## **Assignment Two**

## Prepare a report/presentation on the following topics:

- 1. Knowledge Representation in Al
  - a. Symbolic logic representation
  - b. Formal system
  - c. Propositional logic
  - d. Predicate logic
  - e. Theorem proving
- 2. Knowledge Representation: First-Order Logic
  - a. Representation
  - b. Syntax and Semantics of First-Order Logic
  - c. Using First Order Logic
  - d. Knowledge Engineering in First-Order Logic
- 3. Knowledge Representation: Dealing with Uncertainty
  - a. Representation of Uncertainty (consider two important models: Non-deterministic models & Probabilistic models)
  - b. Sources of Uncertainty
  - c. Reasoning under Uncertainty (how to reason under uncertainty and with inexact knowledge?)
  - d. Decision making with uncertainty (Rational Behavior)
  - e. Probability Theory (Basics, Independence, Conditional Probabilities)
  - f. Approaches to Handle Uncertainty (Bayesian Approaches, Dempster-Shafer Theory, Hidden Markov Models, Fuzzy Logic)
- 4. Problems Solving with Search
  - a. Search and Al
  - b. Search and Problem Solving (Search Space: initial state, target space, possible actions)
  - c. Search Techniques
    - Tree Search (Backtracking Search, Breadth-First Search, Depth-First Search, Depth-First Search with Iterative Deepening)
    - ii. Dynamic Programming
    - iii. Uniform Cost Search