \text{ is even}} \frac{-4}{n^2} \cos nx$

#### Part-B

6.  $f(x) = 1.45 - 0.33 \cos x - 0.1 \cos 2x + 0.03 \cos 3x + \dots + 0.17 \sin x - 0.06 \sin 2x + \dots$
7.  $f(x) = 7 + 4.565 \cos \frac{\pi}{6} x - 2.833 \cos \frac{2\pi}{6} x - 1.66 \cos \frac{3\pi}{6} x$
8.  $f(x) = 4.174 + 2.450 \cos x + 0.120 \cos 2x + 0.08 \cos 3x + 3.160 \sin x + 0.034 \sin 2x + 0.010 \sin 3x$
9.  $f(x) = 0.75 + 0.37 \cos \theta + 1.005 \sin \theta$
10.  $f(x) = -1/3 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[ \frac{4}{n^2 \pi^2} (-1)^{n+1} \cos n\pi x + \frac{2}{n\pi} (-1)^{n+1} \sin n\pi x \right] \& R.M.S = \sqrt{8/15}$