

INDIA FACTSHEET

Economic and Human Development Indicators

		Year	Year
	Demographic Indicators	2001	2011
1	Total Population (In Billions)	1.028	1.21
2	Sex Ratio (females per 1000 males)	933	940
3	Child Sex Ratio (females per 1000 males)	927	914
	Economic Indicators	2005-06	2010
4	Gross Domestic Product (Current US-\$) (millions)	834035	1727111
		2005-06	2009-10
5	Contribution of Agriculture to GDP (%)		14.62
6	Contribution of Industry to GDP (%)		20.16
7	Contribution of Services to GDP (%)		65.22
		2005-06	2009-10
8	GNI per capita (current international \$)	2280	3550
		2005-06	2009-10
9	GDP Growth Rate (%)	9.5	8.0
		2004-05	2009-10
10	Worker Population Ratio Male (usual principal status) (%)	53.6	53.8
11	Worker Population Ratio Female (usual principal status) (%)	21.5	18.0
		2005	2010
12	Inflation, Consumer Prices (annual %)	4.25	11.99
	Human Development Indicators	2000	2011
13	Human Development Index Value (HDI)	0.461	0.547
14	HDI Rank (out of 187)		134
15	Inequality Adjusted Human Development Index Value		0.392
16	Loss in HDI due to Inequalities (%)		28.7
		2001	2011
17	Gender Inequality Index (GII)	0.553 ¹	0.617
18	GII Rank (out of 146)		129
		1996	2006
19	Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM)	0.416	0.497
		2001	2011
20	Literacy Rate (%)	64.8	74.04
21	Male Literacy Rate (%)	75.3	82.14
22	Female Literacy Rate (%)	53.7	65.46

¹ Figure relates to GDI for the year 1999 from the 2001 Global HDR

		Year	Year
	Human Development Indicators	2001	2011
23	Life Expectancy at Birth (in Years)	63.3	65.4
	Poverty and Hunger Indicators	2004-05	2009-10
24	Poverty Headcount Ratio (%)	37.2	29.8
25	Total Number of Poor (in millions)	407.22	354.68
			2005
26	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI)		0.283
27	Multidimensional Poverty Headcount (%)		53.7
28	Number of Multidimensional Poor (in millions)		612
		1988-92	2004-09
29	Global Hunger Index (GHI)	30.4	23.7
		1990-92	2005-07
30	Proportion of Undernourished in Population (%)	20	21
		1988-92	2004-09
31	Prevalence of Underweight Children under 5 years of age (%)	59.5	43.5

- ▶ The structure of the economy is service centric with over 55% of GDP being contributed by the services sector. Agriculture's contribution to GDP is around 14%.
- ▶ Progress seen on Human Development Index (HDI) with a 18.65% increase in index value between 2000 to 2011. However inequality remains a concern with 28.7% loss in the HDI value on account of inequalities
- ▶ Improvements seen in literacy rates for both males and females. While male literacy rates improved by 6.84 Percentage Points female literacy rates improved by 11.76 Percentage Points. Significant gender gap in outcomes however persists.
- ▶ Poverty levels remain high in the country, with almost 37.2% of the population deemed income poor and over 53.7% multidimensional poor.

Indicator No. Source

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8	World Development Indicators http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD
9	Economic Survey of India 2010-11, Ministry of Finance, Government of India http://indiabudget.nic.in/survey.asp
10-11	NSSO 66 th Round (Summary Table1), http://mospi.nic.in/Mospi_New/upload/Key_Indicators-HCE_66th_Rd-Report.pdf
12	World Development Indicators http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FP.CPI.TOTL.ZG
13-14	Global Human Development Report 2011, UNDP, http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/
15-16	Global Human Development Report 2011, UNDP, http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/
17-18	Global Human Development Report 2011, UNDP, http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/
19	Gendering Human Development Indices: Recasting GDI and GEM for India 2009, Ministry of Women and Child Development, GOI and UNDP, http://undp.org.in/sites/default/files/GDI_and_GEM_Report.pdf
20-22	Census of India 2011
23	Global Human Development Report 2011, UNDP, http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/
24	Tendulkar Committee Report 2009, Planning Commission, http://planningcommission.nic.in/reports/genrep/rep_pov.pdf
25	UNDP Computations based on Tendulkar Committee Report
26-28	Global Human Development Report 2011, UNDP, http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/
29-31	Global Hunger Index 2011, IFPRI, http://www.ifpri.org/publication/2011-global-hunger-index

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